



**Defense Special Weapons Agency
Alexandria, VA 22310-3398**



DNA-TR-95-14

**Assessment for Single Integrated Operations
Planning (ASIOP) Program**

**Allen K. Rachel
Science Applications Intl Corp
10260 Campus Point Drive
San Diego, CA 92121-1578**

April 1997

Technical

CONTRACT No. DNA 001-90-C-0005

Approved for public release;
distribution is unlimited.

19970408 010

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 8

DESTRUCTION NOTICE:

Destroy this report when it is no longer needed.
Do not return to sender.

PLEASE NOTIFY THE DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS
AGENCY, ATTN: CSTI, 6801 TELEGRAPH ROAD,
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22310-3398, IF YOUR ADDRESS IS
INCORRECT, IF YOU WISH IT DELETED FROM THE
DISTRIBUTION LIST, OR IF THE ADDRESSEE IS NO
LONGER EMPLOYED BY YOUR ORGANIZATION.



DISTRIBUTION LIST UPDATE

This mailer is provided to enable DSWA to maintain current distribution lists for reports. (We would appreciate your providing the requested information.)

- ☐ Add the individual listed to your distribution list.
- ☐ Delete the cited organization/individual.
- ☐ Change of address.

NOTE:

Please return the mailing label from the document so that any additions, changes, corrections or deletions can be made easily. For distribution cancellation or more information call DSWA/IMAS (703) 325-1036.

NAME: _____

ORGANIZATION: _____

OLD ADDRESS

CURRENT ADDRESS

TELEPHONE NUMBER: () _____

DSWA PUBLICATION NUMBER/TITLE

CHANGES/DELETIONS/ADDITIONS, etc.)

(Attach Sheet if more Space is Required)

DSWA OR OTHER GOVERNMENT CONTRACT NUMBER: _____

CERTIFICATION OF NEED-TO-KNOW BY GOVERNMENT SPONSOR (if other than DSWA): _____

SPONSORING ORGANIZATION: _____

CONTRACTING OFFICER OR REPRESENTATIVE: _____

SIGNATURE: _____

CUT HERE AND RETURN



DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS AGENCY
ATTN: IMAS
6801 TELEGRAPH ROAD
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22310-3398

DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS AGENCY
ATTN: IMAS
6801 TELEGRAPH ROAD
ALEXANDRIA, VA 22310-3398

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE			Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services Directorate for information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188), Washington, DC 20503.				
1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)		2. REPORT DATE 970401		3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED Technical 891114 - 950213
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Assessment for Single Integrated Operations Planning (ASIOP) Program			5. FUNDING NUMBERS C - DNA 001-90-C-0005 PE - 62715H PR - RO TA - RB WU - DH093490	
6. AUTHOR(S) Allen K. Rachel				
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Science Applications Intl Corp 10260 Campus Point Drive San Diego, CA 92121-1578			8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Defense Special Weapons Agency 6801 Telegraph Road Alexandria, VA 22310-3398 OPSFC/Perrone			10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER DNA-TR-95-14	
11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES This work was sponsored by the Defense Special Weapons Agency under RDT&E RMC Code B4662D RO RB 00154 NASF 2430A 25904D.				
12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.			12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE	
13. ABSTRACT (<i>Maximum 200 words</i>) The contract objective was to provide responsive, quick turn around analytical support in support of multiple customers that included SAC, STRATCOM, JCS, JOSDEPS, OSD, and USSPACECOM. Task areas included: Survivable adaptive planning, network analysis, updating NWE models in planning codes, offense-defense integration, impact of policy and arms control on strategic planning, earth penetrating weapons, MOE development and assessment, strategic basing, new SIOP planning hardware/software assessment, alternative employment, and quick reaction tasking. Force acquisition, Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START), and Strategic Defense System (SDS) related issues prompted the need for the analytical support in the task areas described. Subsequent world events (proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD)), prompted an increased need for analytical support during the last two years of this contract. Contract period of performance was from 14 November 1989 through 13 February 1995. In summary, the leveraging of on-going related work and the ability to commit the right mix of analytical resources became the signature characteristic of this contract. As DoD analytical needs shifted from traditional cold war issues to those associated with counter proliferation analysis, DSWA's analytical support to their customers was able to adapt analytical support to meet the dynamic needs of a multiple customer base.				
14. SUBJECT TERMS Strategic Analysis Planning Employment			15. NUMBER OF PAGES 108	
			16. PRICE CODE	
17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT UNCLASSIFIED	18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE UNCLASSIFIED	19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT UNCLASSIFIED	20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT SAR	

UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

CLASSIFIED BY:

N/A since Unclassified.

DECLASSIFY ON:

N/A since Unclassified.

CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE

UNCLASSIFIED

SUMMARY

This was a DNA funded multi-task contract in support of multiple customers that included SAC, STRATCOM, JCS, JOSDEPS, OSD, and USSPACECOM. The contract objective, tasks, and management are summarized on the right side of Figure S-1.

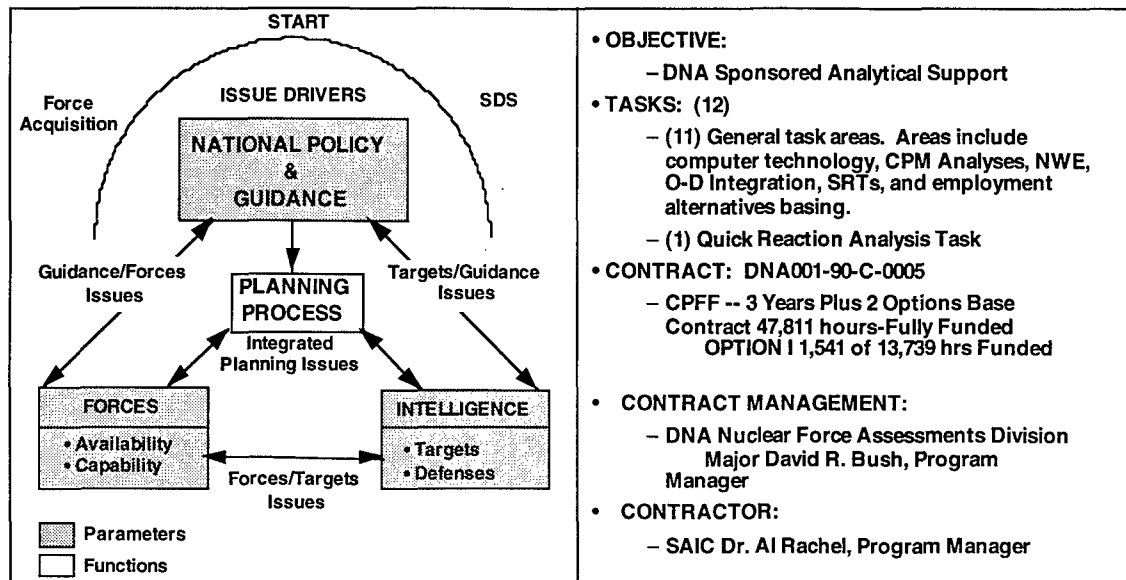


Figure S-1. Program overview.

The graphic on the left depicts the three major parameters, national guidance, intelligence derived threat, and force structure, that impact the planning process for any specific planning cycle. Force acquisition, Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START), and Strategic Defense System (SDS) related issues prompted the need for analytical support of the type provided in this contract. Recent world events and considerations, driven primarily by proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD), prompted an increased need for timely and responsive analytical support during the last two years of this contract. Contract period of performance was from 14 November 1989 through 13 February 1995. This includes the exercise of both option periods.

PREFACE

The scope and depth of analytical issues addressed by the statement of work (SOW) was very extensive. Table P-1 reflects specific areas of inquiry. During the period of performance there were 87 separate analytical subtasks worked.

Table P-1. ASIOP Statement of work.

- | | | |
|---|---------|--|
| • | TASK 1 | NEW TECHNOLOGIES FOR ADAPTIVE AND SURVIVABLE SYSTEMS |
| • | TASK 2 | NETWORK ANALYSIS OF SIOP PROCESS |
| • | TASK 3 | NWE IMPLICATIONS |
| • | TASK 4 | OFFENSE-DEFENSE INTEGRATION ANALYSIS |
| • | TASK 5 | TREATIES AND POLICY IMPLICATIONS |
| • | TASK 6 | MULTI-PURPOSE EPW EMPLOYMENT OPERATIONS |
| • | TASK 7 | MOES' UTILITY IN PLANNING AND SIOP ASSESSMENT |
| • | TASK 8 | ALTERNATE BASING MODES |
| • | TASK 9 | NEW TECHNOLOGIES ON TRICOMs |
| • | TASK 10 | ALTERNATE EMPLOYMENT OPTIONS |
| • | TASK 11 | SRT/RECONNAISSANCE IN A NUCLEAR ENVIRONMENT |
| • | TASK 12 | QUICK REACTION ANALYSIS |

The customer, number of deliverables, and completion status for each of these subtasks is summarized in Table P-2. Details of task objective, technical approach, and deliverables are defined in Appendix A.

One of the most unique aspects of this contract was the number of customers supported. Tables P-3 and P-4 reflect the customers supported and the level of effort applied to each of the SOW tasks and subtasks. Table P-3 is an overview of this information. Table P-4 is a more detailed account of the individual customers supported, the subtasks involved and the level of effort applied to each subtask. Some subtasks were in support of dual customers and are appropriately indicated.

Table P-2. ASIOP task data.

Task Area (SAIC Task Leader)	Customer/Office	#	Status
Task 1 New Technologies (Dr. Carl Rindfleisch)			
1.1 SAPE Test Criteria Assessment	JSTPS/JKCF	D1	SW / FEB90
1.2 SAPE Technical Support	JSTPS/JKCF	D3	SW / JUN92
Task 2 Network Analysis (Mr. Roger Craver)			
2.1 JSTPS Analytical Support	JSTPS/JKCF	D2	C / MAY91
2.2 Strategic Defense Network Analysis	JOSDEPS		SW / OCT90
2.3 Network Analysis for STRATCOM	STRATCOM/J-52	D7	C / MAR94
Task 3 NWE Implications (Mr. Joe Manship)			
3.1 PEM Upgrade for MEM	JSTPS/JLWT	D3	C / MAR90
3.2 Fireball Model Implications	JSTPS/JLWT	D1	C / MAY90
3.3 Fireball Model Update for MEM	JSTPS/JLWT	D2	C / OCT90
3.4 Multiburst Requirements for MEM	JSTPS/JLWT	D1	CNX / OCT90
3.5 Wind Effects on RV Fratricide	JSTPS/JKCS; SAC/XOBM	D3	C / JUN90
3.6-3.12 Schedule MEM NWE Upgrade	JSTPS/JLWT		C / MAR92
3.13 PDCALC Users' Group	STRATCOM/J-53	D2	SW / JUL94
3.14 NWE Upgrades for MEM	JSTPS/JLWT	D2	C / NOV92
3.15 Currency of MEM NWE Models	STRATCOM/J-52; JSTPS/JLWT	D4	C / SEP93
3.16 Advanced Conventional Penetrator	DNA/DFSP	D2	C / JUL94
3.17 Insure Currency of MEM NWE	STRATCOM/J-52	D4	C / AUG94
3.18 Establish Future HISEMM Requirements	STRATCOM/J-52		SW / JAN94
Task 4 Offense/Defense (Mr. Norm Fennelly)			
4.1 MMIII Review	SAC/XRF	D1	C / MAY90
4.2 NWE on MMIII	SAC/XRF	D1	C / JUN90
4.3 NWE on Peacekeeper	SAC/XRF	D1	SW / JUL90
4.4 Battlespace Management	SAC/XRF	D1	C / APR92
4.5 ODI White Paper	DNA		CNX / MAR91
4.6 ODIOWG Support	DNA/NACD	D2	SW / MAY92
4.7 Future C2 Capabilities	J-36/NOCCD-PB	D5	C / JUL94
Task 5 Treaties/Policy			
5.1 National Security & Mutual Strategic Defenses	OSD	D1	C / AUG90
5.2 Hosting NIS at SAC	SAC/XPXX	D2	C / FEB90
5.3 DNA Support to Joint Staff/J5	JCS/J5	D4	C / NOV90
5.4 DNA Support to Joint Staff/J8	JCS/J8	D4	CNX / MAY91
5.5 DNA Support to OSD/ISP/SFP	OSD/SFP	D4	C / AUG91
5.6 DNA Support to JCS/J5	JCS/J5	D1	SW / AUG94
5.7 Introduction to NWE and Employment Planning	JCS/J5	D4	SW / DEC91
5.8 Strategic Kinetic Weapon	OSD/SFP	D2	C / AUG91
5.9 SIOP Planning Support	OSD/SFP	D3	C/FEB92
Task 6 Earth Penetrating Weapons (Mr. Roger Craver)			
6.1 Feasibility of EPW Calculations	OSD/SFP		
6.2 EPW PSP/DGZ Methodology	JSTPS/JKCS	D1	C / MAY91
6.3 EPW Comparative Analysis	JSTPS/JKCS	D5	SW / MAR92
	JSTPS/JKCS	D2	CNX / MAR91
Task 7 MOEs (Mr. Roger Craver)			
7.1 MOE Tutorial	DNA/NASF	D2	C / NOV92
7.2 JCS J5/J8 Support	JCS/J8	D1	C / OCT90
7.3 Fire VN Analytical Support	JCS/J8		CNX / MAY91
7.4 VNTK Methodology	JSTPS/JKCS	D3	C / JUN92
7.5 Radiation Effects	STRATCOM/J-53	D3	SW / JUL94

D-Deliverables; C-Completed; SW-Stopped Work; CNX-Cancelled

Table P-2. ASIOP task data (Continued).

Task Area (SAIC Task Leader)	Customer/Office	#	Status
Task 8 Alternative Basing (Dr. Bill Woolson)			
8.1 PKRG Basing Issues	Hq.SAC/XRQ		SW / JUN90
8.2 Advanced Missile & Basing Concepts	Hq.SAC/XRQ	D2	CNX / MAY90
8.3 SICBM Basing Without MMII	Hq.SAC/XRQ	D2	CNX / MAY90
8.4 Fallout Risks to HML Operations	Hq.SAC/XOKM	D2	C / OCT90
8.5 ICBMs - 21st Century	Hq.SAC/XRQ	D3	CNX / MAY90
Task 9 TRICOMs (Dr. Carl Rindfleisch)			
9.1 Algorithm Alternatives	JSTPS/JKCF		SW / JAN90
9.2 Enhancing the NDL	JSTPS/JLWD	D2	C / MAR90
9.3 Blue Book Optimizer Code	JSTPS/JKCF	D2	C / JAN91
9.4 Review of Combined Timing & Resolution Code	JSTPS/JPP	D2	C / MAY91
9.5 Enhancing NDL - SIOP Dev.Interfaces	JSTPS/JLWD	D2	SW / MAY91
9.6 Enhancing NDL - Impact & Imp.	JSTPS/JLWD	D2	CNX / MAY91
9.7 CT&R Follow On	JSTPS/JPPP		SW / AUG91
Task 10 Alternative Employment (Dr. Al Rachel)			
10.1 DNA Analytical Support to JOSDEPS	JOSDEPS; JCS/J8	D4	C / OCT90
10.2 Roadmap	JCS/J8		CNX / DEC90
10.3 JOSDEPS-JSTPS Tool Application & Roadmap	JOSDEPS; JCS/J8	D3	C / MAY91
10.4 Joint Strategic Defense Ops Planning System	JOSDEPS	D2	C / SEP91
10.5 SIOP -94 Replanning Study	DNA Rep. to NPWG	D3	SW / SEP92
10.6 Future U.S. Strategic Planning Requirements	DNA	D3	SW / MAR94
10.7 Joint Strategic Defense Planning Requirements	JOSDEPS	D2	SW / MAY93
10.8 Alternative Force Structure Assessments	JSTPS/JKAW; OSD/ISP/SFP	D2	SW / MAR92
10.9 Alternative Employment Options	STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR	D4	C / AUG94
10.10 Large Area Target Analysis	ACC	D2	C / OCT93
10.11 Long-Range Strike Warfare	OSD Net Assessment	D4	C / APR94
10.12 OSD Support	OSD Net Assessment		CNX / SEP93
Task 11 SRT/RECON (Mr. Barney Clark)			
11.1 SIOP SRT Action Sequences	JSTPS/JKCC		SW / FEB90
11.2 SRT Operational Perspectives	SAC/INAT	D3	C / APR91
11.3 Logistics Infrastructure Analysis System (LIAS)	JSTPS/JLT	D2	SW / APR91
Task 12 QRA (Dr. Al Rachel)			
12.1 J5/J8 Strategic Sufficiency	DNA	D3	C / MAY90
12.2 SIOP Prototype Study (TOR - First Outline)	JSTPS/JKCF	D2	C / JUL90
12.3 SAPE Program Mtg. Support	JSTPS/JKCF	D3	C / NOV90
12.4 ODI Issues in a GPALS Context	DNA	D2	C / MAR91
12.5 Republic Nuclear Powers	DNA		C / DEC91
12.6 STRATCOM Support	DNA		SW / JUL92
12.7 DNA Analytical Support	DNA/NASF	D5	C / MAY94
12.8 No First Use	DNA		C / DEC93
12.9 Strategic Futures 2	STRATCOM		C / MAY94
12.10 Conventional Strategic Weapons	DNA/NASF	D2	C / DEC93
12.11 Conventional/Nuclear Deterrence	DNA/NSCD	D2	C / MAY94
12.12 Strategic Futures 2 Phase II	STRATCOM		C / OCT94

D-Deliverables; C-Completed; SW-Stopped Work; CNX-Cancelled

Table P-3. Level of effort overview.

TASKS:	CUSTOMERS:								TASK DOLLARS SPENT:
	USSTPS	USODEPS	STRATCOM	SAC	DNA	OSD	JCS	ACC	
Task 1 New Technologies	\$214.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$214.7
Task 2 Network Analysis	\$109.0	\$22.0	\$93.1	—	—	—	—	—	\$224.1
Task 3 NWE Implications	\$866.3	—	\$391.5	\$22.5	\$94.4	—	—	—	\$1,374.7
Task 4 Offense/Defense	—	—	—	\$226.7	\$65.2	—	\$162.8	—	\$454.7
Task 5 Treaties/Policy	—	—	—	\$3.5	—	\$183.9	\$411.9	—	\$599.3
Task 6 Earth Penetrating Weapons	\$187.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$187.9
Task 7 MOEs	\$28.2	—	\$166.0	—	\$16.1	—	\$25.3	—	\$235.6
Task 8 Alternative Basing	—	—	—	\$39.6	—	—	—	—	\$39.6
Task 9 TRICOMs	\$90.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$90.4
Task 10 Alternative Employment	\$4.3	\$213.5	\$147.6	—	\$184.1	\$188.2	\$59.6	\$23.1	\$820.4
Task 11 SRT/RECON	\$13.9	—	—	\$80.0	—	—	—	—	\$93.9
Task 12 QRA	\$24.3	—	\$334.2	—	\$180.7	—	—	—	\$539.2
CUSTOMER DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)	\$1,539.0	\$235.5	\$1,132.4	\$372.3	\$540.5	\$372.1	\$659.6	\$23.1	\$4,874.5

Table P-4. Level of effort per customer and task.

	Customer	POC	Task 1		Task 2			Task 3								
			1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5*	3.6-3.12	3.13	3.14	3.15*
1	JSTPS	JKCF JLWT JKCS JKAW JKCC JLT JLWD JPP	\$4.6	\$210.1	\$109.0				\$33.4	\$15.0	\$46.0	\$0.0	\$22.5	\$572.6	\$136.1	\$40.7
2	JOSDEPS					\$22.0										
3	STRATCOM	J-52 J-53 J-55					\$93.1							\$312.3		\$40.8
4	STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR															
	SAC	XOBM											\$22.5			
		XPXX														
		XRFF														
		INAT														
		XRQ														
		XOKM														
	DNA	NASF														
		NSCD														
		DFSP														
	DNA Rep to NPWG															
	OSD	SFP														
		ISP/SFP														
	OSD Net Assessment															
	JCS	J5														
		J8														
	J-36	NOCDD-PB														
	ACC															
TASK DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)			\$4.6	\$210.1	\$109.0	\$22.0	\$93.1	\$33.4	\$15.0	\$46.0	\$0.0	\$45.0	\$572.6	\$312.3	\$136.1	\$81.5

* Total task dollars divided between two customers

Table P-4. Level of effort per customer and task (Continued).

	Customer	POC	Task 3			Task 4			Task 5							
			3.16	3.17	3.18	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
1	JSTPS	JKCF JLWT JKCS JKAW JKCC JLT JLWD JPP														
2	JOSDEPS															
3	STRATCOM	J-52 J-53 J-55		\$37.4	\$1.0											
		STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR														
4	SAC	XOBM XPXX XRFF														
		INAT XRQ XOKM				\$25.0	\$48.5	\$28.8	\$124.4				\$3.5			
5	DNA	NASF NSCD DFSP								\$0.0		\$65.2				
		DNA Rep to NPWG														
6	OSD	SFP ISP/SFP	\$94.4										\$38.9			
		OSD Net Assessment														
7	JCS	J5 J8													\$48.5	
	J-36	NOCCD-PB										\$162.8				\$0.0
8	ACC															
TASK DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)			\$94.4	\$37.4	\$1.0	\$25.0	\$48.5	\$28.8	\$124.4	\$0.0	\$65.2	\$162.8	\$38.9	\$3.5	\$48.5	\$0.0

Table P-4. Level of effort per customer and task (Continued).

	Customer	POC	Task 5					Task 6			Task 7				
			5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5
1	JSTPS	JKCF JLWT JKCS JKAW JKCC JLT JLWD JPP													
								\$80.1	\$107.8	\$0.0				\$28.2	
2	JOSDEPS														
3	STRATCOM	J-52 J-53 J-55													
		STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR													\$166.0
4	SAC	XOBM XPXX XRFF INAT XRQ XOKM													
5	DNA	NASF NSCD DFSP									\$16.1				
		DNA Rep to NPWG													\$11.2
6	OSD	SFP ISP/SFP	\$65.0			\$30.0	\$50.0								
7	JCS	J5 J8		\$343.4	\$20.0							\$25.3	\$0.0		
8	J-36 ACC	NOCDD-PB													
TASK DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)			\$65.0	\$343.4	\$20.0	\$30.0	\$50.0	\$80.1	\$107.8	\$0.0	\$16.1	\$25.3	\$0.0	\$28.2	\$166.0
															\$11.2

Table P-4. Level of effort per customer and task (Continued).

	Customer	POC	Task 10										Task 11		
			10.3*	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8*	10.9	10.10	10.11	10.12	11.1	11.2	11.3
1	JSTPS	JKCF JLWT JKCS JKAW JKCC JLT JLWD JPP													
								\$4.3					\$10.0		\$3.9
2	JOSDEPS		\$34.6	\$25.2			\$128.7								
3	STRATCOM	J-52 J-53 J-55													
		STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR							\$147.6						
4	SAC	XOBM XPXX XRFF INAT XRQ XOKM													
	Hq. SAC													\$80.0	
5	DNA	NASF NSCD DFSP				\$151.5									
	DNA Rep to NPWG				\$32.6										
6	OSD	SFP ISP/SFP													
	OSD Net Assessment							\$4.3				\$182.6	\$1.3		
7	JCS	J5 J8	\$34.6												
	J-36	NOCCD-PB													
8	ACC									\$23.1					
TASK DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)			\$69.2	\$25.2	\$32.6	\$151.5	\$128.7	\$8.6	\$147.6	\$23.1	\$182.6	\$1.3	\$10.0	\$80.0	\$3.9

* Total task dollars divided between two customers

Table P-4. Level of effort per customer and task (Continued).

	Customer	POC	Task 12												TOTAL DOLLARS SPENT
			12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.10	12.11	12.12	
1	JSTPS	JKCF JLWT JKCS JKAW JKCC JLT JLWD JPP		\$11.8	\$12.5										\$383.0 \$843.8 * \$238.6 * \$4.3 * \$10.0 \$3.9 \$40.0 \$15.4 \$235.5 *
2	JOSDEPS														\$334.2
3	STRATCOM	J-52 J-53 J-55									\$57.3			\$276.9	\$172.3 \$478.3 \$0.0 \$147.6
	STRATCOM-SAC-DNA/DIR														\$22.5 \$3.5 \$226.7
4	SAC	XOBM XPXX XRFF INAT XRQ XOKM													\$80.0 \$11.2 \$28.4
5	DNA	NASF NSCD DFSP	\$24.1			\$8.1	\$12.4	\$2.7	\$74.6	\$13.4		\$23.1	\$22.3		\$212.2 \$179.0 \$22.3 \$0.0 \$127.0
	DNA Rep to NPWG														\$38.9 \$145.0 \$4.3 \$183.9
6	OSD	SFP ISP/SFP													\$411.9 \$84.9 \$162.8 \$23.1
7	OSD Net Assessment	J5 J8													
8	JCS	J-36													
	ACC	NOCCD-PB													
TASK DOLLARS SPENT: (dollars in thousands)			\$24.1	\$11.8	\$12.5	\$8.1	\$12.4	\$2.7	\$74.6	\$13.4	\$57.3	\$23.1	\$22.3	\$276.9	\$4,874.5

* Total task dollars divided between two customers

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section		Page
	SUMMARY	iii
	PREFACE	iv
	TABLES	xv
	CHARTS.....	xvi
1	PROGRAM PLANNING AND CONTROL	1
2	PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS.....	3
3	PROGRAM TRANSITION AND COMPLETION.....	4
Appendix		
A	SUBTASK WORK PLANS	A-1
B	ACRONYMS & ABBREVIATIONS.....	B-1

TABLES

Table		Page
P-1	ASIOP Statement of work	iv
P-2	ASIOP task data.....	v
P-3	Level of effort overview.....	vii
P-4	Level of effort per customer and task.....	viii

CHARTS

Chart		Page
A-1	SAPE test criteria assessment.....	A-2
A-2	SAPE technical assistance to JSTPS.....	A-3
A-3	JSTPS analytical support.....	A-4
A-4	SIOP prototype study.....	A-5
A-5	Network analysis for STRATCOM.....	A-6
A-6	PEM upgrade for MEM	A-7
A-7	Fireball model implications	A-8
A-8	Fireball model update.....	A-9
A-9	Multiburst requirements for MEM	A-10
A-10	Wind effects on RV fratricide.....	A-11
A-11	NWE upgrades for MEM	A-12
A-12	MEM NWE upgrade.....	A-13
A-13	PDCA LC users' group	A-20
A-14	NWE upgrades for MEM	A-21
A-15	MEM NWE schedule	A-22
A-16	Maintain currency of MEM NWE models.....	A-24
A-17	Advanced conventional penetrator	A-25
A-18	Insure currency of MEM NWE models	A-26
A-19	Document HISEMM 3.2 errors	A-27
A-20	Minuteman III review.....	A-28
A-21	NWE on MMIII flyout	A-29
A-22	NWE on Peacekeeper.....	A-30
A-23	Battlespace management.....	A-31
A-24	Offense-Defense integration	A-32
A-25	Future C ² capabilities	A-33

CHARTS (Continued)

Chart		Page
A-26	National security and mutual strategic defenses	A-34
A-27	Hosting NIS at SAC.....	A-35
A-28	DNA support to Joint Staff/J-5.....	A-36
A-29	DNA support to Joint Staff/J-8.....	A-37
A-30	DNA support to OSD/ISP strategic forces polity.....	A-38
A-31	DNA support to Joint Staff/J-5 Offense-Defense integration issues	A-39
A-32	Introduction to nuclear weapons effects and employment planning.....	A-40
A-33	Strategic kinetic energy weapon policy issues.....	A-41
A-34	DNA support to SIOP planning	A-42
A-35	The feasibility of EPW calculations.....	A-43
A-36	EPW PSP/DGZ methodology	A-44
A-37	EPW comparative analysis.....	A-45
A-38	Measures of effectiveness tutorial.....	A-46
A-39	JCS J5/J8 support.....	A-47
A-40	VNTK methodology.....	A-48
A-41	Area denial	A-49
A-42	Advanced missile and basing concept design.....	A-50
A-43	SICBM basing without Minuteman II	A-51
A-44	Fallout risks to HML operations	A-52
A-45	ICBMs for the 21st century.....	A-53
A-46	Enhancing the NDL developing additional NDL DGZs	A-54
A-47	Blue book optimizer coder	A-55
A-48	Review of Combined Timing and Resolution (CT&R) code	A-56
A-49	Enhancing the NDL SIOP development interfaces.....	A-57
A-50	Enhancing the NDL impact and implementation.....	A-58

CHARTS (Continued)

Chart		Page
A-51	DNA analytical support to JOSDEPS.....	A-59
A-52	JOSDEPS-JSTPS tool application and roadmap	A-60
A-53	Joint Strategic Defense Operations Planning System	A-61
A-54	SIOP-94 replanning study	A-62
A-55	Future U.S. strategic planning requirements	A-63
A-56	Joint Strategic Defense Operations Planning Support	A-64
A-57	Alternative force structure assessments.....	A-65
A-58	Alternative employment options.....	A-66
A-59	Large area target analysis.....	A-67
A-60	MTR, WMD & counter proliferation	A-68
A-61	Planning impacts of changing SRT OPSCONS.....	A-69
A-62	Logistics Infrastructure Analysis System (LIAS)	A-70
A-63	J5/J8 strategic sufficiency.....	A-71
A-64	SIOP prototype study (TOR-first outline).....	A-72
A-65	SAPE program meeting support.....	A-73
A-66	ODI issues in a GPALS context.....	A-74
A-67	DNA analytical support.....	A-75
A-68	Conventional strategic weapons.....	A-76
A-69	Conventional/Nuclear deterrence.....	A-77
A-70	Strategic Futures 2: Phase II.....	A-78

SECTION 1

PROGRAM PLANNING AND CONTROL

Subtask planning and control was the most challenging aspect in the administration of this contract. Careful project planning by both DNA and the customer ensured the best use of analytical resources. The process started with customer requirements and ended with the presentation of results in the form of briefings and topical reports. DNA played the key role in the staffing of the requirements to ensure that responsive subtask plans were developed. Key technical points of contact and the technical staff members from the SAIC team jointly developed a draft plan that included the objective, technical approach, and deliverables. This process ensured that analytical support needs were reflected in the plan. After requirements were staffed, DNA determined the cost related aspects in terms of man-hours and dollars. The investment of time and resources in the planning phase produced analytical results very responsive to the customer needs. This process also insured that the "right" analytical questions were asked and that both the analyst and the customer had confidence in the assumptions, models, and methodology associated with task performance. Figure 1-1 depicts the plan to completion flow followed for each subtask.

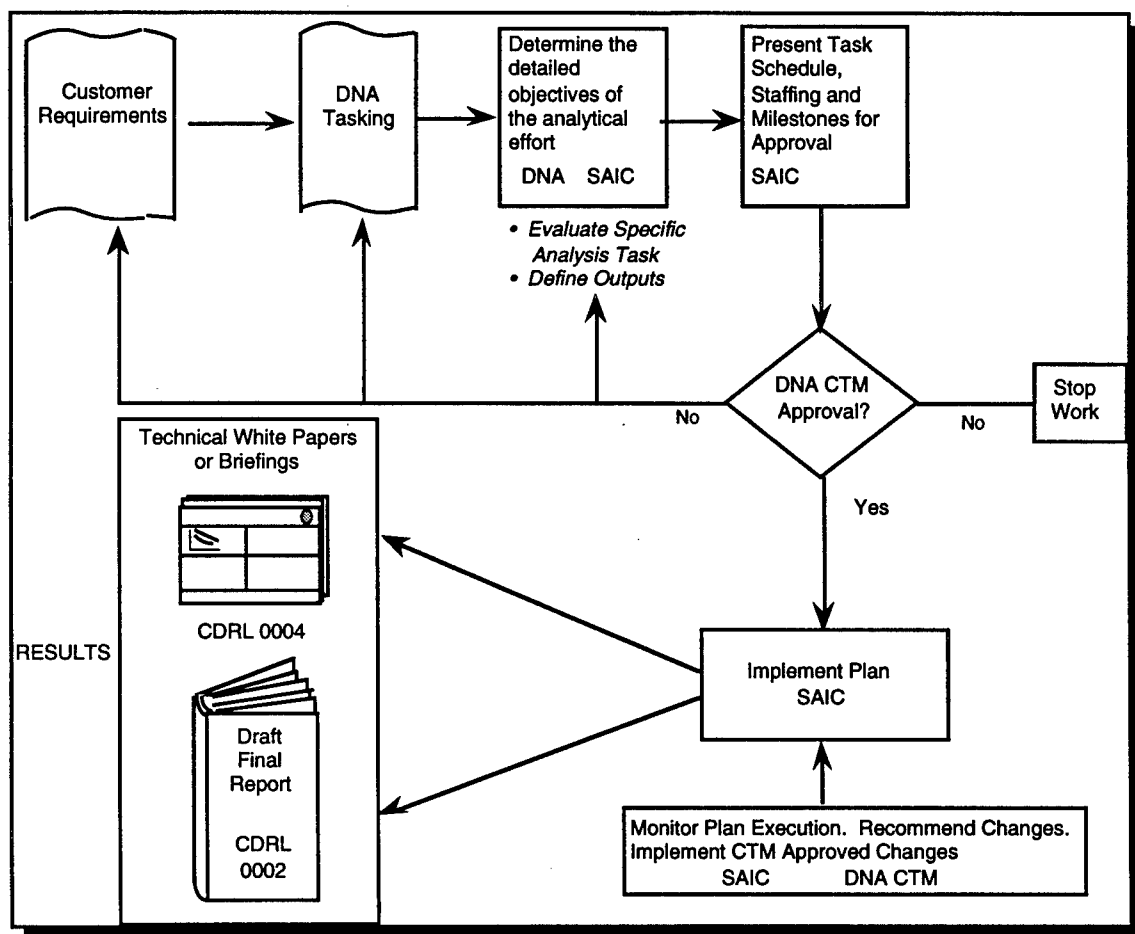


Figure 1-1. Program planning and control flow.

The contractor team provided technical analytical support from a variety of key locations. This proved to be very responsive to the "local support" aspect of many of the customers supported. During the five year period of this contract, very efficient network communications were established among the various technical support staff, customers supported, and the DNA contract technical monitor (CTM). At the conclusion of this contract, DNA transferred the in-process ASIOP subtask to the subsequent Strategic Force Planning Support contract (SFPS). Thus DNA was able to realize efficient travel savings without loss of customer responsiveness and without any contract start up delays or investment costs.

SECTION 2

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Responsiveness, leverage of on-going work, and the ability to draw on a wide range of analytical resources represent the ASIOP program highlights. Each of the subtasks were important in terms of responsiveness to a short term customer need. This quick response time was very much appreciated by customers and action officers. Leveraging of on-going work was reflected in the ability to incorporate related work of several on-going subtasks in a focused, quality response, provided at significantly less cost than would have been required in an "independent" effort. The ability to draw upon this wide range of resources was the key to quick turnaround on critical analytical tasks. Matching the right people to critical analytical tasks, without any "paperwork" delay, and the use of analytical staff from 29 different SAIC divisions reflects unprecedented flexibility in program planning and control. In summary, the leveraging of on-going related work and the ability to commit the right mix of analytical resources became the signature characteristic of this contract. As Department of Defense analytical needs shifted from traditional cold war issues to those associated with counter proliferation analysis, DNA's analytical support to their customers was able to adapt to meet the dynamic needs of a multiple customer base.

SECTION 3

PROGRAM TRANSITION AND COMPLETION

By providing time to plan and transfer on-going ASIOP tasks to the SFPS contract, DNA was able to provide uninterrupted support to their customers. Highly responsive support was possible to the end and transition costs were insignificant.

APPENDIX A
SUBTASK WORK PLANS

Chart A-1. SAPE test criteria assessment.

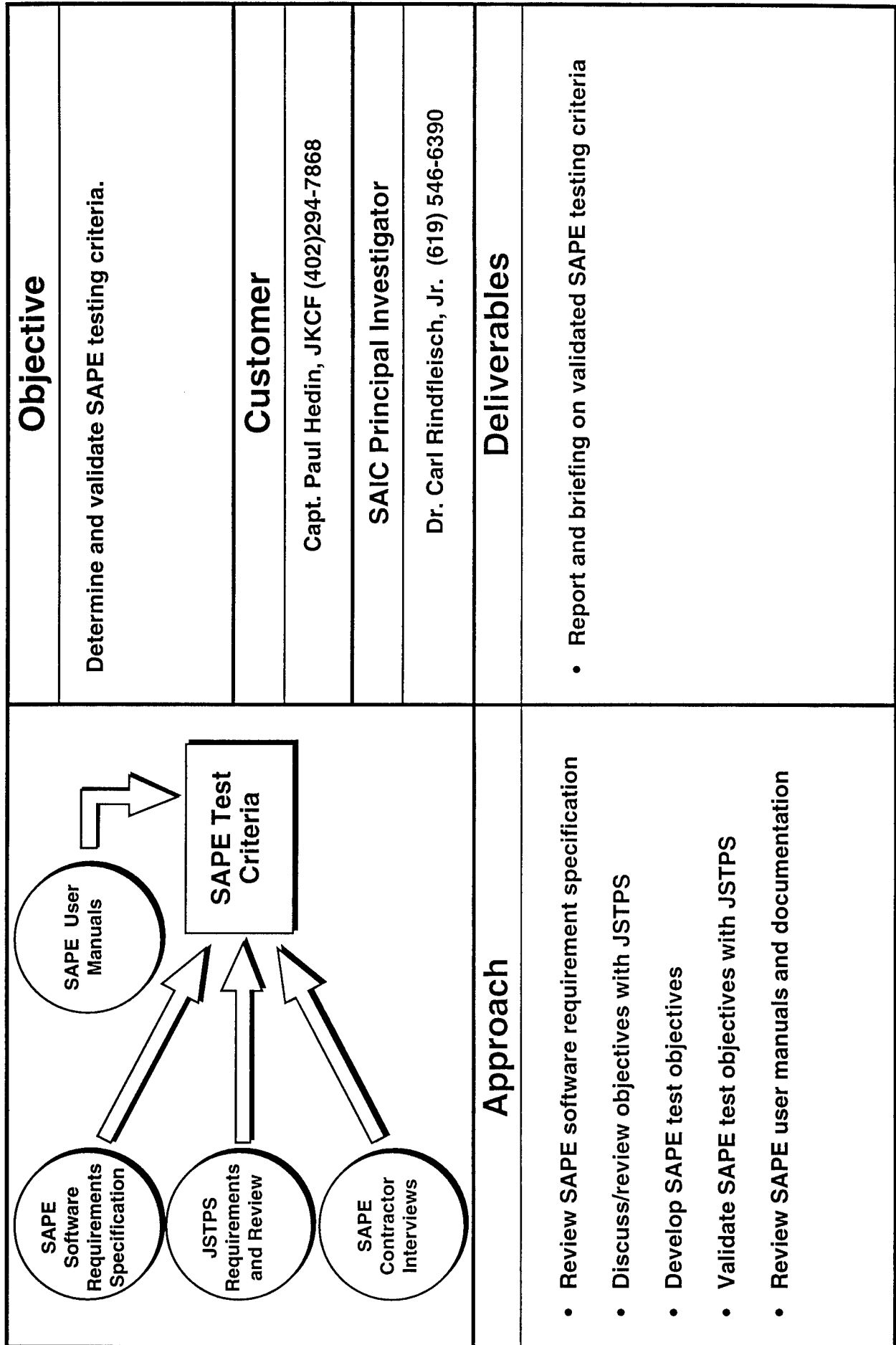


Chart A-2. SAPE technical assistance to JSTPS.

		Objective	
		PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO JSTPS IN SUPPORTING ROLE OF THE SAPE EXPLORATORY DEVELOPMENT MODEL (EDM)	
		Customer:	Captain Paul Hedin, JSTPS/JKCF (402) 294-2495
		SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Bob Wasilewski (402) 291-2233
		Deliverables	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Scenarios ● Evaluation inputs, MOE Reviews ● Meeting support 	
		Benefits	
		Enhanced JSTPS participation in demonstration of applications of advanced technology to war planning.	
		Approach	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Develop scenarios as JSTPS inputs to RADC for government test and evaluation. ● Assist JSTPS with evaluation inputs for government T&E and Offutt Secure Node Test ● Review MITRE-developed MOE ● Attend Program Reviews, T&E Working Groups, Inter-connectivity working groups, "Knowledge Acquisition" sessions. 	

Chart A-3. JSTPS analytical support.

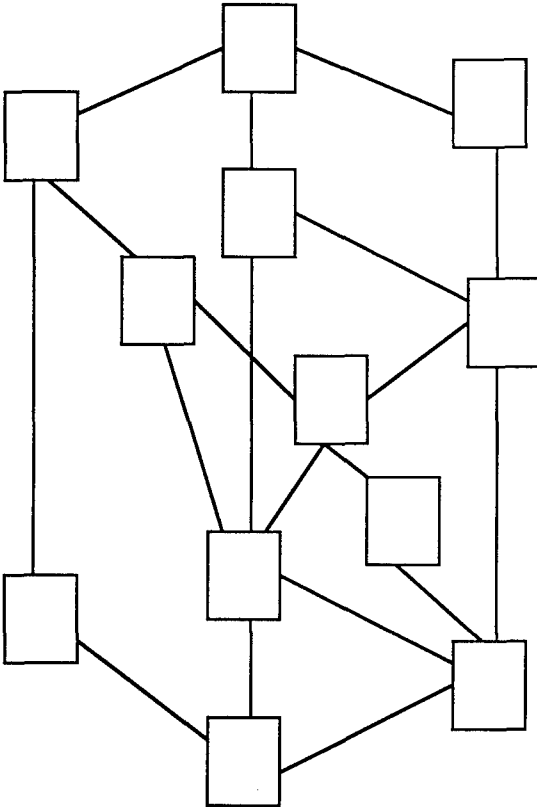
	<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">To provide support to the JSTPS in adjusting and refining the CPM model of the SIOP development process, to include updating recent structural changes and developing a "point and click" tutorial.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>Capt. Anne Fletcher, JKCF (402) 294-7868</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated versions of SIOP development networks• Documented tutorial and help facility</td></tr></table>	Objective		To provide support to the JSTPS in adjusting and refining the CPM model of the SIOP development process, to include updating recent structural changes and developing a "point and click" tutorial.		Customer:	Capt. Anne Fletcher, JKCF (402) 294-7868	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated versions of SIOP development networks• Documented tutorial and help facility	
Objective													
To provide support to the JSTPS in adjusting and refining the CPM model of the SIOP development process, to include updating recent structural changes and developing a "point and click" tutorial.													
Customer:	Capt. Anne Fletcher, JKCF (402) 294-7868												
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233												
Deliverables													
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated versions of SIOP development networks• Documented tutorial and help facility													
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select software for tutorial• Collect and organize structural changes• Make model adjustments• Develop and document the tutorial• Consider development of a "help facility"</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select software for tutorial• Collect and organize structural changes• Make model adjustments• Develop and document the tutorial• Consider development of a "help facility"	<table><tr><th>Benefits</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• More rapid and thorough orientation of new personnel• Improved ability to explain the SIOP development process to others having the need to know• Availability of a powerful analytical tool</td></tr></table>	Benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• More rapid and thorough orientation of new personnel• Improved ability to explain the SIOP development process to others having the need to know• Availability of a powerful analytical tool								
Approach													
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select software for tutorial• Collect and organize structural changes• Make model adjustments• Develop and document the tutorial• Consider development of a "help facility"													
Benefits													
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• More rapid and thorough orientation of new personnel• Improved ability to explain the SIOP development process to others having the need to know• Availability of a powerful analytical tool													

Chart A-4. SIOP prototype study.

<pre> graph TD PI((Policy/Intelligence)) --> TD((Target Development)) TD --> TDB[Target Data Base] TDB --> SDB[Solution Data Base] SDB --> DGZ((DGZ Construction)) SDB --> WA((Weapon Allocation)) SDB --> WApp((Weapon Application)) SDB --> A((Analysis)) SDB --> Doc((Document)) DGZ --> WDB[Weapon Data Base] WA --> WDB WApp --> WDB WDB --> TDConf((Timing Deconfliction)) </pre>	<div>Objective</div> <div>To provide supplemental support to JSTPS and/or SNL, primarily in the area of software conversions and the integration of proposed approaches with existing ones.</div> <div>Customer:</div> <div>Capt. Anne Fletcher, JKCF (402) 294-7868</div> <div>SAIC Principal Investigator:</div> <div>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</div> <div>Deliverables</div> <div>TBD</div>
<div>Approach</div> <div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determination of requirements • Coordination with JSTPS/SNL • Development of proposed solution • Execution of plan </div>	<div>Benefits</div> <div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earlier completion of project • Continuity with existing procedures </div>

Chart A-5. Network analysis for STRATCOM.

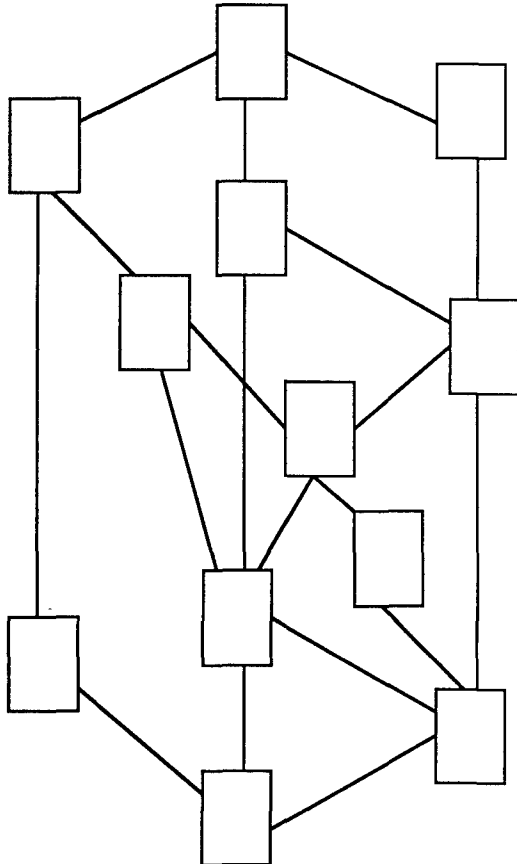
	<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">To provide technical analytical support to STRATCOM J-523 in their development, testing and management of the new planning production system using a critical path version of network analysis.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>LTC Mike Elliot, J-52 (402) 294-7031</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• CPM networks of all the key functional steps in the planning process used for preplanned strikes• Multiple levels of detail for more complex processes• CPM networks of the adaptive planning process• CPM networks of the SIOP maintenance process• CPM networks of the application of conventional forces in strategic targeting• Analytic and management tools for the production process• Recommendations for alternative software improvements</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Graphic depiction of planning processes that permit recognition and understanding of complex interrelationships• Rapid analytics for planning processes• High level of insight into planning/production dynamics• Improved ease of presentation and management of the production process• Baseline input on the current SIOP development process for the Strategic Planning Study Group (SPSG)</td></tr></table>	Objective		To provide technical analytical support to STRATCOM J-523 in their development, testing and management of the new planning production system using a critical path version of network analysis.		Customer:	LTC Mike Elliot, J-52 (402) 294-7031	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CPM networks of all the key functional steps in the planning process used for preplanned strikes• Multiple levels of detail for more complex processes• CPM networks of the adaptive planning process• CPM networks of the SIOP maintenance process• CPM networks of the application of conventional forces in strategic targeting• Analytic and management tools for the production process• Recommendations for alternative software improvements		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Graphic depiction of planning processes that permit recognition and understanding of complex interrelationships• Rapid analytics for planning processes• High level of insight into planning/production dynamics• Improved ease of presentation and management of the production process• Baseline input on the current SIOP development process for the Strategic Planning Study Group (SPSG)	
Objective																	
To provide technical analytical support to STRATCOM J-523 in their development, testing and management of the new planning production system using a critical path version of network analysis.																	
Customer:	LTC Mike Elliot, J-52 (402) 294-7031																
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233																
Deliverables																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CPM networks of all the key functional steps in the planning process used for preplanned strikes• Multiple levels of detail for more complex processes• CPM networks of the adaptive planning process• CPM networks of the SIOP maintenance process• CPM networks of the application of conventional forces in strategic targeting• Analytic and management tools for the production process• Recommendations for alternative software improvements																	
Benefits																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Graphic depiction of planning processes that permit recognition and understanding of complex interrelationships• Rapid analytics for planning processes• High level of insight into planning/production dynamics• Improved ease of presentation and management of the production process• Baseline input on the current SIOP development process for the Strategic Planning Study Group (SPSG)																	
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analysis of the planning process data to be modeled• Development of drafts of the networks of each of the major functional areas• Informal review of the draft versions by working elements of STRATCOM• Refinement of the networks• Review of the final networks by STRATCOM• Installation of a projection capability• Development of adaptive planning process network(s)• Familiarization of J-523 personnel with the CPM process• Development of SIOP maintenance networks• Development of networks for strategic applications of conventional forces</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analysis of the planning process data to be modeled• Development of drafts of the networks of each of the major functional areas• Informal review of the draft versions by working elements of STRATCOM• Refinement of the networks• Review of the final networks by STRATCOM• Installation of a projection capability• Development of adaptive planning process network(s)• Familiarization of J-523 personnel with the CPM process• Development of SIOP maintenance networks• Development of networks for strategic applications of conventional forces															
Approach																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Analysis of the planning process data to be modeled• Development of drafts of the networks of each of the major functional areas• Informal review of the draft versions by working elements of STRATCOM• Refinement of the networks• Review of the final networks by STRATCOM• Installation of a projection capability• Development of adaptive planning process network(s)• Familiarization of J-523 personnel with the CPM process• Development of SIOP maintenance networks• Development of networks for strategic applications of conventional forces																	

Chart A-6. PEM upgrade for MEM.

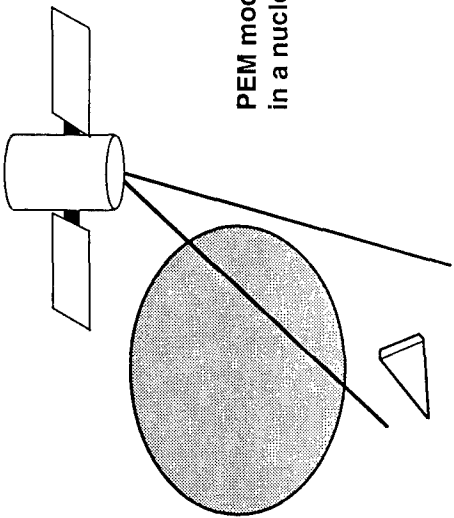
 <p>PEM models sensor degradation in a nuclear environment</p> <p>MEM ≡ Multiple Engagement Model PEM ≡ Propagation Engagement Model</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Evaluate PEM and incorporate current version (3.2) in MEM.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Lt. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extract required PEM modules • Insert modules into MEM • Compare results of MEM and PEM standalone test runs • Document and present results • Install at JSTPS and SAC 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Report on PEM evaluation entitled "Subtask 3.1: Multiple Engagement Model (MEM) Propagation Engagement Module (PEM) Upgrade", SAIC-ASIO/ Subtask 3.1, 4 April 1990 (CDRL 0004). • Integrated code (PEM in MEM). Delivered to JSTPS and SAC and is scheduled for installation on 15 July 1990 with MEM version 15. • Subtask completed 4/13/90.

Chart A-7. Fireball model implications.

<p>FIREBALL RADIUS EVOLUTION COMPARISON</p> <p>Altitude (Kilometers)</p> <p>Time (seconds)</p> <p>100 KT at 30 Km</p> <p>MEM DNA C/LAMP</p> <p>Multiple values for options exist but are not shown</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Compare MEM's current fireball model to C/LAMP and determine feasibility</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Lt. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402)2 94-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> White paper/report on MEM Fireball Comparison (CDRL 0004). Draft document entitled, "Subtask 3.2: Multiple Engagement Model (MEM) Fireball Validation" under internal review.
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrate sensitivity effects Review sensitivity results Identify appropriate Community Standard Codes (C/LAMP, etc.) Make comparison runs Evaluate effects on MEM results Create and present briefing 	

Chart A-8. Fireball model update.

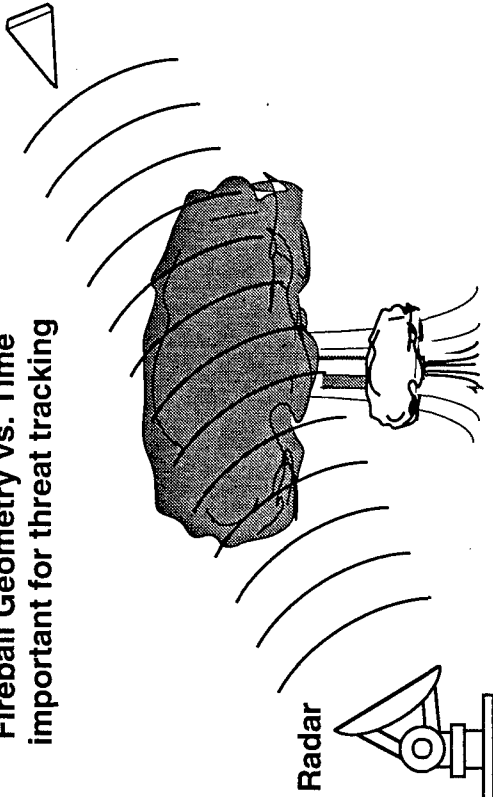
<p>Fireball Geometry vs. Time important for threat tracking</p>  <p>Radar</p> <p>MEM = Multiple Engagement Model</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Replace current MEM fireball model with one derived from C/LAMP (or other DNA approved standard).</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Lt. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updated MEM code installed at JSTPS and SAC • Informal subtask report
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Extract appropriate coding from DNA community standard • Make comparison runs • Present results of comparison runs • Implement new model in MEM • Install at JSTPS and SAC 	

Chart A-9. Multiburst requirements for MEM.

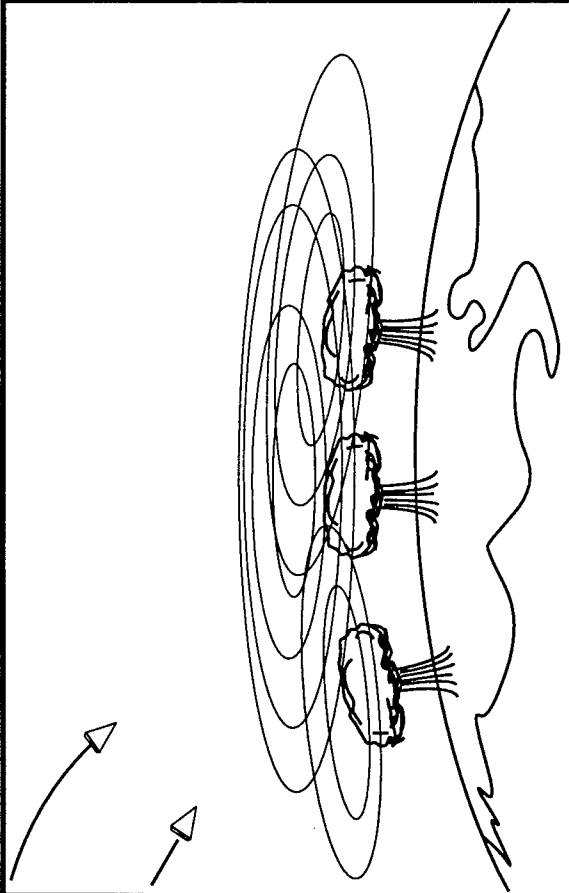
 <p>MEM ≡ Multiple Engagement Model</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Evaluate the need for inclusion of Multiburst environments and effects in MEM</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Lt. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtain geometries for bursts from typical JSTPS and SAC runs • Run C/LAMP and/or LAMB using geometries • Assess how and when multiburst phenomenology invoked • Assess impact on MEM results • Present results 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Report (in briefing format) on the effect of including Multiburst environments and effects in MEM

Chart A-10. Wind effects on RV fratricide.

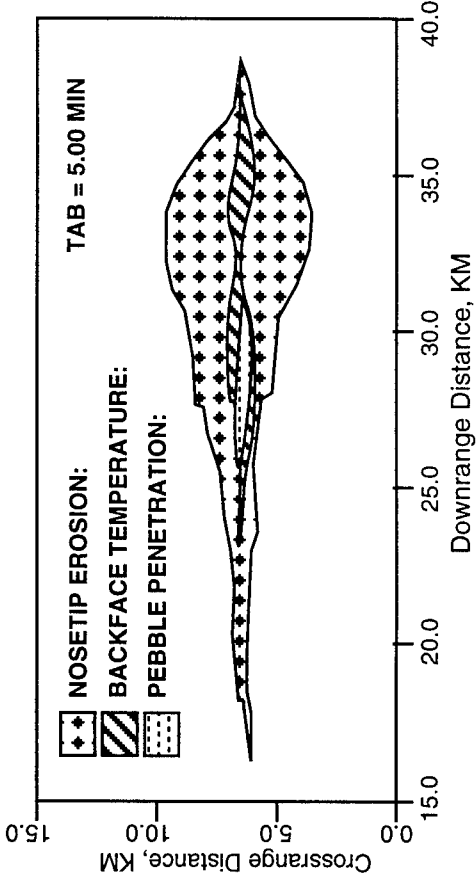
<p>FEAR/SLAPEM FRATRICE FOOTPRINT CASE A05: OASIS TEST VEHICLE #7 LM02 DUST & ICE CLOUD, NO EJECTA, WINDSET # 3573</p> 	<p>Objective</p> <p>Assess operational impact of wind effects on RV fratricide.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Lt. Col. Jack Strickland USAF, JSTPS/JKCS (402) 294-4960 Capt. J.O. Miller USAF, SAC/XOBM</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Dr. James Stoddard (619) 546-6294</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Installed wind effects module for OASIS (Delivered and installed on 2 April 1990). • Validation report. Draft report under development (provided to DNA in April Progress Report). • Subtask complete.
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review SAC's current version of OASIS • Design new module for wind environments with OASIS • Review completed module design • Generate code for wind module • Perform offline tests and review results • Derive detailed validation plan and review • Install module at SAC • Perform validation and document 	<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review SAC's current version of OASIS • Design new module for wind environments with OASIS • Review completed module design • Generate code for wind module • Perform offline tests and review results • Derive detailed validation plan and review • Install module at SAC • Perform validation and document

Chart A-11. NWE upgrades for MEM.

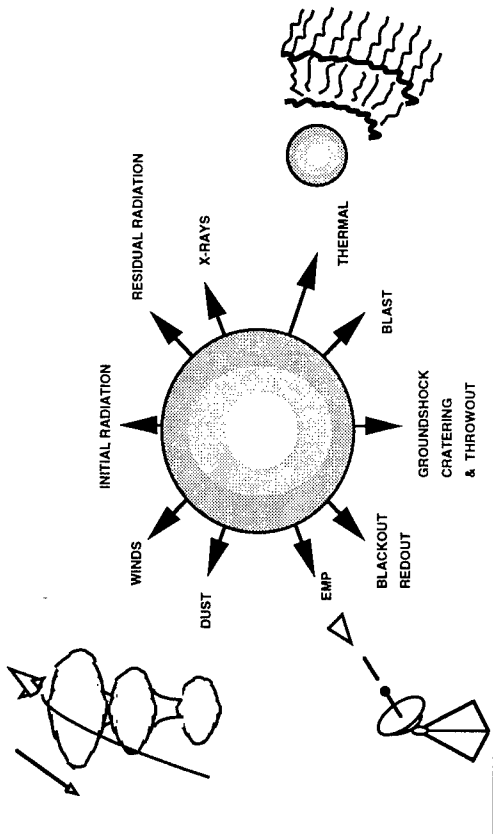
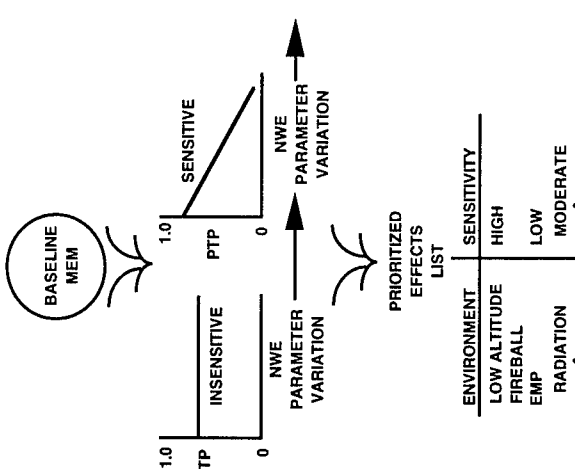
	<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">To insure that MEM results are accurate and credible with respect to NWE.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>L.T. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Joe Manship (619) 458-2769</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code installed at USSTRATCOMDocumentation</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code with DNA approved NWE modelsDocumentation suitable for USSTRATCOM MEM users</td></tr></table>	Objective		To insure that MEM results are accurate and credible with respect to NWE.		Customer:	L.T. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (619) 458-2769	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code installed at USSTRATCOMDocumentation		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code with DNA approved NWE modelsDocumentation suitable for USSTRATCOM MEM users	
Objective																	
To insure that MEM results are accurate and credible with respect to NWE.																	
Customer:	L.T. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997																
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (619) 458-2769																
Deliverables																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code installed at USSTRATCOMDocumentation																	
Benefits																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Updated MEM Code with DNA approved NWE modelsDocumentation suitable for USSTRATCOM MEM users																	
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Compare/extract improvements from current NWE community codes or data (NORSE, C/LAMP, PEM, etc.)<ul style="list-style-type: none">No new first principle physicsExtract only as appropriateRun timesAdequate accuracyApplicability to MEM analysesSuitable for operational environmentProduce a report documenting validation and new models</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Compare/extract improvements from current NWE community codes or data (NORSE, C/LAMP, PEM, etc.)<ul style="list-style-type: none">No new first principle physicsExtract only as appropriateRun timesAdequate accuracyApplicability to MEM analysesSuitable for operational environmentProduce a report documenting validation and new models															
Approach																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Compare/extract improvements from current NWE community codes or data (NORSE, C/LAMP, PEM, etc.)<ul style="list-style-type: none">No new first principle physicsExtract only as appropriateRun timesAdequate accuracyApplicability to MEM analysesSuitable for operational environmentProduce a report documenting validation and new models																	

Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Prioritize NWE models)

 <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>ENVIRONMENT</th> <th>SENSITIVITY</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>LOW ALTITUDE</td> <td>HIGH</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FIREBALL</td> <td>LOW</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EMP</td> <td>MODERATE</td> </tr> <tr> <td>RADIATION</td> <td>•</td> </tr> <tr> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> </tr> <tr> <td>•</td> <td>•</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	ENVIRONMENT	SENSITIVITY	LOW ALTITUDE	HIGH	FIREBALL	LOW	EMP	MODERATE	RADIATION	•	•	•	•	•	<p>Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Insure That No Important Effect Is Left Out • The Highest Priority NWE Models Are Addressed Early <p>Customer: LT. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prioritized NWE List
ENVIRONMENT	SENSITIVITY														
LOW ALTITUDE	HIGH														
FIREBALL	LOW														
EMP	MODERATE														
RADIATION	•														
•	•														
•	•														
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prioritize NWE Models Based On <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - User Experience - Knowledge Of MEM Systems Models - Effect On MEM Outputs 	<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides A Road Map For Upgrade Effort 														

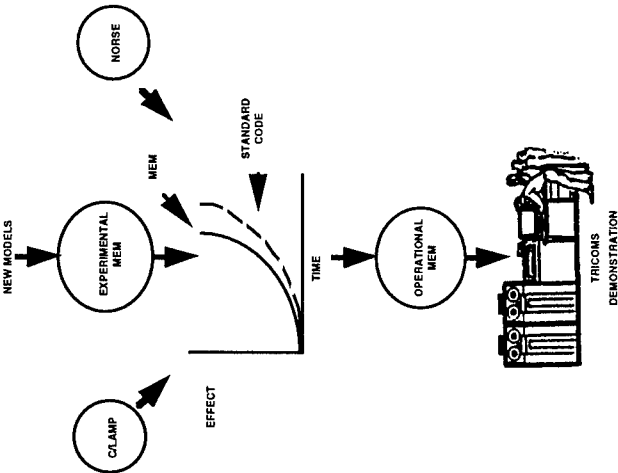
**Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Identify replacement NWE models)**

<p>PRIORITIZED EFFECTS LIST</p> <p>REVIEW PANEL</p> <p>RECOMMENDED STANDARD CODES C/LAMP NORSE • • •</p> <p>Approach</p>	<p>Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To Use DNA Approved Models Where Suitable In Terms Of <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Accuracy - Size - Run Time <p>Customer: LT. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recommended Community Standard Codes For Incorporation Into MEM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish MEM NWE Upgrade Panel Of NWE Experts (DNA, AWE, SAIC) To Provide Recommendations 	<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will Insure MEM Code Credibility

**Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Upgrade MEM NWE models as appropriate)**

<p>The diagram illustrates the upgrade process. It starts with 'STANDARD CODES' represented by a book icon. An arrow points to 'MODULES', then to 'STANDALONE DRIVERS'. From 'STANDALONE DRIVERS', an arrow points to 'ACHIEVE A BALANCE'. Below this, there is a path labeled 'NOT OK' leading back to 'MODULES', and a path labeled 'OK' leading forward. The 'OK' path leads to a graph comparing 'ACCURACY' (y-axis) and 'RUN TIME' (x-axis). The graph shows two curves: a solid line for the current state and a dashed line for the 'NEW NWE MODEL'. The dashed line is higher on the accuracy axis and lower on the run time axis. An arrow labeled 'OK' points from the graph to the 'NEW NWE MODEL'.</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgrade NWE Models In MEM Achieving A Balance Between Accuracy and Run Time </td></tr> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>L.T. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</td></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgraded NWE Models </td></tr> <tr> <th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will Enhance Code Credibility While Maintaining Usability </td></tr> </table>	Objective		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgrade NWE Models In MEM Achieving A Balance Between Accuracy and Run Time 		Customer:	L.T. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgraded NWE Models 		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will Enhance Code Credibility While Maintaining Usability 	
Objective																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgrade NWE Models In MEM Achieving A Balance Between Accuracy and Run Time 																	
Customer:	L.T. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997																
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233																
Deliverables																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upgraded NWE Models 																	
Benefits																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will Enhance Code Credibility While Maintaining Usability 																	
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incorporate Community Standard NWE Codes In MEM As Appropriate 																	

Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Validation of upgraded models)

	<p>Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To Demonstrate Accuracy Of New MEM Code To User <p>Customer: L.T. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Performance Evaluation Plan For Testing • "Formalize" Software Debug Code
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop Test Plan • Develop Software To Allow User To "See" NWE Models Operating • Conduct Performance Evaluation 	<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Will Establish Basis For Code Credibility

**Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Documentation)**

		Objective	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide A Complete Historical Record Of The Efforts And Findings From Task 3.6 Through 3.10 	
		Customer:	LT. Kevin Zumar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997
		SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233
		Deliverables	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete Documentation On Each NWE Model To Include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Comparison Tables - Assumptions/Limitations - Model Description 	
		Benefits	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides Knowledge And Understanding Of The Code 	

		Approach	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Document Each Upgrade NWE Model Using <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Graphical Aids - Reference Material • NWE Model Upgrade <u>Not</u> Complete Until Documented 	

Chart A-12. MEM NWE upgrade (Continued).
(Maintain currency)

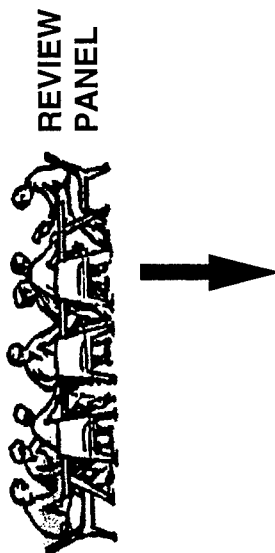
<div><p>RECOMMENDATIONS</p></div>		<div><h3>Objective</h3><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maintain Currency Of The NWE Models In MEM And Understanding Of Their Limitations</div>
Customer:	LT. Kevin Zumbar USN, JSTPS/JLWT (402) 294-3997	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233	
<div><h3>Deliverables</h3><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Upgraded NWE Models</div>		
<div><h3>Benefits</h3><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Will Maintain Credibility Of MEM Code</div>		
<div><h3>Approach</h3><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Attend Community Standard Code User Meetings• Implement Upgrades As Appropriate To MEM Uses</div>		

Chart A-13. PDCALC users' group.

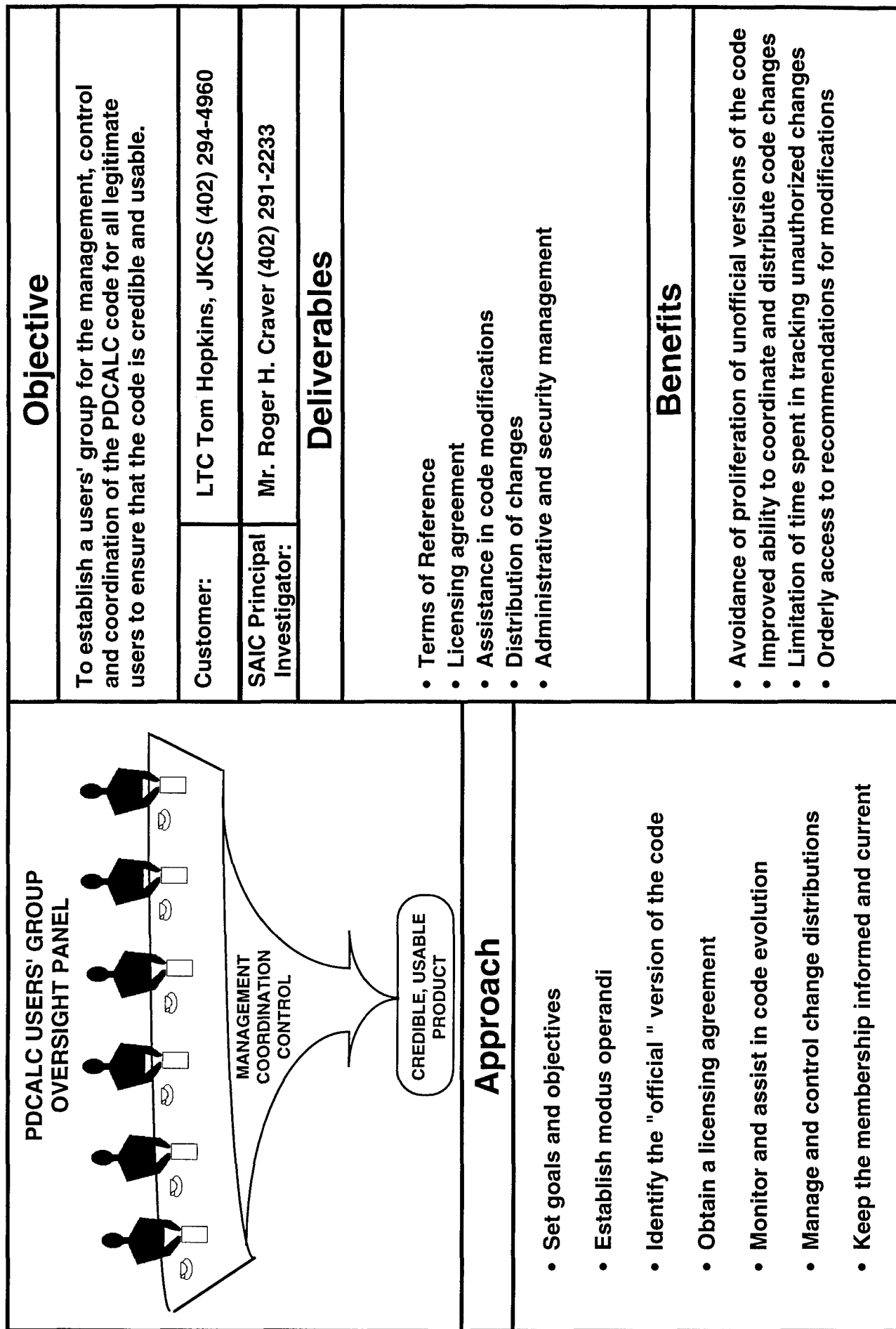


Chart A-14. NWE upgrades for MEM.

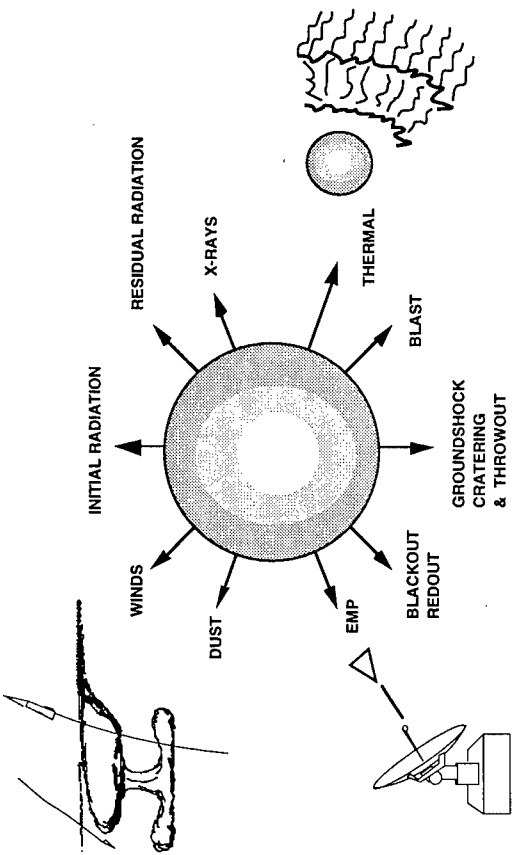
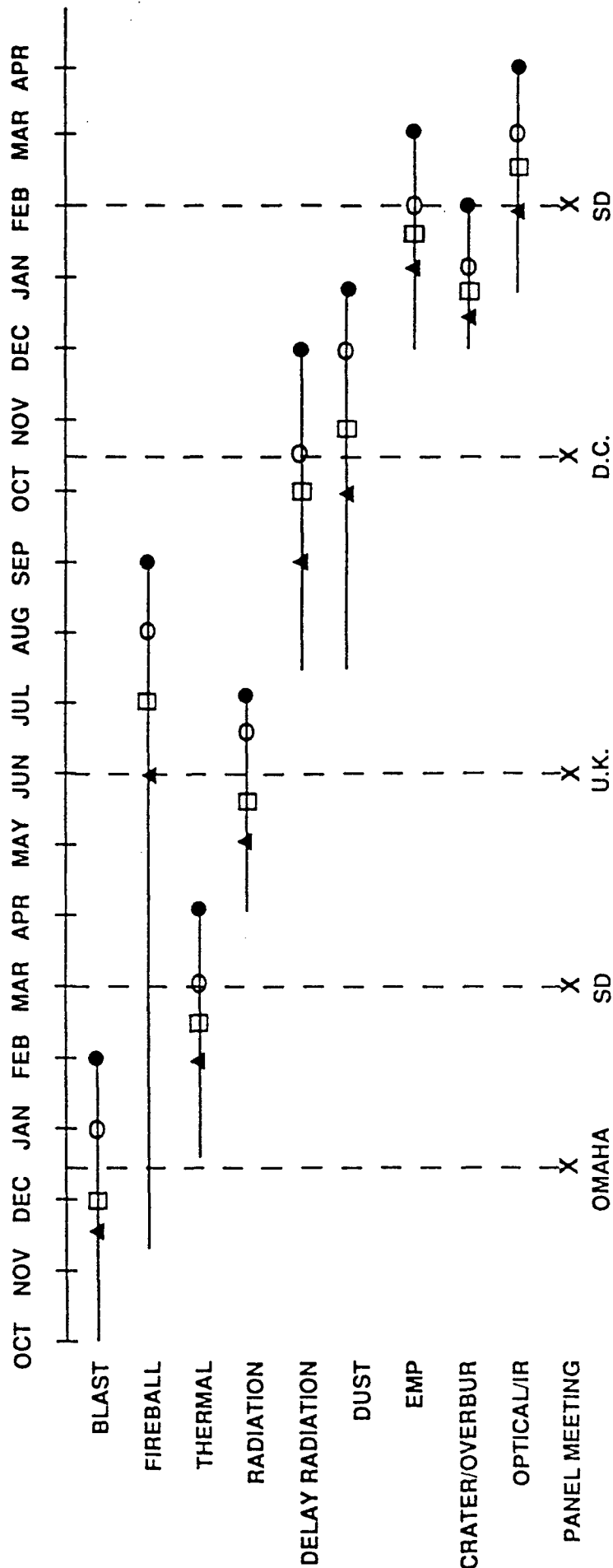
<div><p>The diagram illustrates the various effects of a nuclear warhead. At the center is a circular warhead. Arrows point outwards from the warhead to various effects: INITIAL RADIATION (top left), WINDS (top), DUST (top right), EMP (middle right), BLACKOUT REDOUT (bottom right), GROUND SHOCK CRATERING & THROWOUT (bottom), BLAST (bottom left), THERMAL (left), X-RAYS (top left), and RESIDUAL RADIATION (top). To the left of the warhead is a sketch of a city skyline. To the right is a sketch of a satellite dish antenna.</p></div>		<div><h1>Objective</h1><p>To insure that MEM results are accurate and credible with respect to NWE.</p><table><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>LT. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233</td></tr></table><h1>Deliverables</h1><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated MEM Code installed at JSTPS• Documentation<h1>Benefits</h1><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Updated MEM Code with DNA approved NWE models• Documentation suitable for JSTPS MEM users</div>	Customer:	LT. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233
Customer:	LT. Dave States USN, USSTRATCOM/J-552 (402) 294-3997					
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (402) 291-2233					
<div><h1>Approach</h1><p>Integrate NWE models into MEM as DNA updates are released and approved by DNA-UK MEM Oversight Panel.</p><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maintain currency<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Upgrade new NWE models to latest versions- Attend user meetings- Additional NORSE validation• Monitor/Provide inputs/Install new models for<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Clutter- Dust- Fission Product Gamma- EMP</div>						

Chart A-15. MEM NWE schedule.



OTHER REPORTS

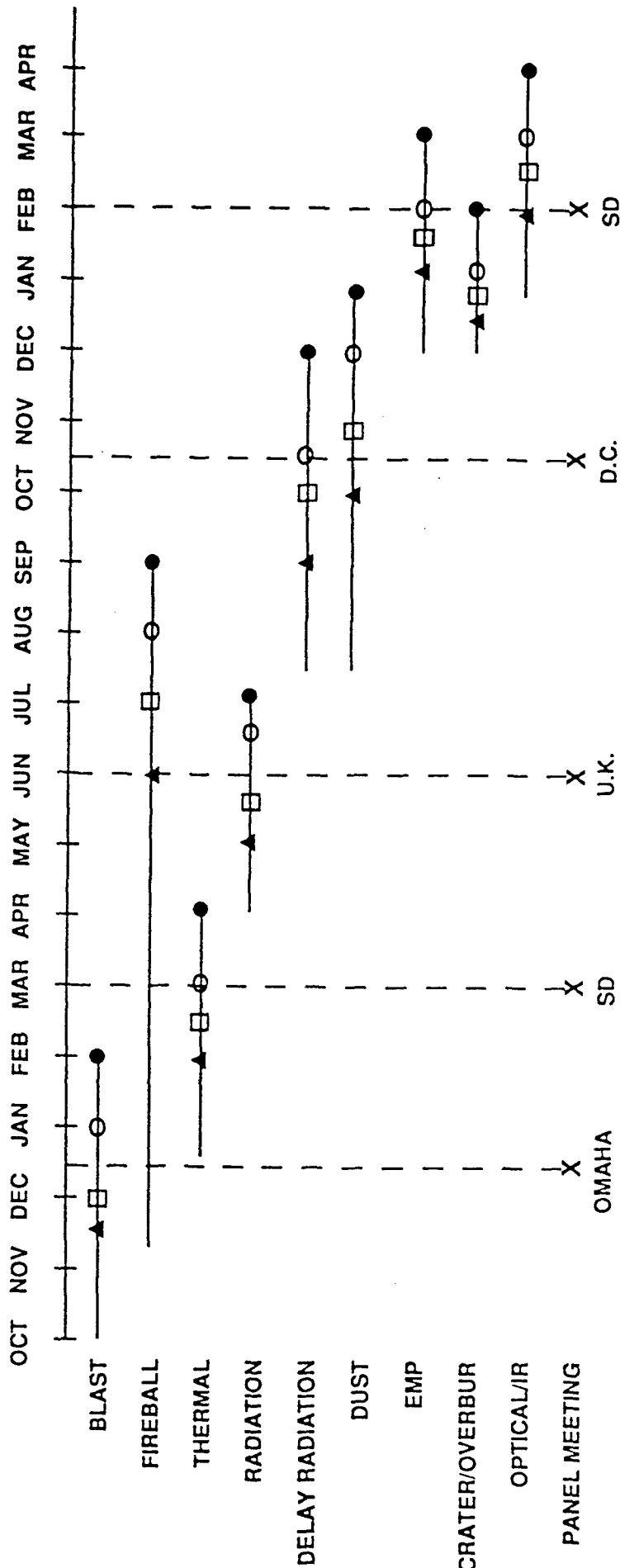
• D O C T E M P

GFE

• H I S E M M

- ▲ DRAFT VALIDATION REPORT
- DRAFT FINAL REPORT
- FINAL REPORT
- SOFTWARE DELIVERY

Chart A-15. MEM NWE schedule (Continued).



• D O C T E M P

• H I S E M M

- ▲ DRAFT VALIDATION REPORT
- DRAFT FINAL REPORT
- FINAL REPORT
- SOFTWARE DELIVERY

Chart A-16. Maintain currency of MEM NWE models.

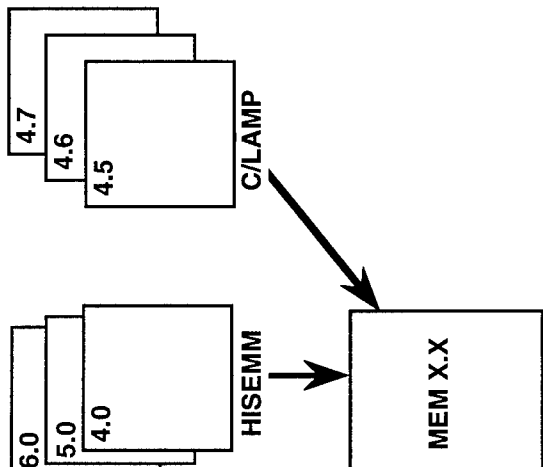
	<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Maintain currency of Nuclear Weapons Effects models in MEM by incorporating latest versions of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>Lt. Dave States, US STRATCOM/J-523 (402) 294-3997</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Joe Manship (703) 683-6242</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Delivery/installation/testing of upgraded MEM software.• Updated versions of MEM documentation describing new NWE models.• Minutes of PEM, C/LAMP, and HISEMM users meeting highlighting model enhancements affecting MEM results.• Host Semi-annual MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insures the continuing credibility of the MEM code with respect to its NWE models. These models were upgraded by DNA at a cost of 700K. A modest maintenance task is vital to maintain the currency of the upgraded models.• Planned future enhancements for the HISEMM code (e.g. tilted fireballs, gamma ionization regions, etc.) if incorporated will allow for the complete removal of old RANC4/ROSCOE encoding now required to model currently missing phenomenon. This will greatly improve MEM code structure.</td></tr></table>	Objective		Maintain currency of Nuclear Weapons Effects models in MEM by incorporating latest versions of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM.		Customer:	Lt. Dave States, US STRATCOM/J-523 (402) 294-3997	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (703) 683-6242	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Delivery/installation/testing of upgraded MEM software.• Updated versions of MEM documentation describing new NWE models.• Minutes of PEM, C/LAMP, and HISEMM users meeting highlighting model enhancements affecting MEM results.• Host Semi-annual MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insures the continuing credibility of the MEM code with respect to its NWE models. These models were upgraded by DNA at a cost of 700K. A modest maintenance task is vital to maintain the currency of the upgraded models.• Planned future enhancements for the HISEMM code (e.g. tilted fireballs, gamma ionization regions, etc.) if incorporated will allow for the complete removal of old RANC4/ROSCOE encoding now required to model currently missing phenomenon. This will greatly improve MEM code structure.	
Objective																	
Maintain currency of Nuclear Weapons Effects models in MEM by incorporating latest versions of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM.																	
Customer:	Lt. Dave States, US STRATCOM/J-523 (402) 294-3997																
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Joe Manship (703) 683-6242																
Deliverables																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Delivery/installation/testing of upgraded MEM software.• Updated versions of MEM documentation describing new NWE models.• Minutes of PEM, C/LAMP, and HISEMM users meeting highlighting model enhancements affecting MEM results.• Host Semi-annual MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.																	
Benefits																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insures the continuing credibility of the MEM code with respect to its NWE models. These models were upgraded by DNA at a cost of 700K. A modest maintenance task is vital to maintain the currency of the upgraded models.• Planned future enhancements for the HISEMM code (e.g. tilted fireballs, gamma ionization regions, etc.) if incorporated will allow for the complete removal of old RANC4/ROSCOE encoding now required to model currently missing phenomenon. This will greatly improve MEM code structure.																	
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Attend and actively participate in all PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM user meetings and prepare activity reports for MEM users.• Organize/host 2 MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.• Incorporate new releases of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM into MEM as they become available:<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) install released code on Bellevue computer;(2) run installation tests to validate correct operation of code(3) incorporate code or subset of code in current operational version of MEM(4) perform test runs to validate correct installation(5) deliver/install/test upgraded MEM code on STRATCOM computer.• Update MEM documentation as required.</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Attend and actively participate in all PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM user meetings and prepare activity reports for MEM users.• Organize/host 2 MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.• Incorporate new releases of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM into MEM as they become available:<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) install released code on Bellevue computer;(2) run installation tests to validate correct operation of code(3) incorporate code or subset of code in current operational version of MEM(4) perform test runs to validate correct installation(5) deliver/install/test upgraded MEM code on STRATCOM computer.• Update MEM documentation as required.															
Approach																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Attend and actively participate in all PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM user meetings and prepare activity reports for MEM users.• Organize/host 2 MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings.• Incorporate new releases of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM into MEM as they become available:<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) install released code on Bellevue computer;(2) run installation tests to validate correct operation of code(3) incorporate code or subset of code in current operational version of MEM(4) perform test runs to validate correct installation(5) deliver/install/test upgraded MEM code on STRATCOM computer.• Update MEM documentation as required.																	

Chart A-17. Advanced conventional penetrator.

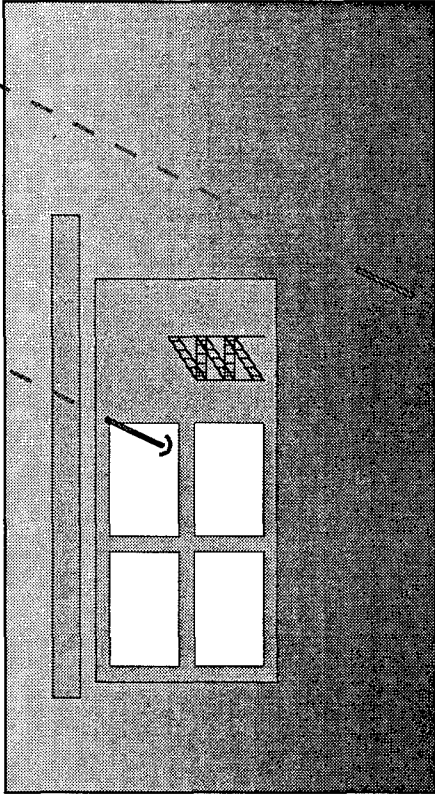
					
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perform penetration analyses for advanced conventional penetrators including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – hybrid hydrodynamic rigid penetrators – ICBM delivered penetrators • Assess weapon lethality using structural response calculations to include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – in-structure detonation effects – damage effects from near-miss 					
<p>Objective</p> <p>Assess the lethality and targeting effectiveness of advanced conventional munitions against fixed hard targets.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>Mr. Cliff McFarland DNA/DFSP (703) 325-7115</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Ms. Suzanne Wright (703) 683-6242</td></tr> </table> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interim Progress Reports • Briefings as Required <p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assessment of current US conventional capability against hardened structures • Guidance on development of near-term advanced conventional munitions 		Customer:	Mr. Cliff McFarland DNA/DFSP (703) 325-7115	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Ms. Suzanne Wright (703) 683-6242
Customer:	Mr. Cliff McFarland DNA/DFSP (703) 325-7115				
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Ms. Suzanne Wright (703) 683-6242				

Chart A-18. Insure currency of MEM NWE models.

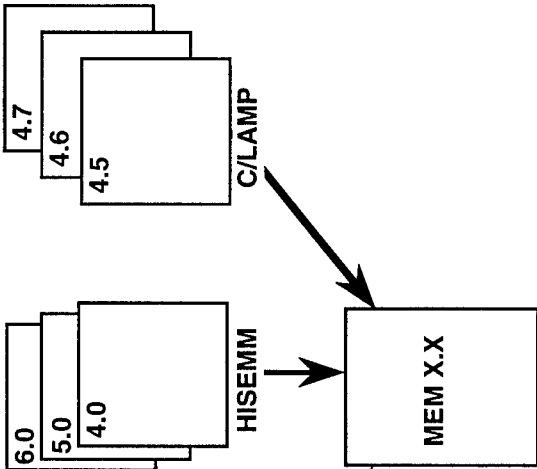
	<p>Objective</p> <p>Insure currency of Nuclear Weapons Effects models in MEM by incorporating latest versions of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM.</p> <p>Customer: Lt. Will Mitchell, US STRATCOM/J-523 (402) 294-1975</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Joe Manship (703) 683-6242</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delivery/installation/testing of upgraded MEM software. • Updated versions of MEM documentation describing new NWE models. • Minutes of PEM, C/LAMP, and HISEMM users meeting highlighting model enhancements affecting MEM results. • Host Semi-annual MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings. <p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Insures the continuing credibility of the MEM code with respect to its NWE models. These models were upgraded by DNA at a cost of 700K. Mdest effort is needed to insure the currency of the upgraded NWE models. • Planned future enhancements for the HISEMM code (e.g. tilted fireballs, gamma ionization regions, etc.) if incorporated will allow for the complete removal of old RANC4/ROSCOE coding now required to model currently missing phenomenon. This will greatly improve MEM code structure.
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attend and actively participate in all PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM user meetings and prepare activity reports for MEM users. • Organize/host 2 MEM NWE Upgrade Oversight Panel Meetings. • Incorporate new releases of PEM, C/LAMP and HISEMM into MEM as they become available: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) install released code on Bellevue computer; (2) run installation tests to validate correct operation of code (3) incorporate code or subset of code in current operational version of MEM (4) perform test runs to validate correct installation (5) deliver/install/test upgraded MEM code on STRATCOM computer. • Update MEM documentation as required. 	

Chart A-19. Document HISEMM 3.2 errors.

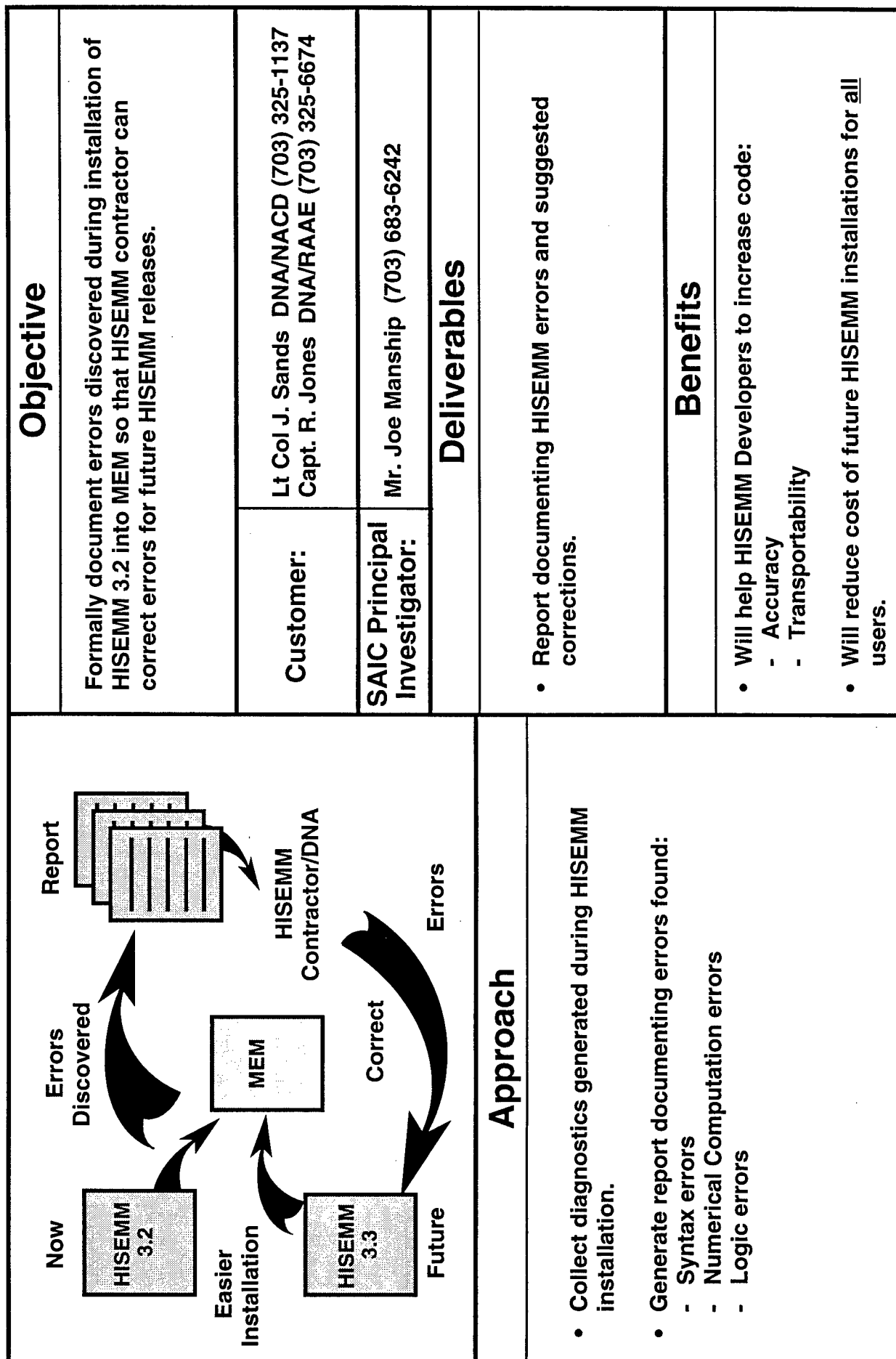


Chart A-20. Minuteman III review.

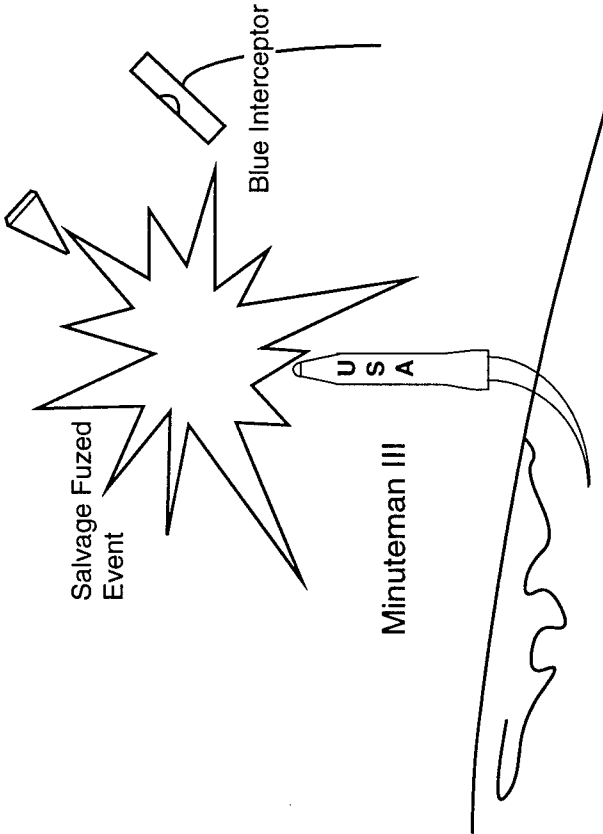
 <p>Salvage Fuzed Event</p> <p>Blue Interceptor</p> <p>Minuteman III</p>		<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Review previous battlespace conflict work and prepare report.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRFF (402) 294-3672</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Draft briefing (B/W), entitled "Strategic Offense - Strategic Defense Potential Battlespace Conflict" submitted March 1990. Final briefing (color) 10 May 1990.</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Baseline for initiation of DNA analysis• Prevent duplication of effort</td></tr></table>	Objective		Review previous battlespace conflict work and prepare report.		Customer:	Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRFF (402) 294-3672	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Draft briefing (B/W), entitled "Strategic Offense - Strategic Defense Potential Battlespace Conflict" submitted March 1990. Final briefing (color) 10 May 1990.		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Baseline for initiation of DNA analysis• Prevent duplication of effort	
Objective																		
Review previous battlespace conflict work and prepare report.																		
Customer:	Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRFF (402) 294-3672																	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233																	
Deliverables																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Draft briefing (B/W), entitled "Strategic Offense - Strategic Defense Potential Battlespace Conflict" submitted March 1990. Final briefing (color) 10 May 1990.																		
Benefits																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Baseline for initiation of DNA analysis• Prevent duplication of effort																		
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Review MMIII Battlespace Conflict results• Prepare briefing on MMIII flyout in nuclear weapon environment• Present briefing to DNA, JSTPS and SAC</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Review MMIII Battlespace Conflict results• Prepare briefing on MMIII flyout in nuclear weapon environment• Present briefing to DNA, JSTPS and SAC																
Approach																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Review MMIII Battlespace Conflict results• Prepare briefing on MMIII flyout in nuclear weapon environment• Present briefing to DNA, JSTPS and SAC																		

Chart A-21. NWE on MMIII flyout.

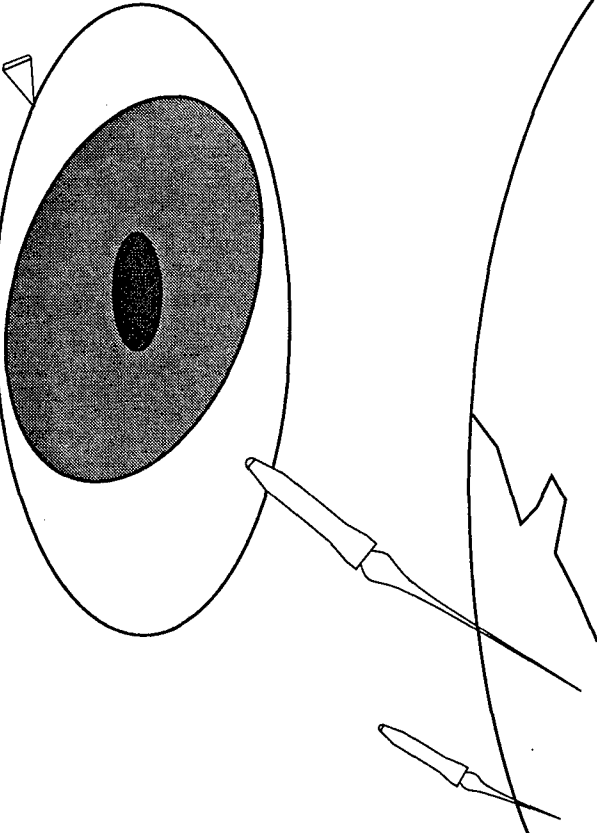
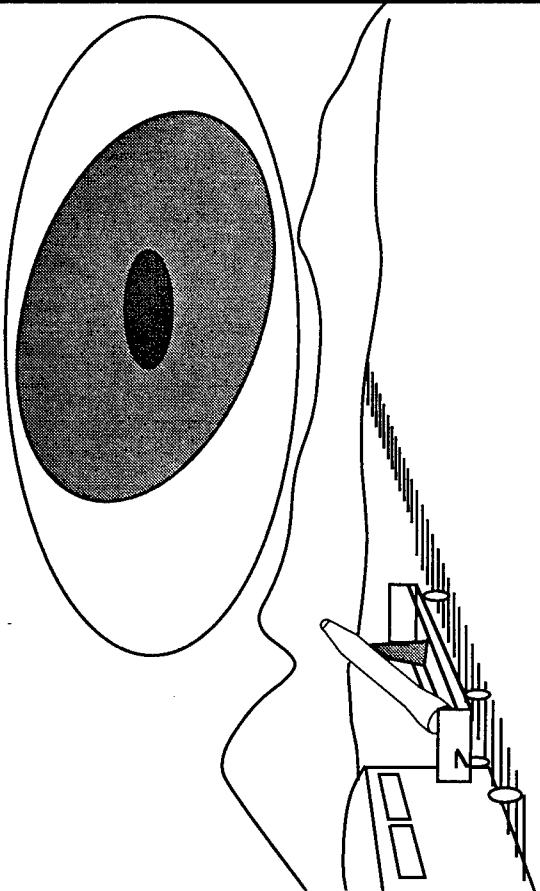
	<p>Objective</p> <p>To determine the degree of conflict for battlespace between MMIII wings and the environments generated by defensive elements' intercepts of salvage fuzed RVs</p>
	<p>Customer: Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRF (402) 294-5683</p>
	<p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233</p>
	<p>Deliverables</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Run MOASIS against AMEM burst file for four (4) MMIII bases • Synthesize results - error bounds, confidence levels • Certify implications and issues • Write subtask report/briefing • Deliver report to DNA, JSTPS, and SAC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Final facing page briefing delivered 25 October 1990
	<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statistical validation of previous SAC "snapshot" • Introduction of Design-to-threat (DTT) • Insight to circumvention issue

Chart A-22. NWE on Peacekeeper.

	Objective	
	To determine the degree of conflict for battlespace between Peacekeeper main operating bases (MOBs) and deployed launch locations and the environments generated by defensive elements' intercepts of salvage fuzed RED RVs.	
	Customer:	Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRF (402) 294-5683
	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233
	Deliverables	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Report on effects of salvage fuzing on Peacekeeper flyout	
	Benefits	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insight to potential problems in PK and PKRG flyout through an on-going conflict in space	
	STOP WORK	

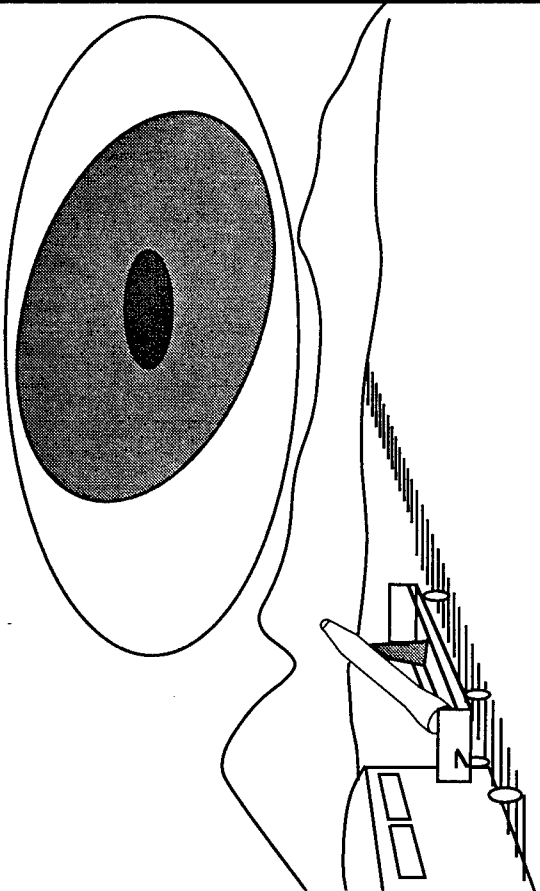
	Approach	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Run MOASIS against AMEM burst file for six (6) PKRG MOBs and deployed locations• Synthesize results - error bounds, confidence levels• Certify implications and issues• Write subtask report/briefing• Deliver report to DNA, JSTPS and SAC	

Chart A-23. Battlespace management.

<pre>graph TD; BM[BLUE BATTLE MANAGER]; BD[BLUE DEFENSES]; BO[BLUE OFFENSES]; RO[RED OFFENSES]; BD -- ORDERS --> BM; BM -- INTERCEPTS --> RO; BO -- "FORCE POSTURE / STATUS" --> BM; BM -- "FLY - OUT" --> RO; style BM fill:#ccc,stroke:#333,stroke-width:2px; style BD fill:#fff,stroke:#333,stroke-width:1px; style BO fill:#fff,stroke:#333,stroke-width:1px; style RO fill:#fff,stroke:#333,stroke-width:1px;</pre>	<table><tr><th>Objective</th></tr><tr><td>To evaluate the effect on "Battlespace Conflict" if BLUE defensive battle manager considers BLUE offensive fly-out before engaging RED offense.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer: Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRF (402) 294-5683</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator: Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233</td></tr><tr><th>Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Briefing/report on results of battle manager analysis</td></tr></table>	Objective	To evaluate the effect on "Battlespace Conflict" if BLUE defensive battle manager considers BLUE offensive fly-out before engaging RED offense.	Customer: Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRF (402) 294-5683	SAIC Principal Investigator: Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233	Deliverables	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Briefing/report on results of battle manager analysis
Objective							
To evaluate the effect on "Battlespace Conflict" if BLUE defensive battle manager considers BLUE offensive fly-out before engaging RED offense.							
Customer: Major Larry Colbert, SAC/XRF (402) 294-5683							
SAIC Principal Investigator: Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233							
Deliverables							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Briefing/report on results of battle manager analysis							
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Select preplanned battle manager (BM) measures to account for BLUE offenseSelect ad hoc BM measures to account for BLUE offenseMOASIS/AMEM runs to evaluate measures in mitigating conflictIdentify implications and issuesPrepare and deliver report</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Select preplanned battle manager (BM) measures to account for BLUE offenseSelect ad hoc BM measures to account for BLUE offenseMOASIS/AMEM runs to evaluate measures in mitigating conflictIdentify implications and issuesPrepare and deliver report	<table><tr><th>Benefits</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">Insight to measures that may be taken to reduce Battlespace ConflictEnhance OFFENSE/DEFENSE interaction</td></tr></table>	Benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Insight to measures that may be taken to reduce Battlespace ConflictEnhance OFFENSE/DEFENSE interaction		
Approach							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Select preplanned battle manager (BM) measures to account for BLUE offenseSelect ad hoc BM measures to account for BLUE offenseMOASIS/AMEM runs to evaluate measures in mitigating conflictIdentify implications and issuesPrepare and deliver report							
Benefits							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Insight to measures that may be taken to reduce Battlespace ConflictEnhance OFFENSE/DEFENSE interaction							

Chart A-24. Offense-Defense integration.

<pre> graph TD OSD[OSD] --- DNO[DNO OFFENSE] OSD --- SDIO[SDIO DEFENSE] DNO --- JCS[JCS] SDIO --- JCS JCS --- USSTRATCOM_ACC([USSTRATCOM ACC]) JCS --- USSPACECOM_JOSDEPS([USSPACECOM JOSDEPS]) JCS --- SERVICES[SERVICES] USSTRATCOM_ACC --- USLANTCOM[USLANTCOM] USSTRATCOM_ACC --- USPACOM[USPACOM] USSPACECOM_JOSDEPS --- AFSPACE[AFSPACE] USSPACECOM_JOSDEPS --- ARSPACE[ARSPACE] USSPACECOM_JOSDEPS --- NAVSPACE[NAVSACE] </pre>	<h2>Objective</h2> <p>Technical and analytical support to the Joint Staff, STRATCOM, ACC, JOSDEPS and DNA to define and accomplish the planning and integration of our strategic forces (ODI).</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Customers:</td><td>Maj (P) James A. Sands, DNA/NAFS, (703) 325-1137 Col Robert Chadbourne, the Joint Staff/J-5 (703) 693-2744 Col Dennis Shepherd, JOSDEPS, (719) 554-9688</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Norman Fennelly (703) 683-6774</td></tr> </table>	Customers:	Maj (P) James A. Sands, DNA/NAFS, (703) 325-1137 Col Robert Chadbourne, the Joint Staff/J-5 (703) 693-2744 Col Dennis Shepherd, JOSDEPS, (719) 554-9688	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Norman Fennelly (703) 683-6774
Customers:	Maj (P) James A. Sands, DNA/NAFS, (703) 325-1137 Col Robert Chadbourne, the Joint Staff/J-5 (703) 693-2744 Col Dennis Shepherd, JOSDEPS, (719) 554-9688				
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Norman Fennelly (703) 683-6774				
<h2>Approach</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintain a network of members of the offense-defense community including OSD, DNA, SDIO, the Joint Staff, USSTRATCOM, ACC, USSPACECOM, JOSDEPS, the CINCs, and the Services. • Participate within this community to understand the important issues associated with integrating strategic forces and build meeting agenda based on these issues. Provide supporting briefs, papers and reports as requested. • Provide analytical and technical support to the Integrated Strategic Defense Concept Plan (ISDCP) and the Joint Strategic Defense Campaign Planning System (JSDCP). • Provide technical and analytical support to the user community in addressing offense-defense integration (ODI) issues and the operational deployment of strategic defenses. 	<h2>Deliverables</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Point papers, technical reports, issue papers, analysis summaries, and briefing materials in support of ODI. • ISDCP and JSDCP functional descriptions and supporting documentation. • ODI meeting agenda planning and preparation. <h2>Benefits</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides the technical and analytical support required to support our Nation's evolving offense-defense strategy, doctrine, and tactics. 				

Chart A-25. Future C2 capabilities.

<pre> graph TD KickOff[Kick-Off Meeting] --> DevAlt[Develop Alternative Futures] KickOff --> Policy[Policy & Req't's] DevAlt --> AltSysReq[Alternative System Req't's] Policy --> AltSysReq AltSysReq --> CapEval[Capability Evaluation] CapEval --> CurrSysCap[Current System Capabilities] CapEval --> CurrPOMCap[Current POM Capabilities] CurrSysCap --> DefineReq[Define Current Req't's] DefineReq --> DefineArch[Define Current Architectures] DefineArch --> CurrSysCap DefineArch --> CurrPOMCap CurrSysCap --> CurrPOMCap CurrPOMCap --> CurrSysCap </pre>	<div> <p>Objective</p> <p>Develop a Roadmap that depicts potential issues and milestones impacting the requirements and system needs for the nuclear command and control system for the period 1993-2003.</p> </div> <div> <p>Customer: Col. William J. Evans, Jr. (703) 614-5110 J-36, Chief, C2 Procedures Branch</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Norm Fennelly (703) 683-6774</p> </div> <div> <p>Deliverables</p> </div>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establish baseline capability & requirements. • Develop/Adopt alternative future scenarios/probabilities/planning parameters that include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Threat – Force Structure – Employment Policy • Derive alternative system requirements. • Assess planned (POM) system capability to meet future alternative scenario requests. • Conduct first order probability sensitivity analysis. • Develop, present, and revise deliverables as required. 	<div> <p>Interim Progress</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reports • Point Papers • Briefings as Required • Draft Road Map • Final Report </div> <div> <p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides an analytical framework to facilitate evaluation of the impact of significant changes in system capability and requirements. • Aid in decision making. </div>

Chart A-26. National security and mutual strategic defenses.

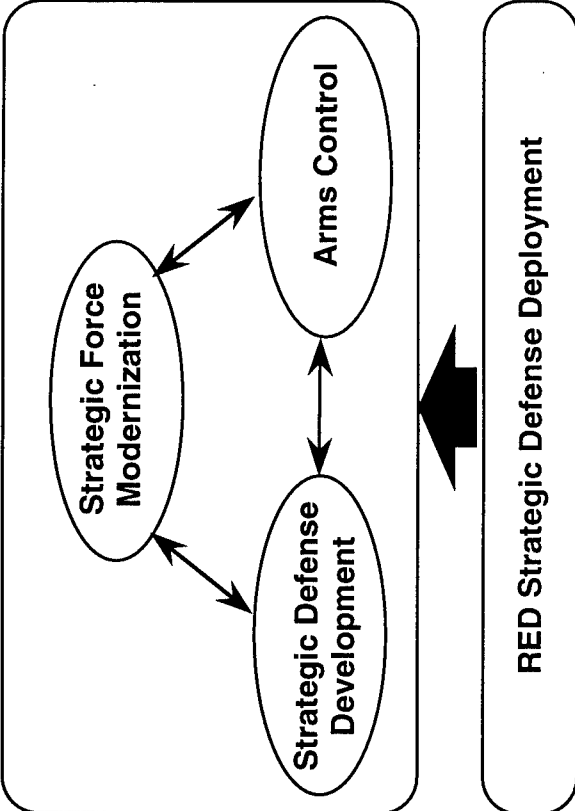
 <p>The diagram illustrates a process flow for national security and mutual strategic defenses. It features four ovals: 'Strategic Force Modernization' at the top, 'Strategic Defense Development' at the bottom left, 'Arms Control' at the bottom right, and 'RED Strategic Defense Deployment' in a rounded rectangle at the bottom. Double-headed arrows connect 'Strategic Force Modernization' to both 'Strategic Defense Development' and 'Arms Control'. A double-headed arrow also connects 'Strategic Defense Development' and 'Arms Control'. A large, solid black arrow points from the group of three ovals down towards the 'RED Strategic Defense Deployment' box.</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>In the context of the U.S. approach to strategic force-related elements of national security, identify the impact of U.S. and Soviet deployment of defenses on U.S. ability to deter attack.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Mr. Greg Schulte, OSD (202)695-5678</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Edward J. Ohlert (703)683-6586</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Report on National Security and Mutual Strategic Defenses. Draft report entitled, "Mutual Deployment of U.S. and Soviet Strategic Defenses and National Security", SECRET, 12 April 1990, DC # SAIC/90:0081.
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify/review existing SDIO analysis • Identify additional analysis requirements • Conduct additional analysis • Document results (draft) • Coordinate within DoD • Deliver final report 	

Chart A-27. Hosting NIS at SAC.

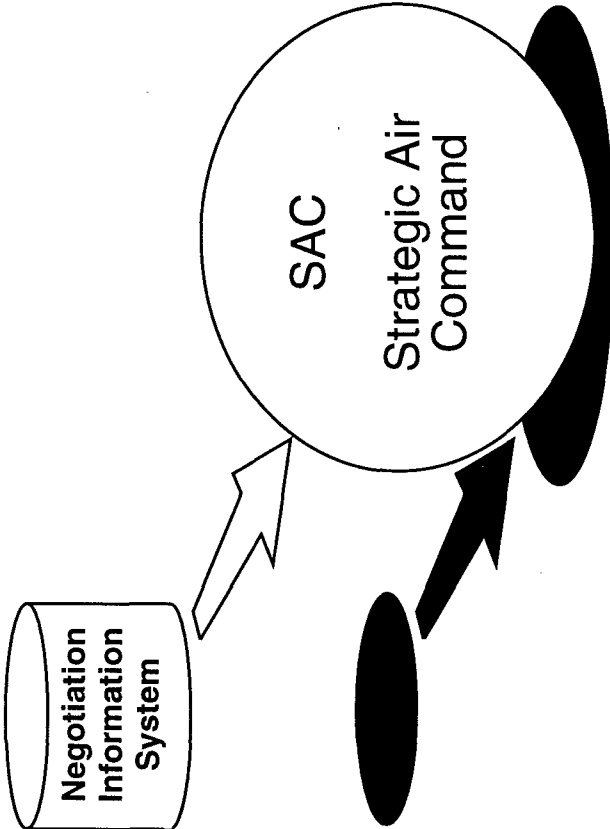
	<p>Objective</p> <p>To provide SAC/XPXX with up-to-date negotiation information tools.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>LTC B. Gifford, SAC/XPXX (402)294-7001</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Robert Moser (703)556-7243</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transport code database to SAC computers • Install software • Verify software 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hosted Negotiation Information System (NIS) at SAC, Offutt AFB, February 1990. • Subtask completed February 1990.

Chart A-28. DNA support to Joint Staff/J-5.

<div><div><div>NEEDS ASSESSMENT</div><div><div>POLICY, GUIDANCE, INTEL, FORCE CHANGE</div><div>GUIDANCE/ISSUE DOCUMENTATION</div><div>ANALYTIC SUPPORT</div><div>ISSUE DEFINITION</div><div>TRAINING AIDS</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>Objective</div><div><ul style="list-style-type: none">• To develop training aids to assist assimilating the nuclear weapons employment policy and planning guidance formulation process.• To provide analytic support as required in the development of staff positions, assessing the impact of proposed policy changes on force structure and employment, including:<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Nuclear weapons effects calculations– Measures of effectiveness</div><div><div>Customer</div><div>LTC Bill Evans, JCS/J-5 (202) 697-6187</div><div>SAIC Principal Investigator</div><div>Mr. Edward J. Ohlert (703) 683-6586</div></div><div><div>Deliverables</div><div><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Staff Training Syllabus Outline• Strategic Nuclear Weapons Employment Policy: Staff Handbook• Measures of Effectiveness Evaluation• Analytic Summary -- as required</div></div></div>
<div><div>Approach</div><div><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Assess staff training needs• Document guidance/issue summaries• Define issues for analysis• Provide analytic support</div></div>	

Chart A-29. DNA support to Joint Staff/J-8.

<pre> graph LR A[Identify Requirements] --> B[Structure Analysis • Offense/Defense • Force Structure • Nuclear Weapons Effects Develop Alternatives • Future Issues] B --> C[Provide Support] C --> D[Report/Brief] </pre>		<p>Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To provide analytic support as required in the development of staff issues positions on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strategic Offense/Defense Integration Force Posture/Force Mix Assist in updating and Incorporating Nuclear Weapons Effects models used in Joint Staff Perform Special Projects as Required <p>Customer: Capt. Chris Chisholm, USN, Joint Staff/J-8 Nuclear Forces Analysis Division Chief, (703)614-8311 Maj. Raymond T. Bull (703) 325-1137</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Ms. Gael Tarleton (206) 747-7152</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify Requirements and Develop Analytical Methodologies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strategic Offense/Defense Considerations Alternative Force Structures and Employment Concepts Nuclear Weapons Effects Models Provide Timely Analytic and Staff Support Report/brief Analytical Results 		<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analysis as Required Summary Reports as Required Briefings as Required Periodic program review and evaluation as requested by J-8 <p>Note: SAIC will provide fully finished briefing materials through secret classification. Top secret materials will not be removed from JCS controlled spaces.</p>
<p>Benefits</p>		

Chart A-30. DNA support to OSD/ISP strategic forces policy.

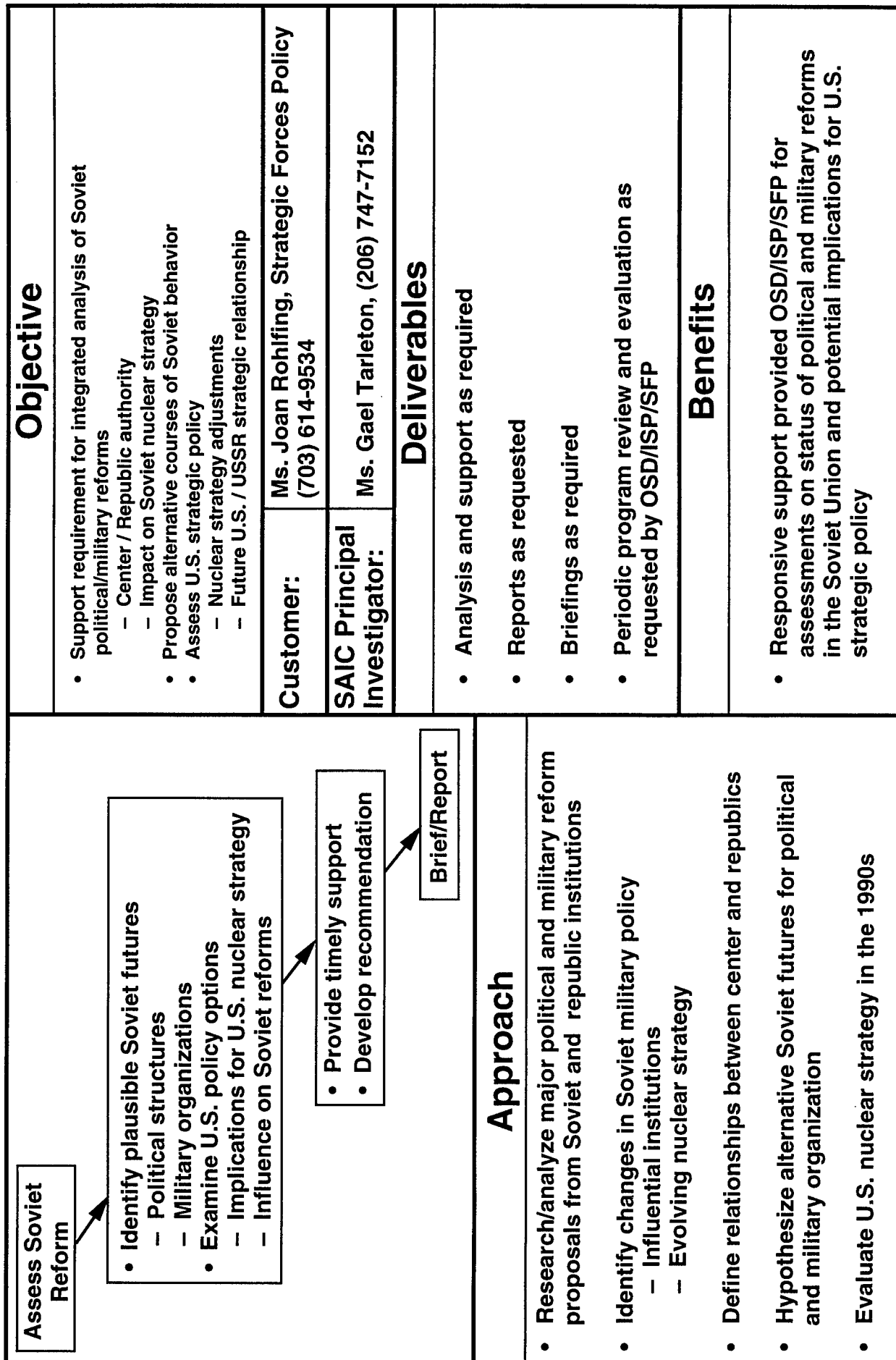


Chart A-31. DNA Support to Joint Staff/J-5 Offense-Defense integration issues.

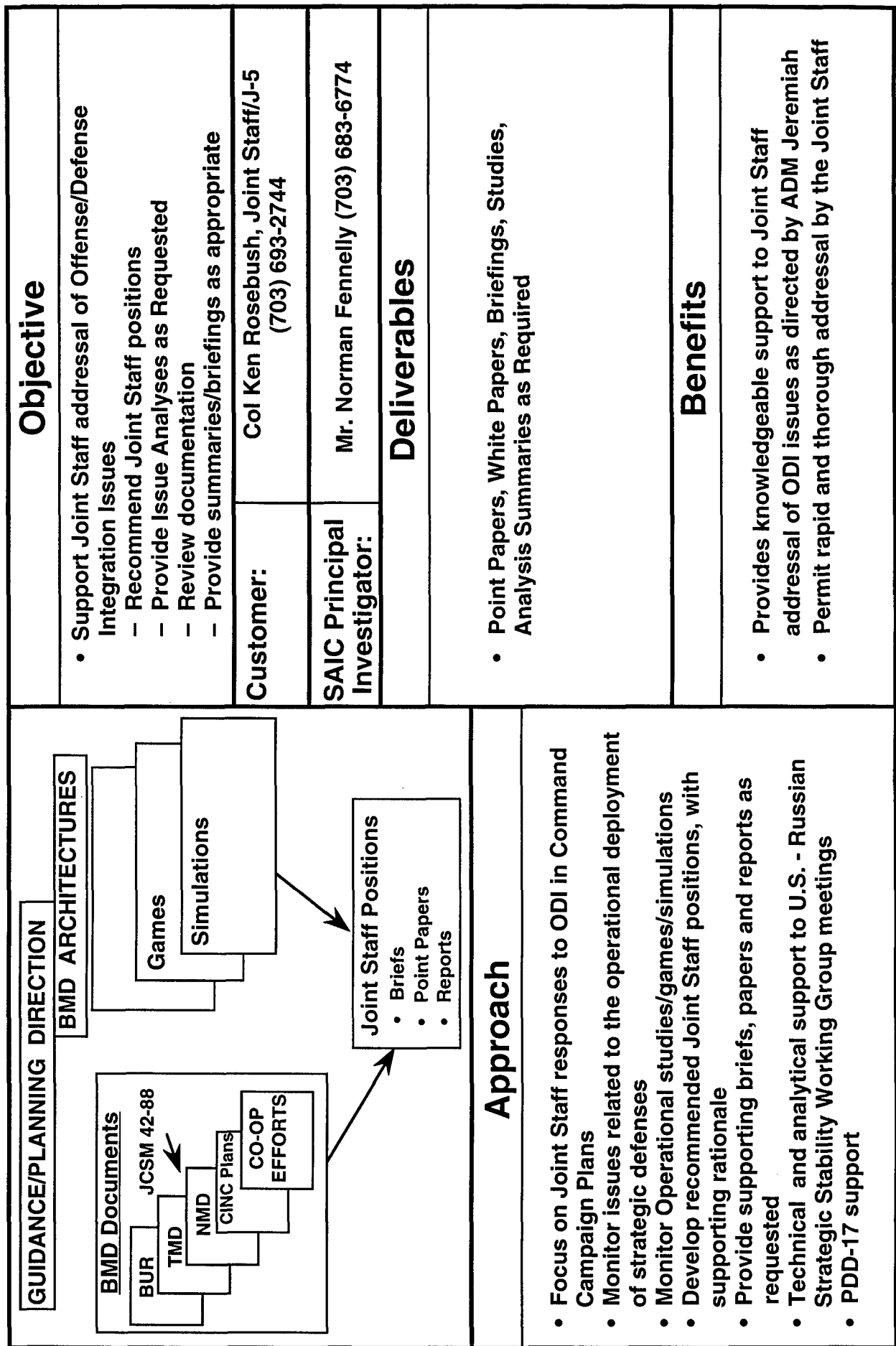


Chart A-32. Introduction to nuclear weapons effects and employment planning.

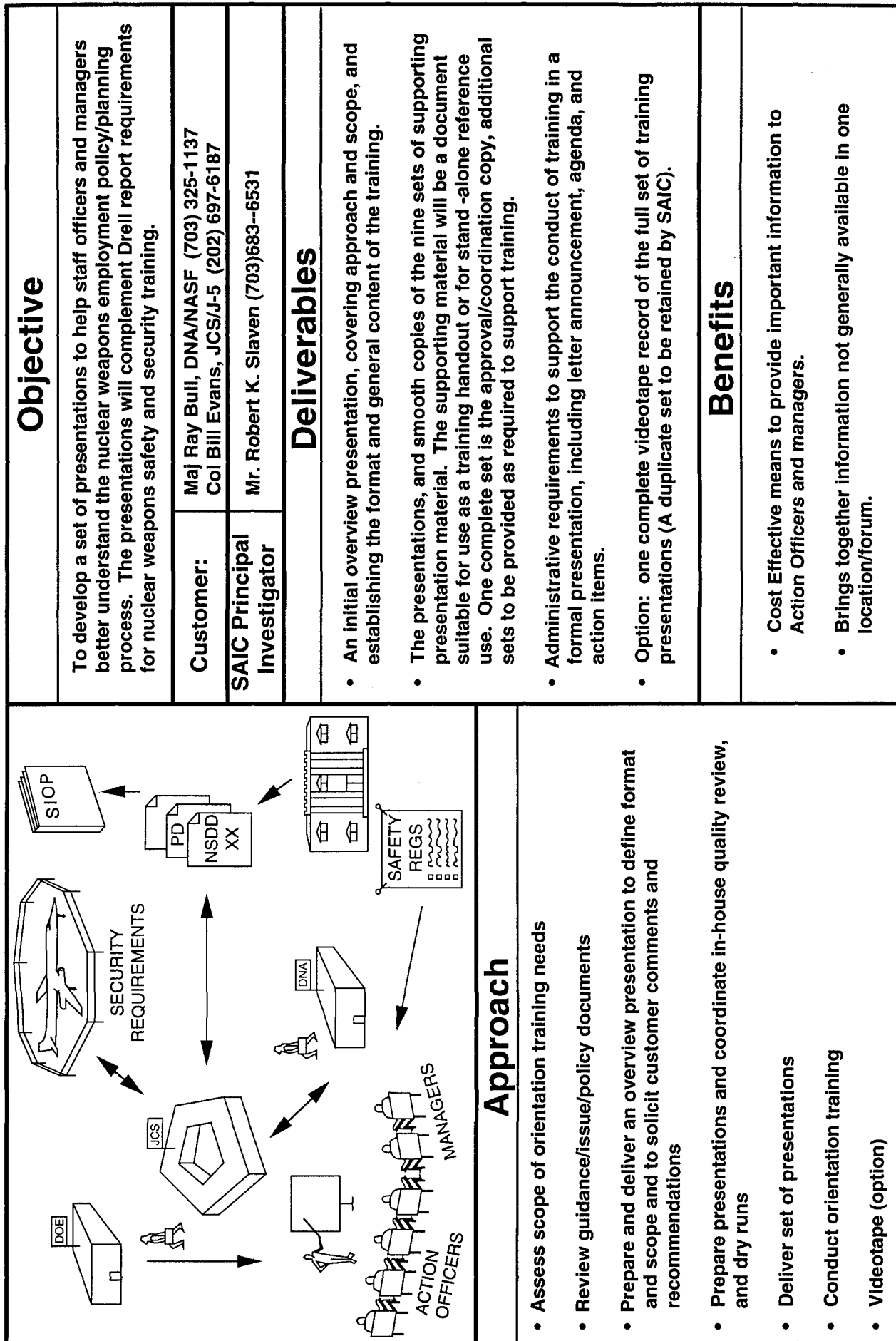


Chart A-33. Strategic kinetic energy weapon policy issues.

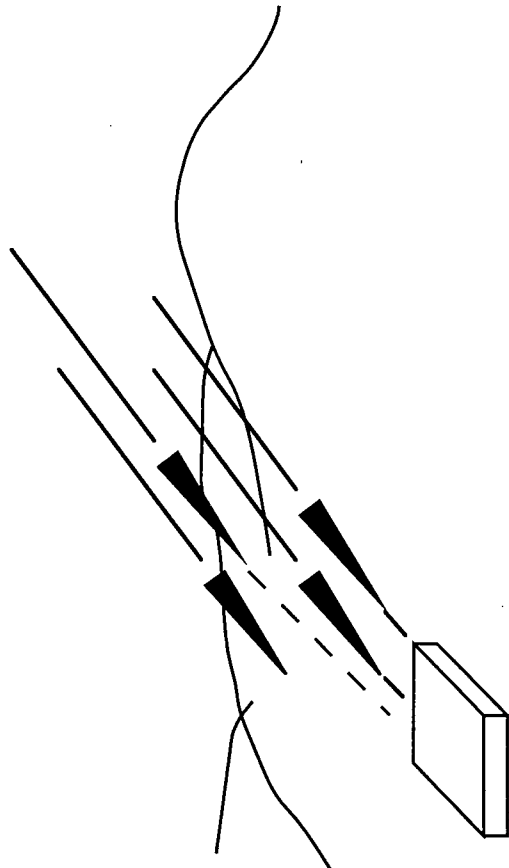
	Objective
	Produce a report summarizing the arms control, cost, effectiveness, and policy implications of using kinetic energy penetrators in a strategic attack role.
	Customer
	LCDR Bob Dotson, ASD/ISP/SFP (703) 614-9534
	SAIC Principal Investigator
	Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368
Approach Task 1 Data Collection ↓ Task 2 Technical/Military Assessment ↓ Task 3 Cost Assessment ↓ Task 4 Arms Control Assessment ↓ Task 5 Policy Assessment	Deliverables
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Briefing to Working Group at the Mid-Study Meeting• Report summarizing policy issues
	Benefits
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Help ASD/ISP/SFP provide insightful and timely advice to the Secretary of Defense on an important national capability

Chart A-34. DNA support to SIOP planning.

<p>SIOP PLANNING PROCESS</p> <pre> graph TD IC[Intelligence Community] --> PC[Policy Community] IC --> PlC[Planning Community] PC --> PlC PlC --> MS[Methods for Supporting SIOP Development] </pre>		<p>Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide expert support for researching, analyzing, and assessing the current capabilities and methods for SIOP support within the intelligence, policy, and planning communities. • Assist in coordinating the diverse interests of the working group participants in order to develop a consensus briefing for senior officials that recommends changes and enhancements to the support process. 	
		<p>Customer:</p> <p>Mr. Gil Klinger, OSD, Strategic Forces Policy, (703) 614-9534</p>	
		<p>SAIC Principal Investigator:</p> <p>Mr. Bill Hulvershorn, (703) 614-9534 or 683-1622</p>	
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide support by participating in a recently formed special working group to assess the SIOP planning process and the responsibilities of various agencies in SIOP development and evaluation. • Define working group meeting agendas and objectives in consultation with customer, and prepare background papers and point papers for discussion items to be addressed by the group. • Assist in developing final annotated briefing for delivery to senior DoD officials, including recommendations for enhanced SIOP planning support. 		<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agenda planning and preparation, including point papers for discussion items • Memorandum on findings of each working group meeting • Final annotated briefing for senior officials, coordinated throughout intelligence, policy, and planning communities, with recommendations for enhanced SIOP planning support. 	
		<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understanding of new methods for ensuring effective SIOP support during period of major change in strategic planning • Briefing to senior officials that would provide historical record of effort and serve as guideline for future SIOP support review 	

Chart A-35. The feasibility of EPW calculations.

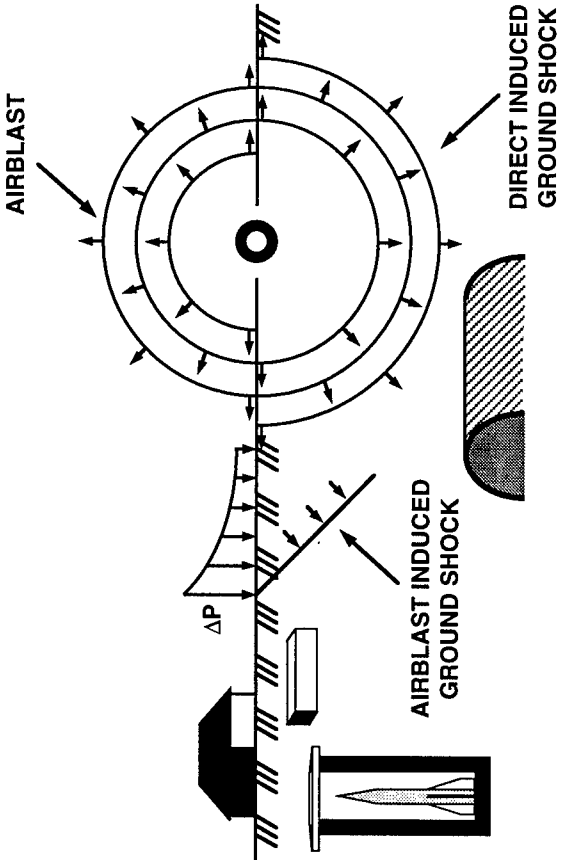
	<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Objective</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">To determine whether it is feasible to develop a form of EPW methodology that is compatible with existing VNTK and PDCALC formats used by the JSTPS.</td></tr> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Deliverables</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Feasibility study briefing and/or report</td></tr> </table>	Objective		To determine whether it is feasible to develop a form of EPW methodology that is compatible with existing VNTK and PDCALC formats used by the JSTPS.		Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233	Deliverables		Feasibility study briefing and/or report	
Objective													
To determine whether it is feasible to develop a form of EPW methodology that is compatible with existing VNTK and PDCALC formats used by the JSTPS.													
Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960												
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233												
Deliverables													
Feasibility study briefing and/or report													
<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Approach</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Familiarization with existing DIA and JSTPS methods for doing EPW calculations • Survey of available alternatives • Comparison/testing of alternatives • Coordination with DIA/DNA • Illustration of feasibility of selected method </td></tr> </table>	Approach		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Familiarization with existing DIA and JSTPS methods for doing EPW calculations • Survey of available alternatives • Comparison/testing of alternatives • Coordination with DIA/DNA • Illustration of feasibility of selected method 		<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2">Benefits</td></tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Examination of alternative methods • Opportunity for technical coordination with DNA and DIA during development • Proof of concept before commitment to full development </td></tr> </table>	Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Examination of alternative methods • Opportunity for technical coordination with DNA and DIA during development • Proof of concept before commitment to full development 					
Approach													
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Familiarization with existing DIA and JSTPS methods for doing EPW calculations • Survey of available alternatives • Comparison/testing of alternatives • Coordination with DIA/DNA • Illustration of feasibility of selected method 													
Benefits													
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Examination of alternative methods • Opportunity for technical coordination with DNA and DIA during development • Proof of concept before commitment to full development 													

Chart A-36. EPW PSP/DGZ methodology.

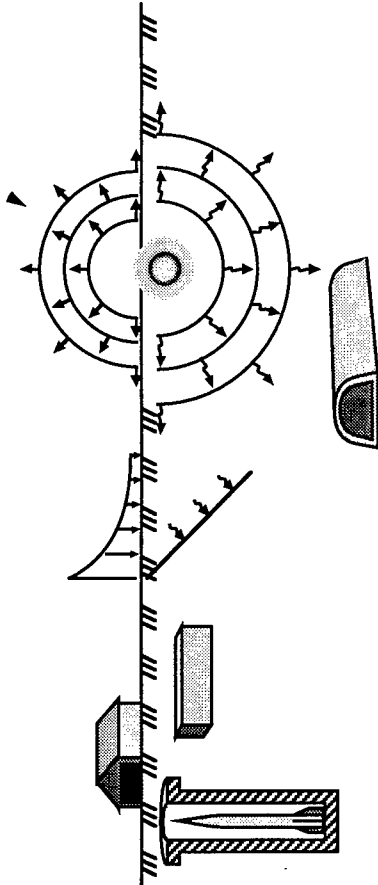
	<h3>Objective</h3> <p>To implement the JVN system for EPW damage calculations and develop a methodology for incorporating the probability of successful penetration (PSP) and warhead reliability (WHR) into the JSTPS DGZ construction process in a form that is operationally feasible for EPW targeting applications.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233</td></tr> </table> <h3>Deliverables</h3>	Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233
Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960				
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233				
<h3>Approach</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordination with DIA to implement the JVN system • Coordination with General Dynamics to incorporate uncertainties in impact velocity determinations • Modification of PDCALC to include use of JVN's • Development and coding of the DGZ construction process for EPW's involving PSP and WHR • Documentation of the EPW methodology for JSTPS and assistance in shakedown tests • Continued participation in EPW Effectiveness Group 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updated version of JVN methodology • Modified version of PDCALC for use with JVN's • DGZ construction process which uses surface feature maps and interfaces with the JSTPS RPM model • Documentation of the JVN methodology • Updated PENDEPTH with impact velocity uncertainties <h3>Benefits</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ability to do EPW calculations on line and on time for the first SLOP involving their use; avoidance of "brute force" methods in the application of EPW's • Full use of valuable work done by the laboratories 				

Chart A-37. EPW comparative analysis.

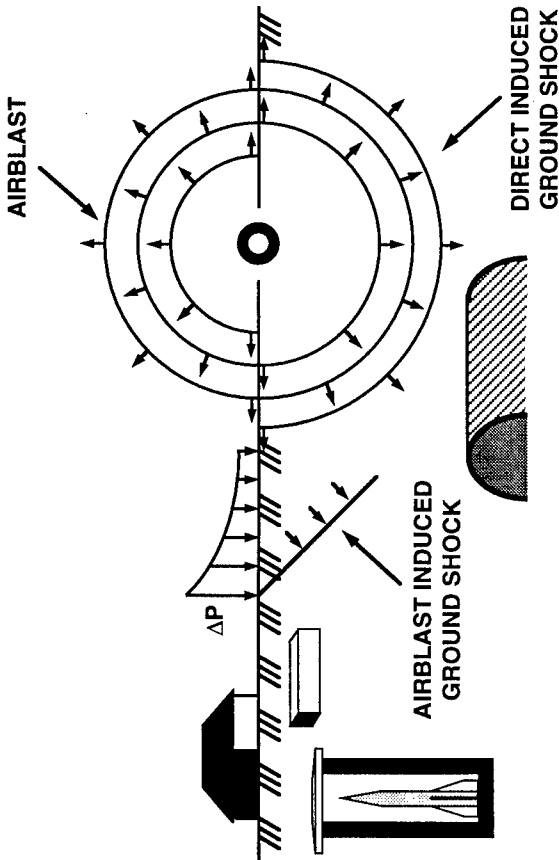
		Objective To perform calculations that demonstrate the validity of the methodology.	
Approach		Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960
		SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233
Approach		Deliverables	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Results of the comparative analysis • Final report and recommendations 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selection/acquisition of EPW models accepted as having credibility • Performance and comparison of calculation done using selected models versus the methodology that has been developed • Coordination with DNA, DIA, and JSTPS • Preparation of the final report and recommendations 		Benefits	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confirmation of validity of the methodology • Availability of insights gained and guidance for proper use of the methodology 	

Chart A-38. Measures of effectiveness tutorial.

<pre> graph TD DM[Dynamic Measures] --> MT[MOE TUTORIAL] SM[Strategic Measures] --> MT MT --> SI[Start Input] MT --> W[Wargaming] MT --> PA[Planning Applications] MT --> SA[Soviet Applications] MT --> AE[Asymmetry Evaluation] </pre>	<p>Objective</p> <p>To provide a clear concise summary of strategic measures of effectiveness (MOEs) and their relevance to U.S. nuclear targeting policy. Format addresses the definition, calculation and utility vs. limitations of the various MOEs.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Maj. James A. Sands DNA/NASF (703)3 25-1137</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide a brief overview of the key players and procedures in U.S. targeting policy • Define static vs. dynamic MOEs; identify uses and limitations • Compare key Soviet considerations to those of the U.S. in MOE applications • Highlight the most important aspects of understanding and applying strategic MOEs 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annotated briefing entitled "Strategic Measures of Effectiveness and U.S. Targeting Policy - A Tutorial" suitable for use either as an introduction to the subject or as a reference document (approximately 85 copies delivered) • Subtask completed 2 March 1990

Chart A-39. JCS J5/J8 support.

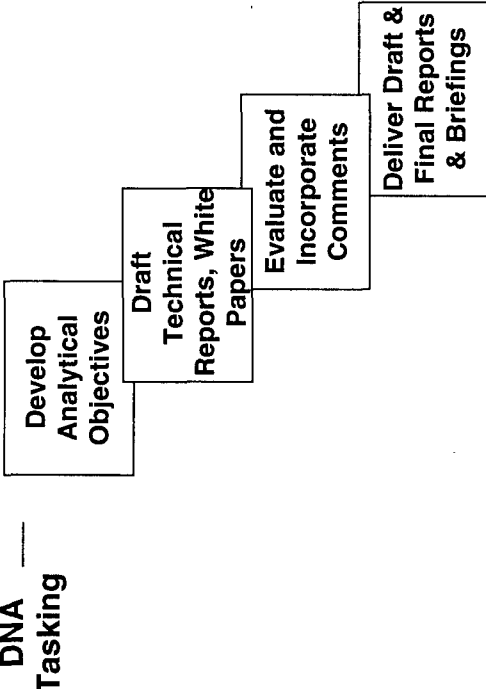
<p>J5/J8 Analytical Requirements</p>  <pre> graph TD A["DNA Tasking"] --> B["Develop Analytical Objectives"] B --> C["Draft Technical Reports, White Papers"] C --> D["Evaluate and Incorporate Comments"] D --> E["Deliver Draft & Final Reports & Briefings"] </pre>	<p>Objective</p> <p>To provide analytical support through the DNA representative in areas of JSCP planning and employment to include fire VNs, MOEs, offense/defense integration, and planning guidance.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Maj. Raymond T. Bull, DNA/NASF (703) 325-1137</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Ed Ohlert (703) 683-6586</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop analytical study objectives in consultation with DNA designated OPR • Prepare draft technical reports and white papers for review by DNA designated POC in J5/J8 • Collect, evaluate and incorporate recommended improvements to draft materials • Provide technical interchange meeting support as required, including meeting support 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical analysis, white papers, draft reports, and briefing materials

Chart A-40. VNTK methodology.

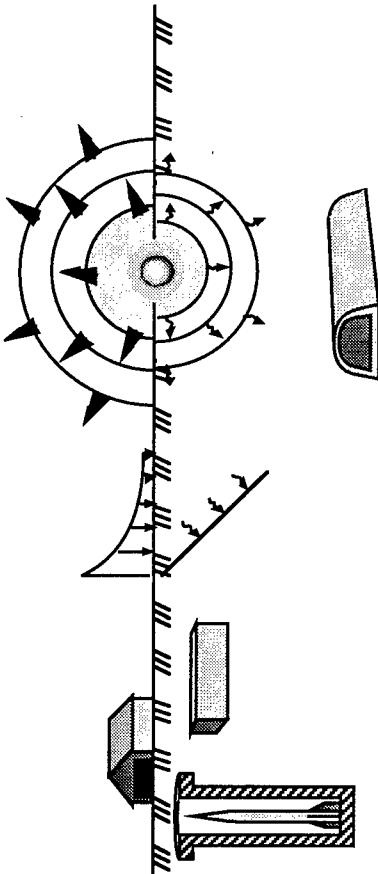
		Objective	
		To implement the "G" VN system for deeply buried targets and make the PDCALC modifications necessary for on-line calculations at JSTPS.	
		Customer:	LTC Rich Hopson, JKCS (402) 294-4960
		SAIC Principal investigator:	Mr. Roger H. Craver (402) 291-2233
Approach		Deliverables	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordination with JSTPS and DIA on the "G" VN methodology • Modification of PDCALC to accommodate the GVN methodology • Documentation of the methodology for JSTPS and technical assistance in shutdown tests 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updated version of the GVN methodology • Modified version of PDCALC for use with GVN's • Documentation of the GVN methodology 	
		Benefits	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ability to do DBT calculations on line without the use of separate physical vulnerability data sheets which require "brute force" methods • Applicability to earth penetrating weapons if R&D work in that area is reinstated 	

Chart A-41. Area denial.

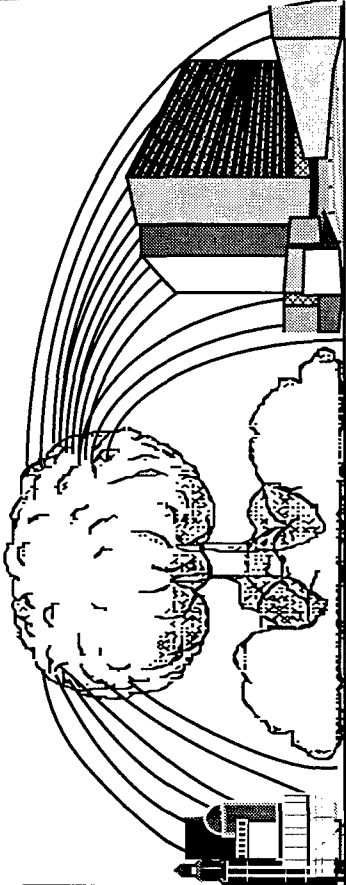
	<h2>Objective</h2> <p>To determine the utility of developing a methodology/MOE for USSTRATCOM that includes the impact of fallout effects in achieving effective denial or delay of enemy access to key installations as a result of US nuclear strikes, with a view to using fewer weapons or smaller yields than are required when prompt effects alone are considered.</p>	
	Customer:	STRATCOM J535, LTCOL Hopkins (402) 294-4960
	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233
<h2>Approach</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phased approach: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Examination of utility using an exemplar case - Extension of the methodology to general use if it is found to have utility • The exemplar case: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - USSTRATCOM provides a limited number of Z or H type targets to be attacked by surface burst - DIA specifies criteria for severe and moderate damage for the installations of interest - SAIC performs fallout calculations that include consideration of winds, exposure criteria, and shift-work scenarios for personnel at critical enemy facilities affected within a selected radius of the burst • Probability distribution curves are developed to show denial/delay times compared to repair times and number of repair crews required • Impact on casualties and economic value evaluated • Utility is assessed 		
<h2>Deliverables</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Briefing for STRATCOM which shows results of the exemplar case delay times, repair crew requirements, casualties, productive value denied, and recommendations regarding utility • Development of a methodology for general use if it is found to have utility 		
<h2>Benefits</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ability to include the impact of fallout as well as prompt effects on denying or delaying enemy access to their facilities • Potential use of lower prompt damage criteria while still achieving desired access denial or repair delays • Potential reduction in number of DGZ's/weapons needed 		

Chart A-42. Advanced missile and basing concept design.

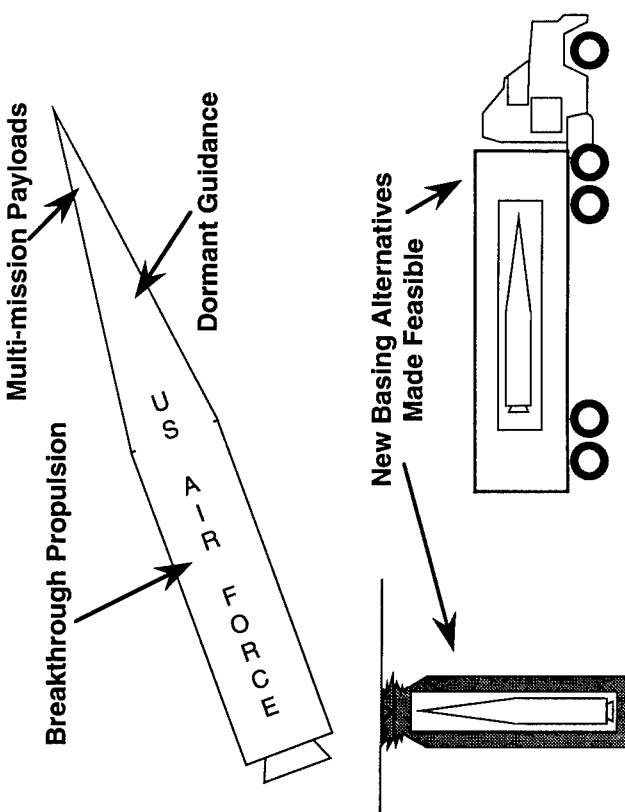
	<table><tr><td>Objective</td></tr><tr><td>Define the impact dormant guidance and breakthrough technologies would have on ICBM missile cost, size, basing, preservation of location uncertainty (PLU), and price-to-attack. Provide resultant conceptual designs of ICBMs and their basing concepts using these technologies.</td></tr><tr><td>Customer</td></tr><tr><td>Capt. Ron Marx, SAC/XRQ (402)2 94-6236</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator</td></tr><tr><td>Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368</td></tr></table>	Objective	Define the impact dormant guidance and breakthrough technologies would have on ICBM missile cost, size, basing, preservation of location uncertainty (PLU), and price-to-attack. Provide resultant conceptual designs of ICBMs and their basing concepts using these technologies.	Customer	Capt. Ron Marx, SAC/XRQ (402)2 94-6236	SAIC Principal Investigator	Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368
Objective							
Define the impact dormant guidance and breakthrough technologies would have on ICBM missile cost, size, basing, preservation of location uncertainty (PLU), and price-to-attack. Provide resultant conceptual designs of ICBMs and their basing concepts using these technologies.							
Customer							
Capt. Ron Marx, SAC/XRQ (402)2 94-6236							
SAIC Principal Investigator							
Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368							
<table><tr><td>Approach</td></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define study assumptions• Synthesize missile design options• Define basing options and operations concept• Compare and contrast the missile and basing options generated• Prepare study results documentation</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define study assumptions• Synthesize missile design options• Define basing options and operations concept• Compare and contrast the missile and basing options generated• Prepare study results documentation	<table><tr><td>Deliverables</td></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Report documentary study results• Briefing to summarize report</td></tr></table>	Deliverables	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Report documentary study results• Briefing to summarize report		
Approach							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define study assumptions• Synthesize missile design options• Define basing options and operations concept• Compare and contrast the missile and basing options generated• Prepare study results documentation							
Deliverables							
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Report documentary study results• Briefing to summarize report							

Chart A-43. SICBM basing without Minuteman II.

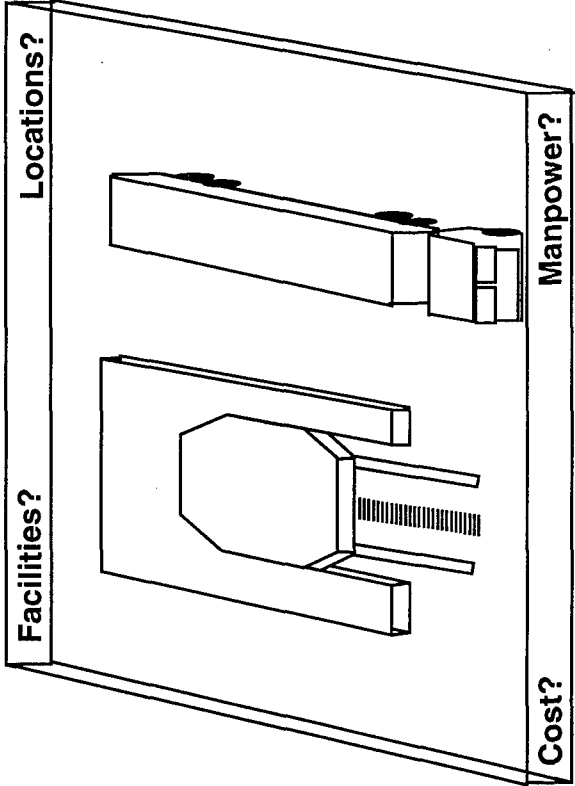

	<p>Objective</p> <p>Reassess SICBM/HML basing assuming the possible retirement of Minuteman II. Reconsider such factors as deployment locations, peacetime and wartime operations, physical security, public interface, survivability, manpower and cost. Compare this deployment with Southwest basing and any other concept showing promise. Provide a recommendation on the preferred basing mode for SICBM/HML.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Capt. Ron Marx, SAC/XRQ (402) 294-6236</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reassess HML/MM basing concept • Reassess HML/Southwest basing concept • Develop a conceptual basing concept • Compare basing alternatives • Prepare study results documentation 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Report documentary study results • Briefing to summarize report

Chart A-44. Fallout risks to HML operations.

 <p>RISK-DOSE: 6-MONTH DOSES: 90TH-%ILE</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Assess fallout risk to potential HML deployment locations' estimate safe reenter times for maintenance, recovery and/or sustained operations for all CONUS area within 900 mile radius of either Maltstrom or Warren AFB.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Capt. Andrew Manley, SAC/XOKM (402) 294-4464</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Eugene Swick (619) 546-6487</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modify existing unclassified OSD Strike File with SAC specified targeting changes • Determine wind sets that capture most of the expected variation in fallout with changes in wind patterns • Calculate fallout patterns and risk dose maps with FAS for each wind set and strike file • Provide maps and contours useful to assess HML deployment areas and estimate safe re-enter times 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fallout risk dose maps for times out to six months for all CONUS area within 900 miles of Maltstrom or Warren AFB • Safe re-enter contours for 12 hour and sustained operation based on 200 rad exposure for times out to six months for all CONUS area within 900 miles Maltstrom or Warren AFB

As of 11/9/90

Chart A-45. ICBMs for the 21st century.

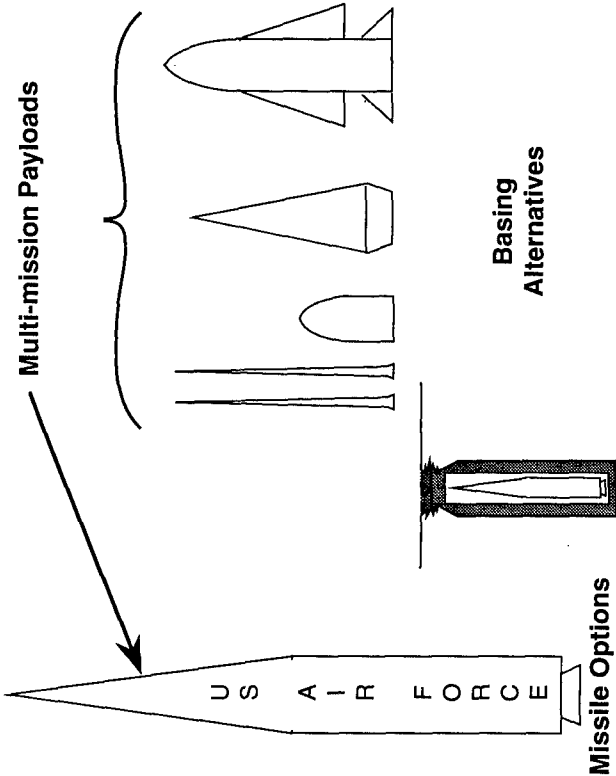
 <p>The diagram illustrates the components of ICBM development. At the bottom is a large missile labeled 'U S A I R F O R C E'. Above it, a bracket groups three different missile silhouettes labeled 'Missile Options'. To the right of these, another bracket groups three different missile silhouettes labeled 'Basing Alternatives'. At the top, a bracket groups three different missile silhouettes labeled 'Multi-mission Payloads'. Arrows indicate a flow from the US Air Force up through the missile options and basing alternatives to the final multi-mission payloads.</p>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Define ICBM requirements to support new missions. Assess current ICBMs ability to meet requirements. Develop a conceptual ICBM optimized to meet requirements.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Capt. Ron Marx, SAC/XRQ (402) 294-6236</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Marc Warburton (619) 546-6368</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analyze future mission requirements • Determine ICBM and basing system requirements • Determine current ICBM characteristics • Analyze current ICBM capabilities • Generate conceptual missile and basing design 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Final report documentary study results • Briefing to summarize final report • Monthly progress reports

Chart A-46. Enhancing the NDL developing additional NDL DGZs.

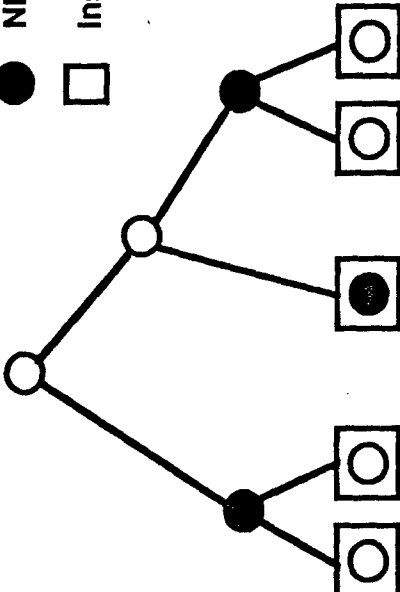
<div> <p>○ Potential DGZ ● NDL DGZ □ Installation</p> </div> 	<div> <p>Objective</p> </div> <div> <p>Determine the feasibility of adding additional DGZs to enhance the National DGZ List (NDL)</p> </div> <div> <p>Customer: JSTPS/JLWD Maj. Keith Hendrickson (402) 294-6192</p> </div> <div> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator: Dr. Carl Rindfleisch, Jr. Mgr. Div. 478 (619) 546-6390</p> </div> <div> <p>Deliverables</p> </div>
<div> <p>Approach</p> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investigate development and maintenance factors in adding additional DGZs used to enhance the NDL Identify new graphic requirements for displaying enhanced NDL DGZs Assess hardware and software implications 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Briefing - TRICOMS NDL enhancement and JLWD NDL development investigation Final Report <div> <p>Benefits</p> </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> More usable DGZs for SIOP development More relationships between DGZs Better installation coverage

Chart A-47. Blue book optimizer coder.

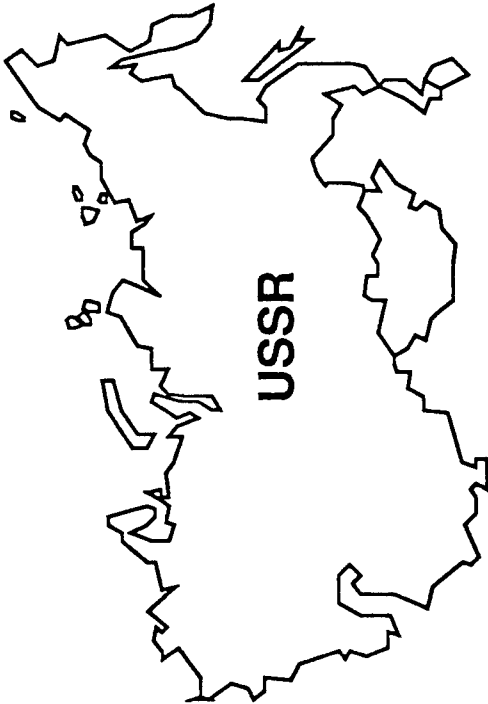
	<p>Objective</p> <p>To Investigate alternative technology for application in automating the Blue Book.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Captain Mike Winfrey JSTPS/JKCF (402)294-7868</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Eugene Swick (619) 546-6487</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review available map capabilities; identify and install one satisfactory for the BBOC application • Identify the requirements for installing and interfacing JKCF's LISP-based program with I-80 and TRICOMS 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BBOC map capability on MicroExplorer and Sun Workstation • Report/Briefing on the Investigation of Interfacing JKCF's LISP-based program with I-80 and TRICOMS <p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide graphical context for Target Selection Function • Improved "rule based" target selection process

Chart A-48. Review of Combined Timing and Resolution (CT&R) code.

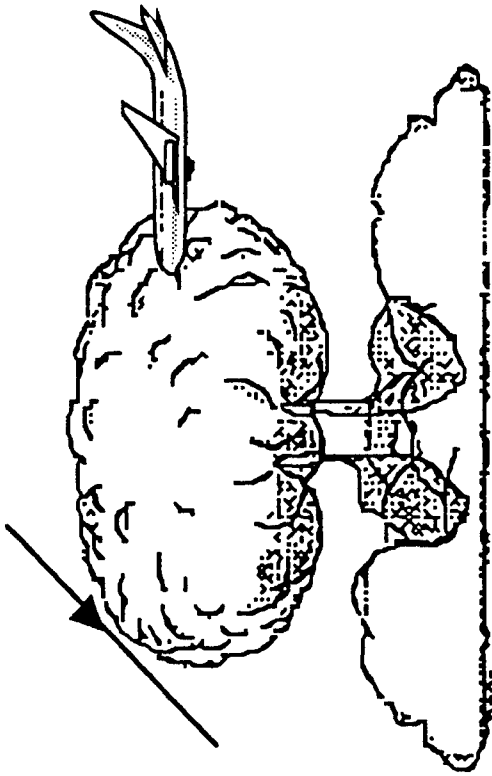
	<p>Objective</p> <p>To continue review of the code and develop specific recommendations for modifications that will permit incorporation of Air Force and Navy wind-driven fratricide models, make the code more user friendly, and provide faster run times.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>Capt. M.R. Tollefson, USN, JPP POC: LTC Jim Kinsey, JPPP (402) 294-5070</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</td></tr> </table> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Report on modifications required to meet the objectives. 	Customer:	Capt. M.R. Tollefson, USN, JPP POC: LTC Jim Kinsey, JPPP (402) 294-5070	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233
Customer:	Capt. M.R. Tollefson, USN, JPP POC: LTC Jim Kinsey, JPPP (402) 294-5070				
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233				
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review Air Force and Navy concepts for treating fratricide; determine the implications for code modifications needed to accommodate both . Determine code outputs required by the Air Force and Navy. Develop specific recommendations for making the code more user friendly. Develop specific recommendations for providing faster run times. 	<p>Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Availability of specific recommendations for : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reconciling/Integrating Air Force and Navy concepts for treating fratricide Improving user friendliness Improving run times 				

Chart A-49. Enhancing the NDL SIOP development interfaces.

<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Potential DGZ</div></div><div><div></div><div>NDL DGZ</div></div><div><div></div><div>Installation</div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div> </
--

Chart A-50. Enhancing the NDL impact and implementation.

<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div>Potential DGZ</div></div><div><div></div><div>NDL DGZ</div></div><div><div></div><div>Installation</div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div></div>	
---	--

Chart A-51. DNA analytical support to JOSDEPS.

<pre> graph TD A[ISDP Procedure/Process Analysis] --> D[Integrated Strategic Defense Planning (ISDP)] B[JSTPS Procedure/Tool Adaptation Analysis] --> D C[MOE Algorithm Development] --> D E[Defended Asset/Pro Analysis] --> D </pre>	<p>Objective</p> <p>To provide analytical support in areas of strategic defense planning, offense-defense integration, MOE algorithm development, defended asset list/pro concept development.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Col Charles Rush , JCS/JOSDEPS (719) 554-9688</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Gil Johnson (719) 576-2181</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct Integrated Strategic Defense Planning analysis • Conduct JSTPS Tools/Procedures Adaptation analysis • Conduct Defended Asset/Preplanned Response Option analysis • Develop an integrated MOE algorithm that relates to probability of engagement, probability of kill, defended assets and assets saved 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical Reports, Briefing Materials with supporting analysis • Integrated MOE algorithm • Informal Reports as required

Chart A-52. JOSDEPS-JSTPS tool application and roadmap.

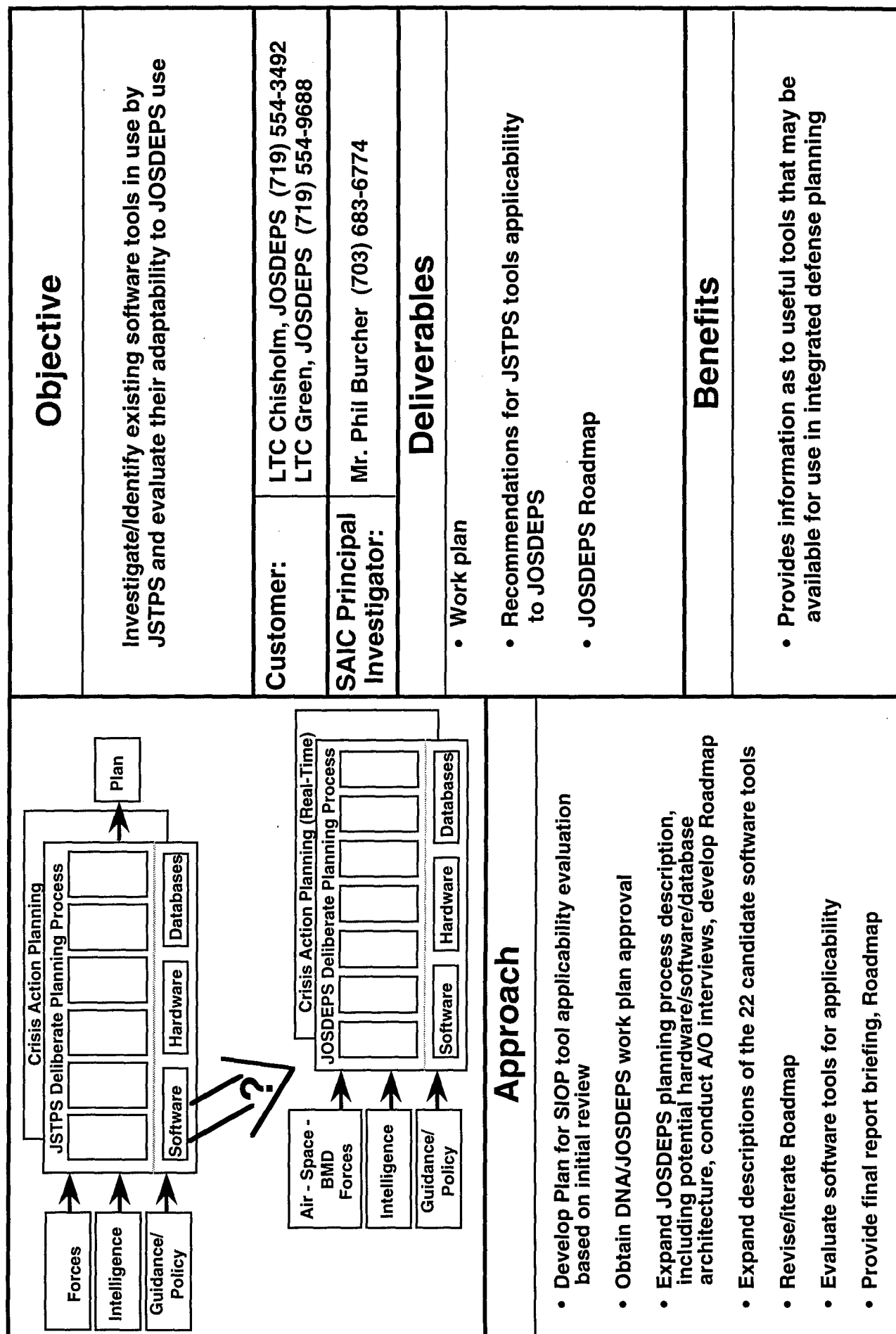


Chart A-53. Joint Strategic Defense Operations Planning System.

<div><div><div><div><div><div>ISDCP 1992</div><div>Adjunct</div></div></div><div><div>ISDCP 1992</div><div>Adjunct</div></div></div><div><div><div><div>Forces</div><div>Intelligence</div><div>Guidance/Policy</div></div><div><div><div><div>JSTPS Deliberate Planning Process</div><div><div>Software</div><div>Hardware</div><div>Databases</div></div></div><div><div>Plan</div></div></div></div><div><div><div>Preliminary Plans</div><div>Crisis Action Planning</div></div></div></div></div></div></div>		<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Investigate/Identify existing software tools in use by JSTPS and evaluate their adaptability to JOSDEPS use</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>LTC Green, JOSDEPS (719) 554-9050</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr. Phil Burcher (703) 683-6774</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Work plan• Draft ISDCP Adjunct/addendum describing:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Defense planning system objectives- Defense planning system- Functional flow charts and diagrams</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provides advance information on currently planned defense system for review and comment within the offense/defense community</td></tr></table>	Objective		Investigate/Identify existing software tools in use by JSTPS and evaluate their adaptability to JOSDEPS use		Customer:	LTC Green, JOSDEPS (719) 554-9050	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Phil Burcher (703) 683-6774	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Work plan• Draft ISDCP Adjunct/addendum describing:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Defense planning system objectives- Defense planning system- Functional flow charts and diagrams		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provides advance information on currently planned defense system for review and comment within the offense/defense community	
Objective																		
Investigate/Identify existing software tools in use by JSTPS and evaluate their adaptability to JOSDEPS use																		
Customer:	LTC Green, JOSDEPS (719) 554-9050																	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Phil Burcher (703) 683-6774																	
Deliverables																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Work plan• Draft ISDCP Adjunct/addendum describing:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Defense planning system objectives- Defense planning system- Functional flow charts and diagrams																		
Benefits																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provides advance information on currently planned defense system for review and comment within the offense/defense community																		
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop Plan for Joint Strategic Defense Planning System preliminary operational description• Obtain DNA/JOSDEPS work plan approval• Define and document the Joint Strategic Defense Planning process for inclusion in an adjunct or an addendum to the ISDCP• Provide final technical report suitable for distribution with the next iteration of the ISDCP (ISDCP 92)</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop Plan for Joint Strategic Defense Planning System preliminary operational description• Obtain DNA/JOSDEPS work plan approval• Define and document the Joint Strategic Defense Planning process for inclusion in an adjunct or an addendum to the ISDCP• Provide final technical report suitable for distribution with the next iteration of the ISDCP (ISDCP 92)																
Approach																		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Develop Plan for Joint Strategic Defense Planning System preliminary operational description• Obtain DNA/JOSDEPS work plan approval• Define and document the Joint Strategic Defense Planning process for inclusion in an adjunct or an addendum to the ISDCP• Provide final technical report suitable for distribution with the next iteration of the ISDCP (ISDCP 92)																		

Chart A-54. SIOP-94 replanning study.

STRENGTHENING NUCLEAR PLANNING		Objective	
<p>SECDEF/CJCS</p>		<p>Provide support to the DNA representative to the NPWG and support to OSD/ISP/SFP. Support should include background analysis, advice and administrative assistance.</p>	
		Customer:	DNA Representative to NPWG
		SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Norman Fennelly (703) 683-6774
Approach		Deliverables	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prepare and present, in the form of a briefing, a historical background of events leading to the establishment of the NPWG • Prepare papers on each issue addressed by the working group. Review of several issues already directed. Others will be assigned as appropriate. • Attend NPWG meetings when directed, document group proceedings and assist DNA representative in preparing for each meeting and summarize NPWG activities for DNA management. Provide assessment of actions taken/recommendations made during these meetings. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Background Briefing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – History – Previous Studies • Issue Papers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – NSNF; Intell support; Nuclear weapons development; Force Structure – DNA position and interest • Reports and Analysis of NPWG proceedings 	
		Benefits	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Improve DNA ability to influence high level policy issues 	

Chart A-55. Future U.S. strategic planning requirements.

<p style="text-align: center;">US STRATEGIC PLANNING REQUIREMENTS</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <pre> graph TD STRATEGY[STRATEGY] --- THREAT[THREAT ASSESSMENT] STRATEGY --- WEAPONS[WEAPONS EFFECTS] STRATEGY --- FORCE[FORCE MIX] STRATEGY --- REQUIREMENTS[US STRATEGIC PLANNING REQUIREMENTS] </pre> </div>	<p style="text-align: center;">Objective</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assess implications of changes and reductions in U.S. strategic force structures, especially the effects of strategic nuclear attacks. • Evaluate methods for integrating non-nuclear weapons into U.S. plans, and identify nuclear weapons technologies that might be relevant to application of non-nuclear weapons. • Identify issues and alternatives coupled to DNA technologies.
	<p>Customer:</p> <p>Dr. George Ullrich, DNA (703) 325-7300</p>
	<p>SAIC Principal Investigator:</p> <p>Dr. Marv Atkins (703) 556-7098</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study various strategic force mixes of reduced strategic arsenal, and examine effects of different strategic nuclear attacks. • Evaluate concepts for integrated planning of nuclear and nonnuclear strategic systems, including trade-offs inherent in choosing nonnuclear technologies. • Assess future alternatives in light of changes in U.S. strategic force posture and implications of Presidential announcement of de-emphasis on nuclear force readiness and emphasis on nuclear safety and reliability. 	<p style="text-align: center;">Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Interim briefing and report at three months on results of research and analysis on potential force mixes and applicability of nuclear weapons effects to assessing nonnuclear weapons performance. • Final briefing and report at project conclusion. • Ad-hoc support to customer as required.
	<p style="text-align: center;">Benefits</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understanding of longer-term ramifications of President's decision to alter readiness and size of strategic nuclear forces. • Anticipate near-term issues affecting DNA and prepare DNA to meet instant response demands in areas covered by this subtask.

Chart A-56. Joint Strategic Defense Operations Planning Support.

<p>Joint Strategic Defense Deliberate Planning Steps</p>		<h2>Objective</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide support to JOSDEPS in development of 1993 Integrated Defense Campaign plan for North America. • Validate the Joint Strategic Defense Campaign Planning System. Modify as required.
Customer:	Col Dennis Shepherd, JOSDEPS (719) 554-9688	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr. Norman Fennelly (703) 683-6774	
<h2>Deliverables</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update/modify the Integrated Strategic Defense Campaign Planning Systems. • Develop and document a structured method for OPLAN, CONOPS, and MOAs decomposition into hierarchical data bases to support the planning system. • Develop and document a method of identifying congruent and noncongruent data to populate the planning system data bases. 		
<h2>Benefits</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides advance information on currently planned defense system for review and comment within the offense/defense community 		
<h2>Approach</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collect/review supported, supporting Commands, OPLANs and MOAs. • Develop decomposition method for referenced OPLANs and MOAs. • Develop reverse engineering method to be applied to data extracted from OPLANs and MOAs. • Develop identification method for congruent and noncongruent data from OPLANs and MOAs. • Develop data base build method to support planning system reverse-engineering. • Maintain documentation of campaign planning system. • Assist JOSDEPS in building 1993 Integrated Defense Campaign Plan. 		

Chart A-57. Alternative force structure assessments.

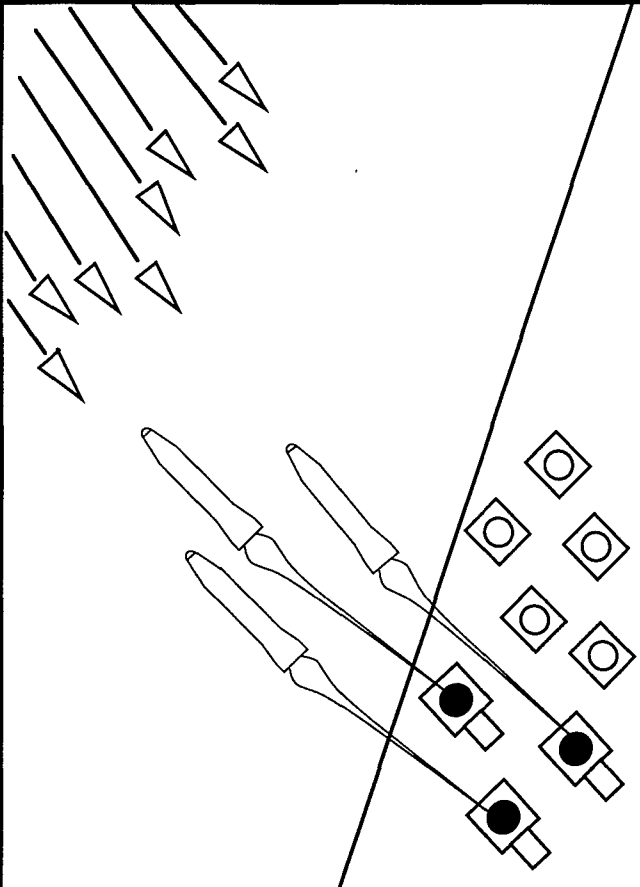
		<h1>Objective</h1>
To assess the effectiveness of U.S. strategic force structures considering uncertainties in alert rates, weapon characteristics, employment options, and threat characterizations.		
Customer:	Mr. Greg Schulte, OSD/ISP/SFP (703) 614-9535 Lt. Col. John Hayes, JSTPS/JKAW (402) 292-0138	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Ms. Gael Tarleton (206) 747-7152	
<h1>Deliverables</h1>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Subtask reports on Alternative Force Structures, Threat estimates and Force Effectiveness Analyses• Final Briefing/report on results of force structure analyses		
<h1>Benefits</h1>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Insights into ramifications of large threat uncertainties• Identification of alert status and force structure requirements		
<h1>Approach</h1>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Identify time-sensitive MOEs• Collect required data, make any estimates necessary• Develop Force Structure Implications Model (FSIM)• Perform risk analyses using FSIM• Perform wargaming analyses• Identify key conclusions and document results		

Chart A-58. Alternative employment options.

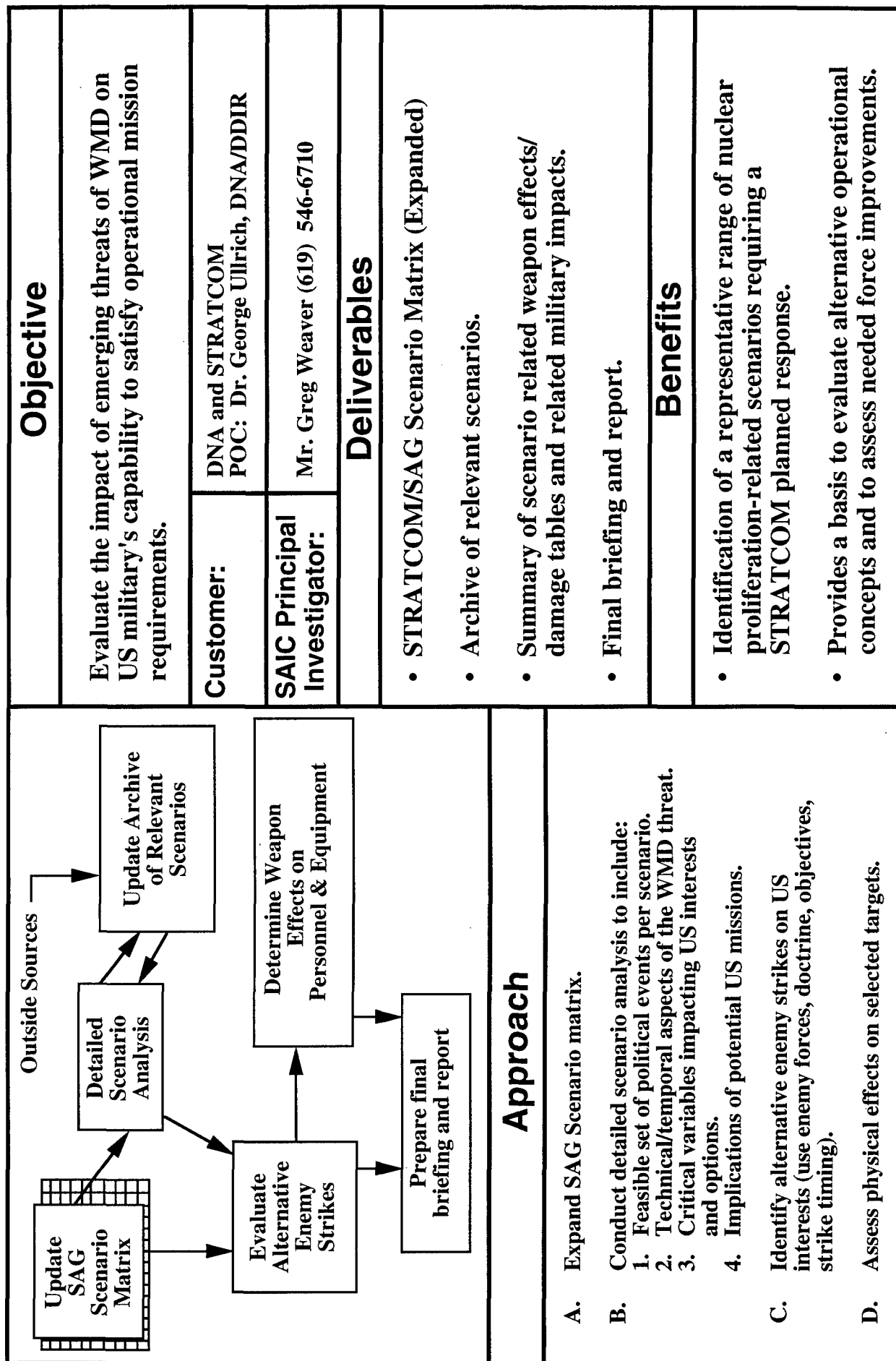


Chart A-59. Large area target analysis.

<pre> graph TD A[Select Targets] --> B[Elementize into Critical Components] B --> C[Perform Weaponneering Analysis] C --> D[Perform Collateral Damage Analysis] </pre>		<p>Objective</p> <p>Demonstrate the advantage in terms of collateral damage reduction in attacking large area targets with precision low yield nuclear weapons relative to the current inventory.</p>	
		<p>Customer:</p> <p>Lt. Col. Pat Larkin, ACC (804) 764-6411</p>	
		<p>SAIC Principal Investigator:</p> <p>Ms. Deedee White (619) 546-6918</p>	
		<p>Deliverables</p>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Briefing to be presented to PLYWD (Precision Low Yield Warhead) Phase I Study which shows target layouts, weapon requirements and collateral damage analysis. Final written report submitted to PLYWD Study and DNA. 	
		<p>Benefits</p>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Better understanding of weapon requirements. Reduction in collateral damage with no casualties from fallout. Reduction in total yield requirements to meet specified damage levels. 	

Chart A-60. MTR, WMD & counter proliferation.

<pre> graph LR subgraph Box1 [] direction TB TA[Technical Assessment] MC[Military Consequences] PS[Political/Strategic] end Box1 --> WARGAMING[WARGAMING] WARGAMING --> IDoD[Implications for DoD] </pre>		Objective Evaluate U.S. Policy/Force Structure implications of the military-technical revolution and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction on the nature of strategic long-range strike warfare (LRSW) over the next three decades.
Customer:	Mr. Andy Marshall, OSD Net Assessment (703) 695-1811	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Dr. J.J. Martin, (619) 546-6297	
Approach <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Technical MTR/WMD Developments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – By type of Countries – Pivotal Technologies (3 decades) • Military Consequences of MTR/WMD <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Technology to capability transforms – Relationships to other capabilities – Limits on contributions of LRSW • Political-Strategic Consequences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – On U.S. Security Alliances – U.S. influence on LRSW of others • Scenario Development (Incorporating Steps 1-3) • Wargaming (Political-Strategic-Military Consequences) • Implications for DoD on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – U.S. Employment Policy for WMD – Force Structure Requirements – Regional Security Alliances 		Deliverables <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Periodic progress reports • Interim Program Review (IPRs) • Administer Wargames • Final briefing
		Benefits <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understanding of potential demands on U.S. Force capability. • Provides analytical basis to support evaluation of counter proliferation scenarios which will focus on WMD and LRSW.

Chart A-61. Planning impacts of changing SRT OPSCONS.

<pre> graph TD A[SRT SYSTEM DESCRIPTIONS] --> B[System Support] A --> C[Ops Characteristics] B --> D[SRT Operating Requirements] C --> D D --> E[SRF C3 Capability] D --> F[Develop Candidate SRT Operational Concepts] E --> F F --> G[Denial & Deception] F --> H[Develop Matrix of OPSCONS Arrayed Versus the Spectrum of Conflict] G --> H I[Spectrum of Conflict] --> H </pre> <p>System Support</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintenance • Supply • Engineering • Troops <p>Ops Characteristics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Movement • Responsiveness • Availability <p>SRT Operating Requirements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Survivability • Sustainability • Connectivity • Positive Control <p>SRF C3 Capability</p> <p>Develop Candidate SRT Operational Concepts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Signatures • Locations <p>Denial & Deception</p> <p>Develop Matrix of OPSCONS Arrayed Versus the Spectrum of Conflict</p> <p>Spectrum of Conflict</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Political • Military • NWE 	<p>Objective</p> <p>Determine potential planning impacts as SRTs operationally respond to increased world tensions.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Capt. Jim Byrom, SAC/INA (402)2 94-2384</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Barney Clark (619) 546-6899</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Progress briefing on SRT deployment constraints and connectivity • Progress briefing on possible SRT Operations Concepts (OPSCONS) and counter-SRT planning • Final briefing, with text, on impacts of changing SRT OPSCONS on planned counter-SRT operations
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determine SRT system descriptions • Determine SRT operational capability • Develop possible SRT operations concepts and planned U.S. counter-SRT posture • Estimate impact of possible/probable SRT OPSCONS on planning under increasing tensions and threat 	

Chart A-62. Logistics Infrastructure Analysis System (LIAS).

<div><div><div>Guidance</div><div>Timelines</div><div>MOEs</div></div><div><div>SYSTEM FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS</div><div>Model Functional Requirements</div><div>Model Development Plan</div></div><div><div>Data</div></div></div>	<table><tr><th colspan="2">Objective</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Provide system development plan for a PC-based installation selection aide for the JLTE</td></tr><tr><td>Customer:</td><td>Lt. Colonel John Ciriaco, JSTPS/JLT, (402) 294-7142</td></tr><tr><td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Mr Barney Clark (619) 546-6899</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Deliverables</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide LIAS Functional Description• Provide LIAS System Development Plan</td></tr><tr><th colspan="2">Benefits</th></tr><tr><td colspan="2"><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide the costs, benefits, and development plan for automating portions of the economic installation selection task</td></tr></table>	Objective		Provide system development plan for a PC-based installation selection aide for the JLTE		Customer:	Lt. Colonel John Ciriaco, JSTPS/JLT, (402) 294-7142	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr Barney Clark (619) 546-6899	Deliverables		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide LIAS Functional Description• Provide LIAS System Development Plan		Benefits		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide the costs, benefits, and development plan for automating portions of the economic installation selection task	
Objective																	
Provide system development plan for a PC-based installation selection aide for the JLTE																	
Customer:	Lt. Colonel John Ciriaco, JSTPS/JLT, (402) 294-7142																
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Mr Barney Clark (619) 546-6899																
Deliverables																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide LIAS Functional Description• Provide LIAS System Development Plan																	
Benefits																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Provide the costs, benefits, and development plan for automating portions of the economic installation selection task																	
<table><tr><th>Approach</th></tr><tr><td><ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define/coordinate the LIAS operational scenario• Describe the economic infrastructure of interest• Develop LIAS system measures of merit• Provide LIAS functional description and development plan</td></tr></table>	Approach	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define/coordinate the LIAS operational scenario• Describe the economic infrastructure of interest• Develop LIAS system measures of merit• Provide LIAS functional description and development plan															
Approach																	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define/coordinate the LIAS operational scenario• Describe the economic infrastructure of interest• Develop LIAS system measures of merit• Provide LIAS functional description and development plan																	

Chart A-63. J5/J8 strategic sufficiency.

<div><div>Planning Guidance</div><div><div><div>Current MOEs</div><div>DE Coverage</div></div><div><div>NSDD</div><div>NUWEP</div><div>JSCP</div><div>JSTPS Planning Manual</div></div><div><div>New and Emerging MOEs</div></div><div><div>SIOP</div></div><div><div>Alternate SIOP</div></div><div><div>Results</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>Objective</div><div>Draft a White Paper to identify issues related to new and emerging MOEs and how they may impact the strategic planning process.</div><div>Customer</div><div>Maj. Raymond T. Bull, DNA (703) 325-1137</div><div>SAIC Principal Investigator</div><div>Dr. Allen K. Rachel (619) 546-6397</div><div>Deliverables</div><div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Draft for DNA internal reviewDraft for DNA external reviewFinal draft (version 1)</div></div>
<div><div>Approach</div><div><ul style="list-style-type: none">Review objective/scope with DNA CTMCollect related reference materialDevelop drafts and reviseIncorporate DNA comments on draftsPrepare final draft (version 1)</div></div>	

Chart A-64. SIOP prototype study (TOR – first outline).

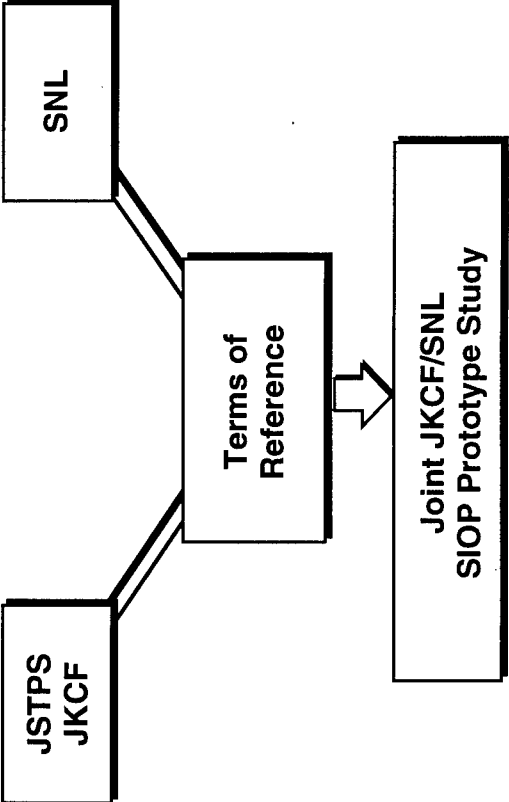
 <pre> graph TD JSTPS["JSTPS JKCF"] --> TOR["Terms of Reference"] SNL["SNL"] --> TOR TOR --> Study["Joint JKCF/SNL SIOP Prototype Study"] </pre>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Provide draft outline for Terms of Reference for use by JSTPS/JK and Sandia National Laboratory to study ways to Streamline SIOP development process.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Capt. Anne Fletcher, JSTPS/JK (402) 294-7868</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Roger Craver (402) 291-2233</p> <p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Draft TOR outline for JKCF comment • Revised draft TOR outline
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review objectives of Joint JSTPS/SNL study effect with JKCF • Develop draft for comment by JKCF • Incorporate JKCF Revisions 	

Chart A-65. SAPE program meeting support.

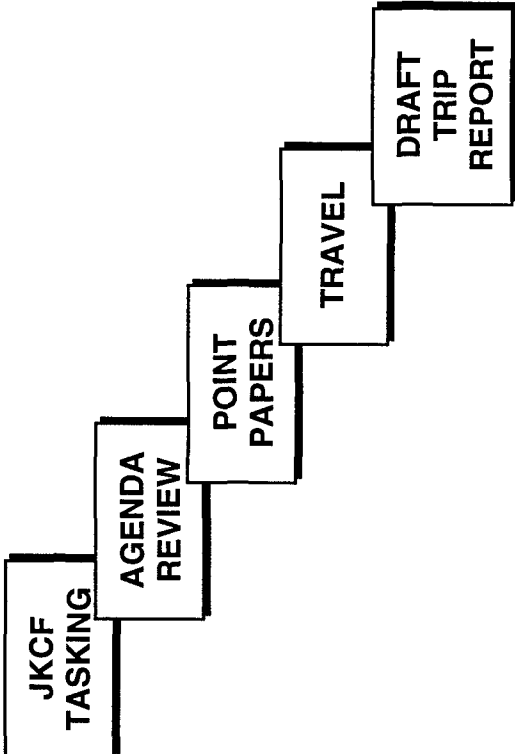
 <pre> graph TD A[JKCF TASKING] --> B[AGENDA REVIEW] B --> C[POINT PAPERS] C --> D[TRAVEL] D --> E[DRAFT TRIP REPORT] </pre>	<p>Objective</p> <p>Provide SAPE Program Meeting Analytical Support to JSTPS/JKCF.</p> <p>Customer</p> <p>Maj. Ron Haekel, JSTPS/JKCF (402) 294-7868</p> <p>SAIC Principal Investigator</p> <p>Mr. Ken Bryars (402) 291-2233</p>
<p>Approach</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review Meeting Prepare Materials as Requested • Develop Point Papers • Travel • Draft Trip Reports 	<p>Deliverables</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Document Review/Travel Preparation • Point Papers • Draft Trip Reports

Chart A-66. ODI issues in a GPALS context.

<pre> graph TD A[DNA ODI Issues White Paper] --> B[Review Issues in GPALS context] B --> C[SDI GPALS Architecture] C --> D[Brief/Report] </pre>		Objective
		Update Issues briefing and descriptive materials for use in upcoming ODIOWG meeting to reflect recent SDI architectural changes from a Phase One architecture to a GPALS architecture.
		Customer: Major Raymond T. Bull, USAF Defense Nuclear Agency
		SAIC Principal Investigator: Mr. Edward J. Ohlert (703) 683-6586
		Deliverables
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GPALS Issues Handout for ODIOWG meeting • Issues Briefing Update
		Benefits
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides GPALS insight for ODIOWG on ODI issues
Approach		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review Issues in GPALS context • Draft GPALS addendum to Issues White Paper 		

Chart A-67. DNA analytical support.

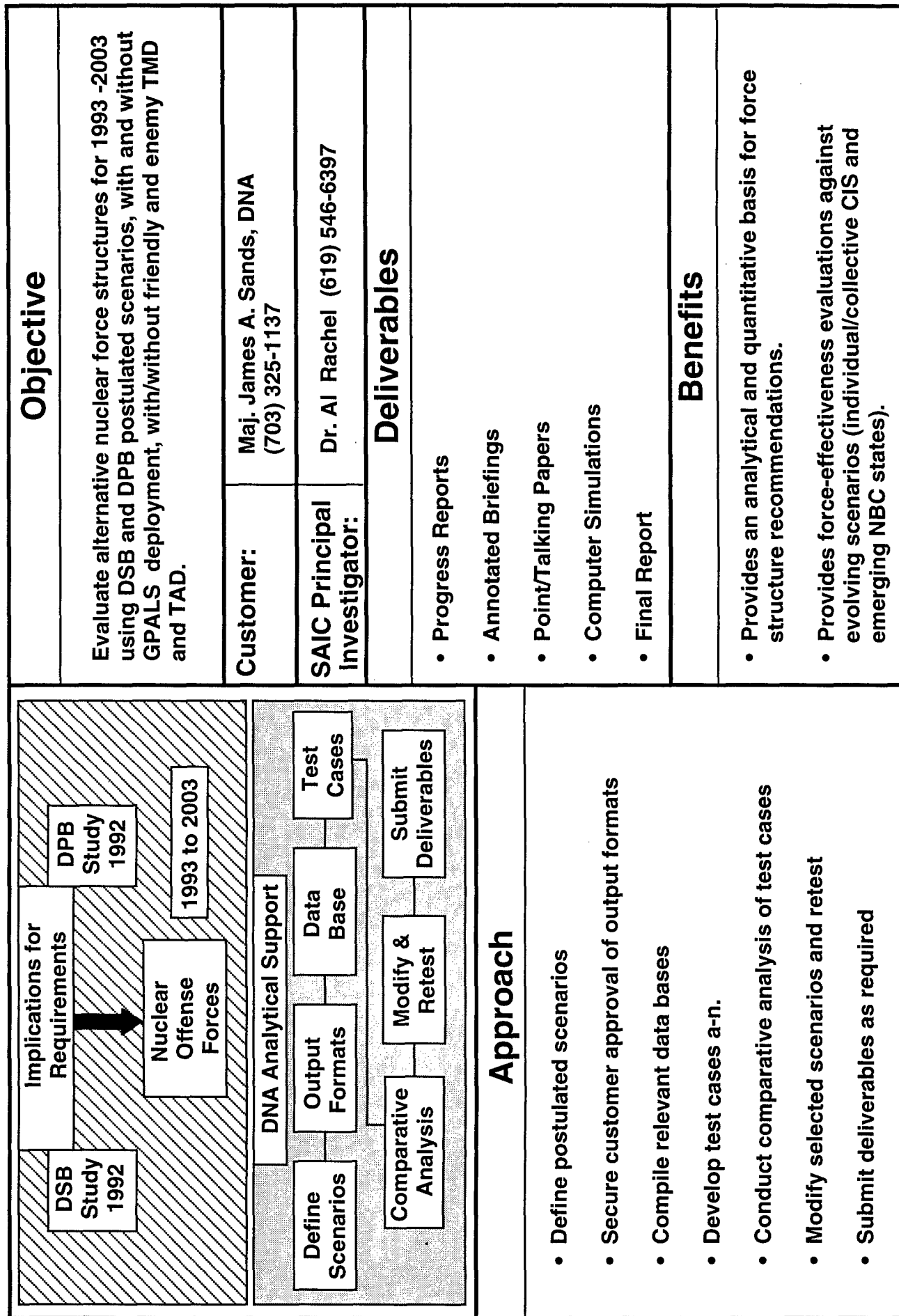


Chart A-68. Conventional strategic weapons.

<pre> graph TD A[Identify subject systems] --> B[Identify tradeoff criteria] A --> C[Extract synthesize/data] D[Research source material] --> C B --> E[Conduct tradeoff analyses] C --> E E --> F[Prepare deliverables] </pre>	<h2>Objective</h2> <p>To analyze the concept and viability of conventional warheads on nuclear systems and define the requirements for these systems.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Customer:</td><td>Lt Col Duane Tehee, DNA (703) 325-1140</td></tr> <tr> <td>SAIC Principal Investigator:</td><td>Dr. Al Rachel, PI (619) 546-6397 Ms. Brenda Poole, POC (703) 448-6421</td></tr> </table> <h2>Deliverables</h2>	Customer:	Lt Col Duane Tehee, DNA (703) 325-1140	SAIC Principal Investigator:	Dr. Al Rachel, PI (619) 546-6397 Ms. Brenda Poole, POC (703) 448-6421
Customer:	Lt Col Duane Tehee, DNA (703) 325-1140				
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Dr. Al Rachel, PI (619) 546-6397 Ms. Brenda Poole, POC (703) 448-6421				
<h2>Approach</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research current objective source material • Identification of relevant strategic delivery/conventional warhead systems • Extract and synthesize relevant data • Identify and select appropriate trade-off categories/criteria. • Conduct trade-off analysis • Prepare talking points & briefing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talking Points • Draft Briefing <h2>Benefits</h2> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identification of relevant factors impacting use of conventional weapons delivered by strategic delivery systems on strategic targets. • Usable and current reference data base to support on-going seminars and discussions. 				

Chart A-69. Conventional/Nuclear deterrence.

N/A		Objective	
		To develop an executive level briefing with backup on the topic of conventional versus nuclear deterrence in context of regional aggression.	
		Customer:	CDR James Hamlin, DNA/NSCD (703) 325-7824
		SAIC Principal Investigator:	Dr. Al Rachel, PI (619) 546-6397 Ms. Brenda Poole, POC (703) 448-6421
		Deliverables	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Executive Level Briefing • Backup reference materials 	
		Benefits	
		Provide DNA with source material to support discussion of conventional versus nuclear deterrence of regional aggression.	
Approach			
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Develop project outline and submit to DNA for approval. • Research relevant source materials based on DNA approved outline of briefing. • Extract and synthesize relevant data • Compile draft briefing and relevant backup. • SAIC dry-run before senior review group. • DNA dry-run for Lt Col Hamlin, Lt Col Sands, and other DNA designated attendees) • Brief senior DNA managers as requested by DNA. 	

Chart A-70. Strategic Futures 2: Phase II

<div> <div>GUIDANCE/PLANNING DIRECTION</div> <pre> graph TD A[GUIDANCE/PLANNING DIRECTION] --> B[SF 2 SCENARIOS] B --> C[Advanced Tech Concepts Tool Box] C --> D[Games] D --> E[Future Mission Needs] E --> F[Prioritized Technology Development Needs] F --> C </pre> </div>		Objective Design, develop, and conduct a SAG seminar game to support STRATCOM in correlating future strategic mission requirements with technology acquisition opportunities.
Customer:	Captain (USN) Richard J. Field STRATCOM SAG Secretariat, 402-294-4102	
SAIC Principal Investigator:	Dr. Allen K. Rachel, 619 -546 -6397	
Deliverables		
Approach		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scenario selection methods • An album of detailed candidate scenarios • Game design and related materials • Analysis of game results • Prioritized list of potential mission needs • Prioritized technology acquisition requirements
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify recommended scenarios developed by use of the structured analysis presented /amended on 16 March 1994. • Obtain SAG approval of prioritized list of scenarios. • Develop detailed scenarios for gaming and the related vignettes and tool box composition. • Customize game design to stress selected scenarios. • Pre-test game design and data collection methods against specific scenario/tool box combinations. • Administer October 94 SAG game. • Analyze and report results/recommendations. 		Benefits <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides an institutionalized approach to analysis of ever changing threat scenarios and mission capability needs. • Provides an analytical basis to support user prioritization (user pull) of technology development and related ACTD's.

APPENDIX B
ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ABM	Anti-Ballistic Missile
ACC	Air Combat Command
ACDA	Arms Control Disarmament Agency
ACE	Allied Command, Europe
ACLANT	Allied Command, Atlantic
ACM	Advanced Conventional Munitions
AEM	Arsenal Exchange Model
ALSOM	Air-Launched Stand-Off Missile
AMEM	Army Multiple Engagement Model
AOR	Area of Responsibility
ASIOP	Assessments for Single Integrated Operations Planning
ASW	Anti-Submarine Warfare
ATBM	Anti-Tactical Ballistic Missile
ATR	Air Transport of Radiation
AW	Air Warning; Automatic Weapon
BMD	Ballistic Missile Defense
BMDO	Ballistic Missile Defense Organization
BMEWS	Ballistic Missile Early Warning System
BMO	Ballistic Missile Office
BRV	Ballistic Reentry Vehicle
BSD	Ballistic Systems Division
BSTS	Boost Surveillance and Tracking System
C2	Command and Control
C3I	Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence
C4	Command, Control, Communications and Computers
CADOB	Consolidated Air Defense Order of Battle
CDRL	Contract Delivery Requirement List
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CEP	Circular Error Probable
CFE	Conventional Forces Europe
CINC	Commander in Chief
CINCPAC	Commander in Chief, Pacific
CINCSTRAT	Commander in Chief, Strategic Command
CPFF	Cost Plus Fixed Fee
CPM	Critical Path Method

CRG	Compliance Review Group
CRTEM	Counter Relocatable Target Effectiveness Model
CSLBM	Conventional Sea-Launched Ballistic Missile
CTB	Comprehensive Test Ban
CTM	Contract Technical Monitor
CT&R	Combined Timing & Resolution
CWC	Chemical Weapons Conference
DARPA	Defense Advanced Research Project Agency
DCA	Dual Capable Aircraft
DCS	Defense Communication System; Deputy Chief of Staff
DE	Damage Expectancy
DGZ	Desired Ground Zero
DIA	Defense Intelligence Agency
DIS	Defense Industrial Security
DISA	Defense Industrial Security Agency
DMA	Defense Mapping Agency
DNA	Defense Nuclear Agency
DOB	Depth of Burst
DoD	Department of Defense
DOE	Department of Energy
DPB	Defense Policy Board
DPRK	Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea
DSB	Defense Science Board
DSTP	Director, Strategic Target Planning
EADSIM	Enhanced Air Defense Simulation
ECM	Electronic Counter-Measures
EDI	Electronic Data Information
EMP	Electromagnetic Pulse
EPW	Earth Penetrating Weapon
ERINT	Extended Range Interceptor
FCO	Force Contingency Options
FSTL	Future Strategic Target List
FSU	Former Soviet Union
GBI	Ground Based Interceptor
GPALS	Global Protection Against Limited Strikes
HEMP	High altitude Electro Magnetic Pulse
HISEMM	High altitude Optical/RF Signal Degradation Model
HML	Hard Mobile Launcher
HOB	Height of Burst
IC	Integration Concept

ICBM	Intercontinental Ballistic Missile
INC	Insertable Nuclear Component
INF	Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces
IPR	In-Progress Review
IR&D	Independent Research and Development
ISP	Integrated Security Plan
ITEM	Integrated Theater Engagement Model
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
JEM	Joint Engagement Model
JIEO	Joint Intelligence Estimate Office
JMEM	Joint Munitions Effectiveness Manual
JOSDEPS	Joint Strategic Defense Planning Staff
JSCP	Joint Strategic Capabilities Plan
JSTPS	Joint Strategic Target Planning Staff
KBS	Knowledge Based System
LAMB	Low Altitude Multiburst Model
LIAS	Logistics Infrastructure Analysis System
LRSW	Long Range Strike Weapon
M3	Multi-aimpoint, Multi-criteria, Multi-weapon code
MBA	Master of Business Administration
MCCCM	Missile Combat Crew Commander
MDA	Multiattribute Decision Analysis
MEM	Multiple Engagement Model
MIA	Master of International Affairs
MMIII	Minuteman III
MOASIS	Mini Operations Analysis Strategic Interaction Simulator
MOE	Measure of Effectiveness
MSC	Major Subordinate Command (NATO)
MSTART	Missile System To Attack Relocatable Targets
MTR	Military Technical Revolution
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NBC	Nuclear/Biological/Chemical
NCA	National Command Authority
NDL	National Desired Ground-Zero List
NDU	National Defense University
NIS	Negotiation Information System
NMCC	National Military Command Center
NNPS	NATO Nuclear Planning System
NORAD	North American Air Defense Command
NPR	National Policy Review; National Posture Review

NPT	Non-Proliferation Treaty
NPWG	Nuclear Planning Working Group
NSD	National Security Directive
NSDD	National Security Decision Directive
NSNF	Non-Strategic Nuclear Forces
NSSSG	National Security Studies and Systems Group
NSTL	National Strategic Target List
NTB	National Target Data Base
NTF	National Test Facility
NUWEP	Nuclear Weapons Employment Guidance
NWDG	Nuclear Weapon Development Guidance
NWE	Nuclear Weapon Effects
NWEP	New Force Employment Policy
OASIS	Operational Analyses Strategic Interaction Simulator
OASTD(AE)	Office of the Assistant to the SECDEF, Atomic Energy
OD	Offense-Defense
ODI	Offense-Defense Integration
ODIOWG	Offense-Defense Integration Opportunities Working Group
OPNA	Operations, Net Assessments (DNA Office)
OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense
OSD(P)	Office of the Secretary of Defense, Policy
OSIA	On-Site Inspection Agency
OUSD(A)	Office of the Under Secretary of Defense, Acquisition
PD	Probability of Damage
PDCALC	Probability of Damage Calculator
PEM	Optical Nuclear Signal Degredation Model
PI	Principal Investigator
PK	Peacekeeper
PKRG	Peacekeeper Rail Garrison
PLYWD	Precision Low-Yield Warhead
PM	Program Manager
PNET	Peaceful Nuclear Explosions Treaty
POC	Point of Contact
POL/MIL	Political/Military
PSC	Principal Subordinate Command (NATO)
PTP	Probability to Penetrate
QRA	Quick Reaction Analysis
RDT&E	Research, Development, Test and Engineering
RFP	Request for Proposal
RISOP	Red Integrated Strategic Operations Plan

RPM	Rapid Production Model
RV	Reentry Vehicle
SAC	Strategic Air Command
SAC&C	Strategic Arms Control and Compliance
SAG	Scientific Advisory Group
SAIC	Science Application International Corporation
SAM	Surface to Air Missile
SAPE	Survivable Adaptive Planning Experiment
SCC	Standing Consultative Commission
SCI	Sensitive Compartmented Information
SDI	Strategic Defense Initiative
SDIO	Strategic Defense Initiative Office
SDS	Strategic Defense System
SDSL	Strategic Defense Simulation Laboratory
SE	Shielding Effectiveness; Support Equipment
SELM	Simulated Electronic Launch of Minuteman
SETA	Systems Engineering and Technical Assistance
SF2	Strategic Futures 2
SFPS	Strategic Force Planning Support
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters, Allied Powers Europe
SICBM	Small Intercontinental Ballistic Missile
SIOP	Single Integrated Operations Plan
SLBM	Submarine or Sea-Launched Ballistic Missile
SMW	Strategic Missile Wing
SNDV	Strategic Nuclear Delivery Vehicles
SOF	Special Operations Forces
SOW	Statement of Work
SPACECOM	Space Command
SRT	Strategic Relocatable Target
SSPO	Strategic Systems Program Office
START	Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
STIFF	Strategic Intelligence Forecast File
STRATCOM	Strategic Command
SWPS	Strategic War Planning System
TAD	Theater Air Defense
TAT	Technology Assessment Team
TDI	Target Data Inventory
THAAD	Theater High-Altitude Air Defense
TLAM/N	Tomahawk Land Attack Missile, Nuclear
TMD	Theater Missile Defense

TOR	Terms of Reference
TTBT	Threshold Test Ban Treaty
USAC&GSC	United States Army Command General Staff College
USASDC	United States Army Strategic Defense Command
USG	United States Government
USPACOM	United States Pacific Command
VN	Vulnerability Number
VNTK	Vulnerability Number for a degree of hardness
WCCS	Wing Command and Control System
WESCOM	Weapon Effects on Satellite Communications
WMD	Weapons of Mass Destruction

DISTRIBUTION LIST

DNA-TR-95-14

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ATTN: DB-6B

ATTN: DB1B

ATTN: TWJ

DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS AGENCY

ATTN: ES, Joan Ma Pierre

ATTN: ESA, Maj Snow

2 CYS ATTN: ISST

ATTN: OPS

ATTN: WEL

DEFENSE TECHNICAL INFORMATION CENTER

2 CYS ATTN: DTIC/OCF

FC DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS AGENCY

ATTN: FCTO

TECHNICAL RESOSURCE CENTER

DISA

ATTN: C-332

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

ATTN: SARD/SF

DEP CH OF STAFF FOR OPS & PLANS

ATTN: DAMA-CSM

ATTN: DAMA-WSM

ATTN: DAMO-FD

ATTN: DAMO-SWN

ATTN: DAMO-ZD

ATTN: DUSA-OR

US ARMY ARMAMENT RSCH DEV & ENGR CTR

ATTN: SMCAR-FSS-E

US ARMY FIELD ARTILLERY SCHOOL

ATTN: ATSF-TN

US ARMY TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMD

ATTN: ATCD-N

US ARMY MATERIEL SYS ANALYSIS ACTVY

ATTN: AMXSU-GS

DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY

NAVAL WEAPONS TNG GROUP, ATLANTIC

ATTN: Code 221

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

AIR FORCE CTR FOR STUDIES & ANALYSIS

ATTN: AFCSA/SAGF

DEPT OF THE AIR FORCE

ATTN: AFXOOT

ATTN: AFXOXFM

ATTN: AFXOXFT

ATTN: RDPV

ATTN: XOORB

OTHER GOVERNMENT

US DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ATTN: PM/TMP

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTORS

JAYCOR

ATTN: Cyrus P Knowles

KAMAN SCIENCES CORPORATION

ATTN: DASAC

LOGICON R AND D ASSOCIATES

ATTN: Document Control

LOGICON R AND D ASSOCIATES

ATTN: S Woodford

PACIFIC-SIERRA RESEARCH CORP.

ATTN: H Brode

SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTL CORP

2 CYS ATTN: A K Rachel

TRW SPACE & DEFENSE SECTOR

ATTN: OUT/300, R Bloss

ATTN: OUT/6, W Wampler